

## ASSIGNMENT 4

Name	Santhosh V
Team ID	PNT2022TMID14465
Roll No	711319EC101
Date	5 November 2022

### Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

#### QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in devicerecent events.

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include
<PubSubClient.h>WiFiClient
wifiClient; String data3;
#define ORG "4yi0vc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "nodeMcu"
#define DEVICE_ID "Assignment4"
#define TOKEN "123456789"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);void
publishData();

const int trigpin=5; const
int echopin=18;String
command; String data="";

long duration;float
dist;
```

```

void setup()

    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect(); mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;digitalWrite(led,
    isNearby);

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);while
        (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) { Serial.print(".");
        delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() { if
    (client.subscribe(topic)) {

```

```

    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void publishData()

    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2; if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "}";

        Serial.print("\n"); Serial.print("Sending
        payload: ");Serial.println(payload);
        if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Publish OK");
        }
    }

    if(dist>101 && dist<111){
        String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "}";

        Serial.print("\n"); Serial.print("Sending
        payload: ");Serial.println(payload);
        if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
            digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
        }else {
            Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
        }
    }

}

}

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");

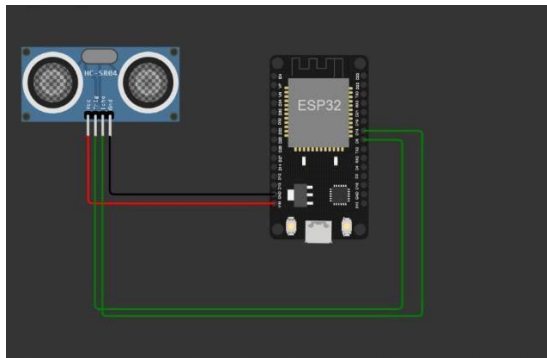
```

```

Serial.println(subscribeTopic); for(int
i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){ dist +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data:" + data3);
if(data3=="lighton"){
Serial.println(data3);
digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}
data3="";
}
}

```

#### SCHEMATIC/CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



#### WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347195264656736851>

#### OUTPUT:

```

Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK

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Publish OK

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Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.98}
Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK

```

```
Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automatically of the loop

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