

1.Download the dataset, 2.Load the dataset

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import warnings

data=pd.read_csv("abalone.csv",encoding='ISO-8859-1')
data.head()
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Age
0	M	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15	16.5
1	M	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7	8.5
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9	10.5
3	M	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10	11.5
4	I	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7	8.5

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	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4
mean	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367	0.180594	
std	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963	0.109614	
min	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000	0.000500	
25%	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000	0.093500	
50%	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000	0.171000	
75%	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000	0.253000	
max	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000	0.760000	



data.dtypes

Sex	object
Length	float64
Diameter	float64
Height	float64
Whole weight	float64

```

Shucked weight    float64
Viscera weight    float64
Shell weight      float64
Rings             int64
Age               float64
dtype: object

```

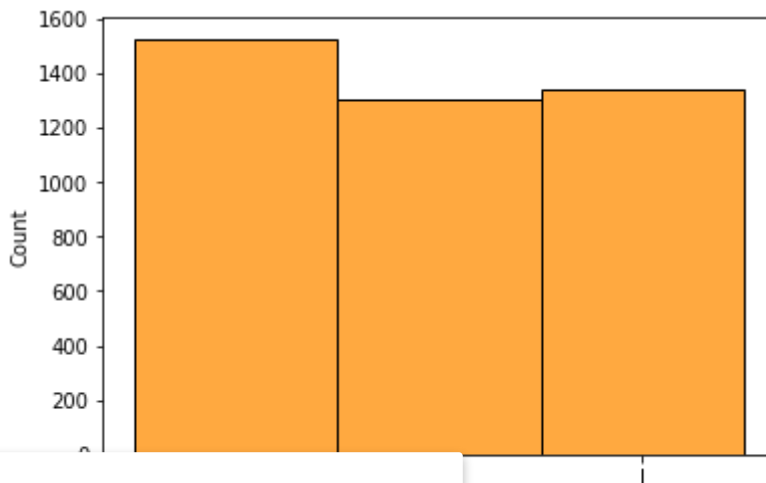
### 3.Perform Below Visualizations Univariate Analysis ,Bi - Variate Analysis,Multi - Variate Analysis

```

#univariate analysis "Histogram"
sns.histplot(data["Sex"],color='darkorange')

```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f2997189590>



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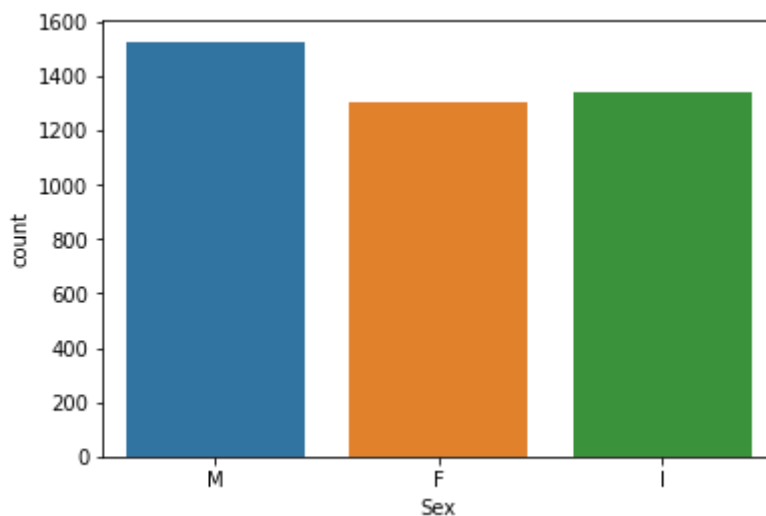
```

#univariate analysis "Countplot"
sns.countplot(data['Sex'])

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pas  
FutureWarning

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f299706f610>

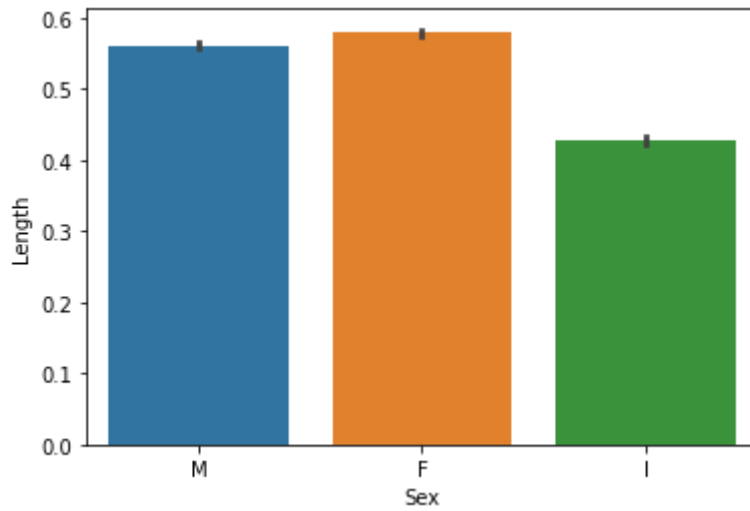


