

**Assignment -4**  
**Wowki & IBM Cloud**

Assignment Date	25 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wowki for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms sent "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

**Solution:**

**Code:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "3yngbh"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "234567890"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```

long duration;
float dist;

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;
    digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }

    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

```

```

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
    }
}

```

```

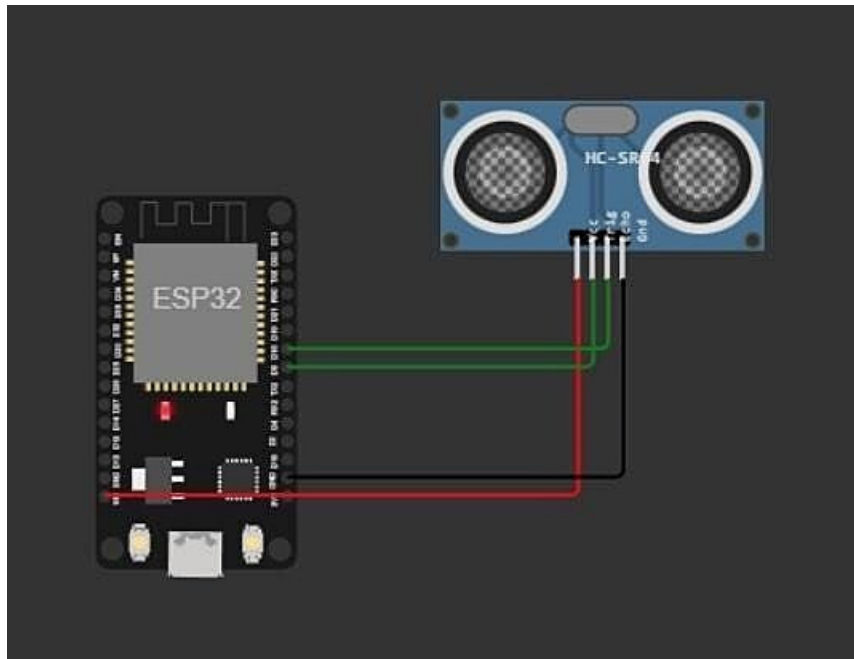
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>100){
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
payload += dist;
payload += "\"}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}
}
}

```

Connections:



## Output:(wowki)

The screenshot displays the Wokwi web IDE interface. On the left, the 'sketch.ino' file is open, showing the following code:

```
1 #include <wifi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wifiClient;
4 String data;
5 #define ORG "3yngbh"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "1234"
8 #define TOKEN "234567890"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/string";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30
31 void setup()
32 {
33   Serial.begin(115200);
34   pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
35   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
```

The right side of the interface shows a simulation of the hardware. An ESP32 microcontroller is connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. Below the simulation, the serial output log shows the following messages:

```
Connecting to Wifi.....Wifi connected, IP address: 10.10.0.2
Reconnecting MQTT client to 3yngbh.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
IBM subscribe to cmd OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.98}
Publish OK
```

The bottom of the screen shows a Windows taskbar with the date 26-10-2022 and time 06:59.

Link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/346405970317935188>

Output:(IBM Cloud)

**Browse**   **Action**   **Device Types**   **Interfaces**

This table shows a summary of all devices that have been added. It can be filtered, organized, and searched on using different criteria. To get started, you can add devices by using the Add Device button, or by using API.

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🔍 Search by Device ID

<input type="checkbox"/>	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
▼ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12345	<span style="color: green;">●</span> Connected	NodemCU	Device	Oct 17, 2022 2:36 PM	

**Identity**   **Device Information**   **Recent Events**   **State**   **Logs**

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago

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