```

#bivariate analysis"Barplot"
sns.barplot(x='Sex',y='Length',data=data)

```

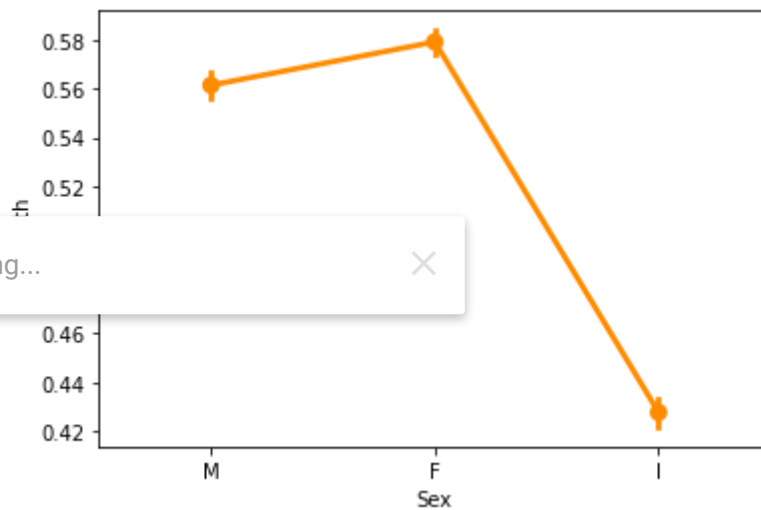
```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f299708aa10>
```



```
#bivariate analysis"Pointplot"
```

```
sns.pointplot(x='Sex',y='Length',data=data,color='darkorange')
```

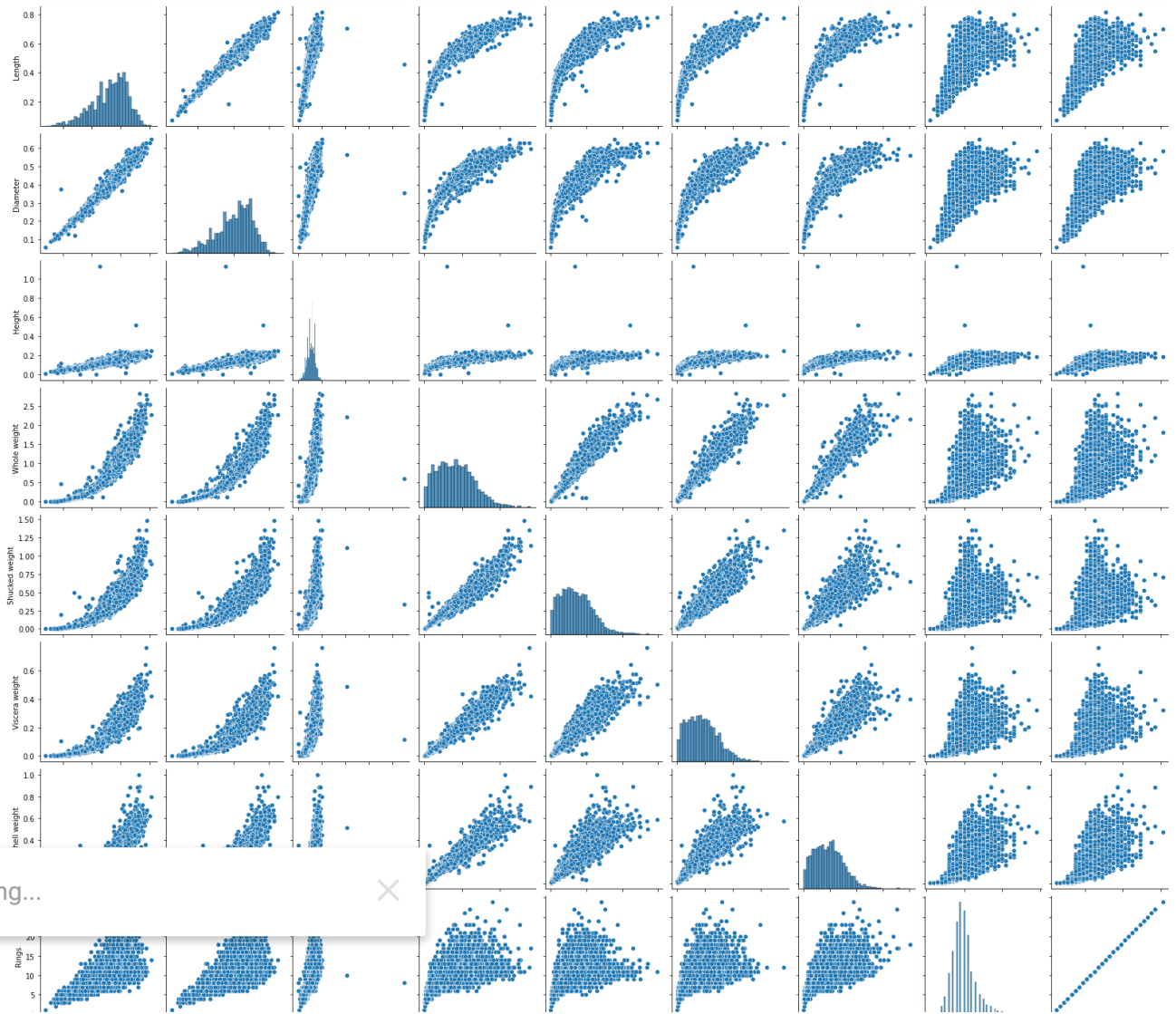
```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f2996b2e9d0>
```



```
#Multivariate analysis"Pairplot"
```

```
sns.pairplot(data)
```

&lt;seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f2996abaa90&gt;



#### 4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset.



```
# Descriptive statistics of the data set accessed.
data.describe().T
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
<b>Length</b>	4177.0	0.523992	0.120093	0.0750	0.4500	0.5450	0.615	0.8150
<b>Diameter</b>	4177.0	0.407881	0.099240	0.0550	0.3500	0.4250	0.480	0.6500
<b>Height</b>	4177.0	0.139516	0.041827	0.0000	0.1150	0.1400	0.165	1.1300
<b>Whole weight</b>	4177.0	0.828742	0.490389	0.0020	0.4415	0.7995	1.153	2.8255
<b>Shucked weight</b>	4177.0	0.359367	0.221963	0.0010	0.1860	0.3360	0.502	1.4880
<b>Viscera weight</b>	4177.0	0.180594	0.109614	0.0005	0.0935	0.1710	0.253	0.7600
<b>Shell weight</b>	4177.0	0.238831	0.139203	0.0015	0.1300	0.2340	0.329	1.0050
<b>Rings</b>	4177.0	9.933684	3.224169	1.0000	8.0000	9.0000	11.000	29.0000
<b>Age</b>	4177.0	11.433684	3.224169	2.5000	9.5000	10.5000	12.500	30.5000

```
data.isnull().any().any()
```

```
False
```

```
data.isnull().any()
```

```
Sex          False
Length       False
Diameter     False
Height       False
Whole weight False
Shucked weight False
Viscera weight False
Shell weight False
Rings        False
Age          False
dtype: bool
```

```
df2=data.dropna(how='all')
```

## 5.Handle the Missing values

```
df2.isnull().sum().sum()
```

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This dataset does not contain any missing value.

```
missing_values=data.isnull().sum()
missing_values[missing_values>0]/len(data)*100
```

```
Series([], dtype: float64)
```

## 6.Find the outliers and replace the outliers

```
sns.boxplot(data['Age'],data=data)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pas
FutureWarning
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f2991e52710>
```



```
for x in ['Age']:
    q75,q25 = np.percentile(data.loc[:,x],[75,25])
    intr_qr = q75-q25

    max = q75+(1.5*intr_qr)
    min = q25-(1.5*intr_qr)

    data.loc[data[x] < min,x] = np.nan
    data.loc[data[x] > max,x] = np.nan
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Sex          0
Length       0
Diameter     0
Height       0
Whole weight 0
Shucked weight 0
Vibrance weight 0
```

Saving...



```
Age          278
dtype: int64
```

7. Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding.

```
df2.Sex.value_counts()
```

```
M    1528
I    1342
F    1307
Name: Sex, dtype: int64
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
le= LabelEncoder()
```

```
df2.Sex = le.fit_transform(df2.Sex)
df2.head()
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Age
0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15	16.5
1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7	8.5

df2.describe()

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	1.052909	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367
std	0.822240	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963
min	0.000000	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000
25%	0.000000	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000
50%	1.000000	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000
75%	2.000000	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000
max	2.000000	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000



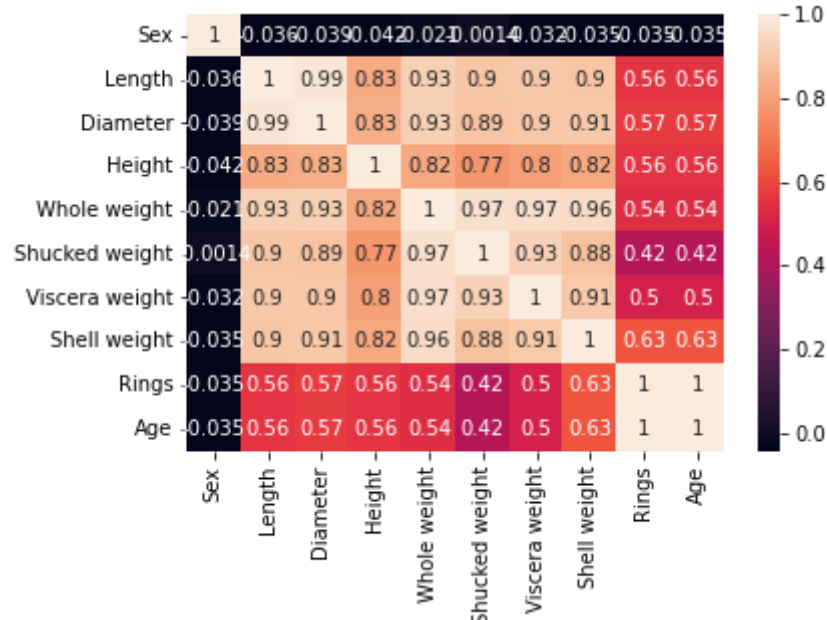
Saving...

df2.corr()

```
Sex      Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight  Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings  Age
import seaborn as sns

Length -0.036066  1.000000  0.986812  0.827554  0.925261  0.897914  0.903018  0.035003  1  1
sns.heatmap(df2.corr(),annot = True)
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f298fbc2f50>



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df2.head()

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Age
0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15	16.5
1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7	8.5
2	0	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9	10.5
3	2	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10	11.5
4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7	8.5

```
X = df2.drop(columns = ['Rings'], axis = 1)
X.head()
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Age
0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	16.5
1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	8.5
2	0	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	10.5
3	2	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	11.5
4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	8.5



```
y = df2.Rings
y.head()
```

```
0    15
1     7
2     9
3    10
4     7
Name: Rings, dtype: int64
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
```

```
scale = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
x_scaled = pd.DataFrame(scale.fit_transform(X), columns = X.columns)
```

```
x_scaled.head()
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Age
0	1.0	0.513514	0.521008	0.084071	0.181335	0.150303	0.132324	0.147982	0.500000
1	1.0	0.432423	0.433002	0.079646	0.079157	0.066241	0.063199	0.068261	0.214286
2	1.0	0.468544	0.462008	0.119469	0.239065	0.171822	0.185648	0.207773	0.285714
3	1.0	0.493243	0.521008	0.110619	0.182044	0.144250	0.149440	0.152965	0.321429

## 8. Split the data into dependent and independent variables

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
```

```
from sklearn import preprocessing
data = load_iris()
```

```
# separate the independent and dependent variables
X_data = data.data
target = data.target
print("Dependent variable")
print(X_data)
print("Independent variable")
print(target)
```

```
[5.1 2.5 3. 1.1]
[5.7 2.8 4.1 1.3]
[6.3 3.3 6. 2.5]
[5.8 2.7 5.1 1.9]
[7.1 3. 5.9 2.1]
[6.3 2.9 5.6 1.8]
[6.5 2.8 5.9 2.2]
```

[5.5 3. 5.8 2.2]
[7.6 3. 6.6 2.1]
[4.9 2.5 4.5 1.7]
[7.3 2.9 6.3 1.8]
[6.7 2.5 5.8 1.8]
[7.2 3.6 6.1 2.5]
[6.5 3.2 5.1 2. ]
[6.4 2.7 5.3 1.9]
[6.8 3. 5.5 2.1]
[5.7 2.5 5. 2. ]
[5.8 2.8 5.1 2.4]
[6.4 3.2 5.3 2.3]
[6.5 3. 5.5 1.8]
[7.7 3.8 6.7 2.2]
[7.7 2.6 6.9 2.3]
[6. 2.2 5. 1.5]
[6.9 3.2 5.7 2.3]
[5.6 2.8 4.9 2. ]
[7.7 2.8 6.7 2. ]
[6.3 2.7 4.9 1.8]
[6.7 3.3 5.7 2.1]
[7.2 3.2 6. 1.8]
[6.2 2.8 4.8 1.8]
[6.1 3. 4.9 1.8]
[6.4 2.8 5.6 2.1]
[7.2 3. 5.8 1.6]
[7.4 2.8 6.1 1.9]
[7.9 3.8 6.4 2. ]
[6.4 2.8 5.6 2.2]

Saving...

[illegible]

## 9. Scale the independent variable

```
# scale of independent variables
standard = preprocessing.scale(target)
print(standard)
```

```
[ -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487 -1.22474487
-1.22474487 -1.22474487 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 1.22474487 1.22474487
1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487
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1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487
1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487 1.22474487]
```

Saving...



Double-click (or enter) to edit

## 10. Split the data into training and testing

```
# train test split
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x_scaled,y,test_size=0.2,random_state = 1
```

```
x_train.shape
```

```
(3341, 9)
```

```
x_test.shape
```

```
(836, 9)
```

## 11. Build the Model,

## 12. Train the Model

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
model = LogisticRegression()

model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/linear\_model/\_logistic.py:818: Conver  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

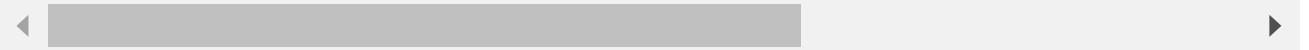
Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)

```
extra_warning_msg=_LOGISTIC_SOLVER_CONVERGENCE_MSG,
LogisticRegression()
```



```
test_pred= model.predict(x_test)
test_pred
```

```
array([ 9,  9,  7,  9, 13,  6,  9,  9, 11,  8, 10,  6,  9, 10,  7,  9, 11,
        11, 10,  9,  9, 11,  7, 11,  9,  9, 11, 13, 10, 10, 10,  9,  9,  8,
         7,  7, 10, 11,  9, 10,  9, 11, 11, 10,  8,  8, 10,  9, 10,  9, 10,
         9, 10,  6, 11,  9,  9,  7,  8,  7,  8,  9, 11,  9,  8,  8, 10, 10,
         9,  8,  9,  9,  7,  9,  8,  7, 11, 10,  9,  9,  8,  8,  9,  8, 11,
         8, 11,  7, 11,  9, 10,  8,  8,  9,  7,  9,  9, 10,  6, 13,  8, 10,
         7,  8, 11,  8, 13,  9, 11,  9,  7, 10,  9,  7,  7, 10,  8,  7, 10,
         9, 10, 10,  8,  9,  8,  7,  8,  8, 10,  7,
         9, 11,  8,  9, 10, 11,  9,  9, 10,  7,  9,
        10,  9,  9, 10, 10,  9, 11,  9, 10, 10,  6,  8,  7, 11,  9,  9, 13,
         7, 11, 11,  8,  8, 10, 11, 11,  7,  8,  9,  9,  9,  7,  7, 10, 12,
         9, 10, 11,  6,  8,  6, 11,  8, 11,  8,  5,  7,  9,  5,  8, 11,  9,
         8,  8,  8,  8,  9,  7, 10,  8,  9,  8,  8,  8, 10,  9, 10,  8, 13,
         8, 10, 10,  8, 11,  9, 11, 10,  9,  9,  9, 10, 10,  8,  6, 10, 10,
        10,  9, 11,  9,  9,  9,  7,  9, 10,  7,  8, 10,  9, 11, 11, 11,  6,
        12, 10, 13,  7, 10, 10, 11,  8,  9,  8,  9, 11,  9,  9, 11,  9, 12,
        11,  9, 11, 13,  7,  9, 10, 11,  9,  8, 10,  7,  7,  8,  6,  7,  7,
         9,  8,  8, 10,  9,  8, 10,  7,  9, 11,  9, 11,  8,  8,  9, 11,  9,
        13,  8,  8,  9,  8, 10,  9,  7,  7, 13, 11, 11,  9,  5,  9, 11, 10,
         9, 13, 10,  8, 10,  9, 11, 10,  8, 10,  7,  8,  9,  9,  5, 11, 11,
         7,  7, 11, 11,  9, 13, 13,  9, 11,  9,  9,  6, 11,  8,  6,  9,  8,
        10, 11,  9,  9,  6, 10,  8,  8, 10,  6,  8, 11,  7,  9, 10, 10, 10,
         9,  9,  8, 11,  8,  6, 11,  7,  7, 13, 11,  7,  8, 11,  8,  9,  7,
        10, 10,  8,  9,  7, 10, 10, 11, 11,  8,  7,  9, 10, 11,  7, 10, 13,
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         8,  9, 10,  8, 10, 11,  8,  8, 11,  9,  5,  7,  8, 11,  9,  8, 11,
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         7,  6,  7,  7, 10,  9,  8, 11,  6,  9,  8, 11, 11,  9,  9, 10, 11,
         9,  9, 13,  7,  6,  8,  7, 11,  9,  8,  8, 11,  9, 10,  8, 11,  9,
         5, 10, 13, 11, 10,  9, 11, 10, 11, 13, 11,  7,  7, 11, 11,  9,  9,
         7, 10,  8,  9,  9, 10,  9, 11,  9, 11, 10, 10,  8, 10,  8,  8,  9,
         8,  8,  9,  8, 10, 13, 10, 11,  8, 10,  7,  9,  9, 11, 10,  8, 11,
         8, 10,  9,  9, 10,  5, 13, 11,  8,  9,  5, 11,  8, 13,  8,  9,  8,
         6,  9, 10,  5,  9,  9,  8, 10, 10,  8, 10, 11, 10, 11, 11,  9,  9,
         9,  7, 11,  7,  7,  9,  9,  8,  9, 11,  7,  9, 11, 10,  8,  9,  8,
         7,  7,  9,  9, 10,  9,  7, 10,  7,  8,  9,  9,  6, 10,  8,  8, 10,
```

Saving...



```

7, 11, 8, 7, 13, 9, 11, 10, 8, 13, 8, 9, 11, 7, 9, 9, 8,
9, 9, 9, 9, 7, 6, 6, 9, 11, 6, 7, 10, 11, 8, 9, 8, 13,
7, 9, 9, 8, 7, 7, 10, 7, 8, 10, 9, 11, 10, 11, 9, 9, 7,
8, 9, 6, 10, 8, 7, 11, 10, 10, 10, 11, 7, 7, 7, 9, 8, 11,
10, 10, 8, 13, 9, 8, 9, 12, 10, 9, 11, 11, 11, 9, 13, 8, 9,
11, 9, 8, 9, 10, 13, 9, 11, 8, 9, 8, 11, 9, 11, 10, 9, 10,
7, 8, 7, 10, 9, 7, 10, 8, 7, 7, 9, 6, 7, 7, 8, 9, 9,
7, 9, 8, 8, 11, 9, 7, 9, 10, 10, 8, 7, 8, 8, 8, 11, 10,
10, 9, 10, 11, 11, 11, 8, 10, 9, 10, 11, 10, 8, 11, 10, 6, 7,
9, 10, 10, 10, 13, 8, 7, 9, 10, 10, 9, 7, 8, 10, 6, 9, 9,
9, 8, 7, 9, 11, 11, 7, 10, 11, 6, 9, 9, 8, 7, 10, 9, 11,
9, 10, 9])

```

y\_test

```

17      10
1131     8
299      9
1338    10
2383    16
      ..
1787     8
3075    11
2766     8
1410    10
2529     8

```

Name: Rings, Length: 836, dtype: int64

Saving...



train\_pred

```
array([9, 6, 8, ..., 7, 9, 6])
```

### 13. Test the Model

# testing on a random value

```
model.predict([[1,20,3000]])
```

### 14. Measure the performance using Metrics.

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report, roc_curve
```

```
accuracy_score(y_test, test_pred)
```

```
0.2631578947368421
```

```
accuracy_score(y_train, train_pred)
```

```
0.30859024244238253
```

[illegible]

```
pd.crosstab(y_test, test_pred)
```

col_0	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rings									
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	3	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	1	8	28	16	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	4	25	43	8	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	17	44	45	1	0	0	0
9	0	0	10	35	70	16	1	0	0
10	0	1	10	10	65	48	9	0	0
11	0	0	1	5	22	41	22	0	0
12	0	0	5	2	8	28	20	0	0
13	0	0	2	0	0	12	25	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	4	20	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	4
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	3
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	5
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	3
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6

Saving...

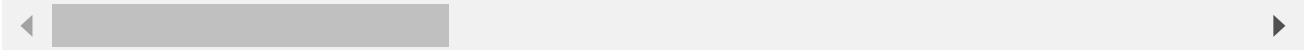
✕

```
print(classification_report(y_test,test_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	11
5	0.27	0.15	0.19	20
6	0.27	0.15	0.19	53
7	0.24	0.31	0.27	80
8	0.28	0.41	0.34	107
9	0.32	0.53	0.40	132
10	0.32	0.34	0.33	143
11	0.17	0.24	0.20	91
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	63
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	39
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	24
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	21
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	10
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	12
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	10
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	4

21	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
23	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
accuracy			0.26	836
macro avg	0.09	0.10	0.09	836
weighted avg	0.21	0.26	0.23	836

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1318: Unde
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1318: Unde
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1318: Unde
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
```



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