

**ASSIGNMENT-4**  
**WOKWI AND IBM CLOUD**

|                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Assignment Date     | 17 November 2022 |
| Student Name        | Vaishnavi.L      |
| Student Roll Number | 311419106033     |
| Maximum Marks       | 2 Marks          |

**QUESTION-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms sent "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

**AIM:**

To write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms sent "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

**CODE:**

```
#include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h> //library for mqtt

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----/

#define ORG "yh90tb"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Childsafetygadget"
#define DEVICE_ID "Vaishu" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "x0c@AgIjh-np)yj_j7" //Token
String data3;
float dist;
//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
```

```

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT
command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

```

```

WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

```

```

int LED = 15;
int trig = 13;
int echo = 12;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
  pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

```

```

  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("dist in cm");
  Serial.println(dist);

```

```

  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}

```

```

void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();
  String object;
  if (dist <100)
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
    Serial.println("object is near");
    object = "Near";

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        digitalWrite(LED, LOW);
        Serial.println("no object found");
        object = "No";
    }

    String payload = "{\"distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "," " \"object\":";
    payload += object;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it successfully upload data on the cloud
        then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish
        failed
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect() //function definition for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
    the connection
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
    }
}

```

```

        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
    // if(data3=="Near")
    // {
    // Serial.println(data3);
    // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

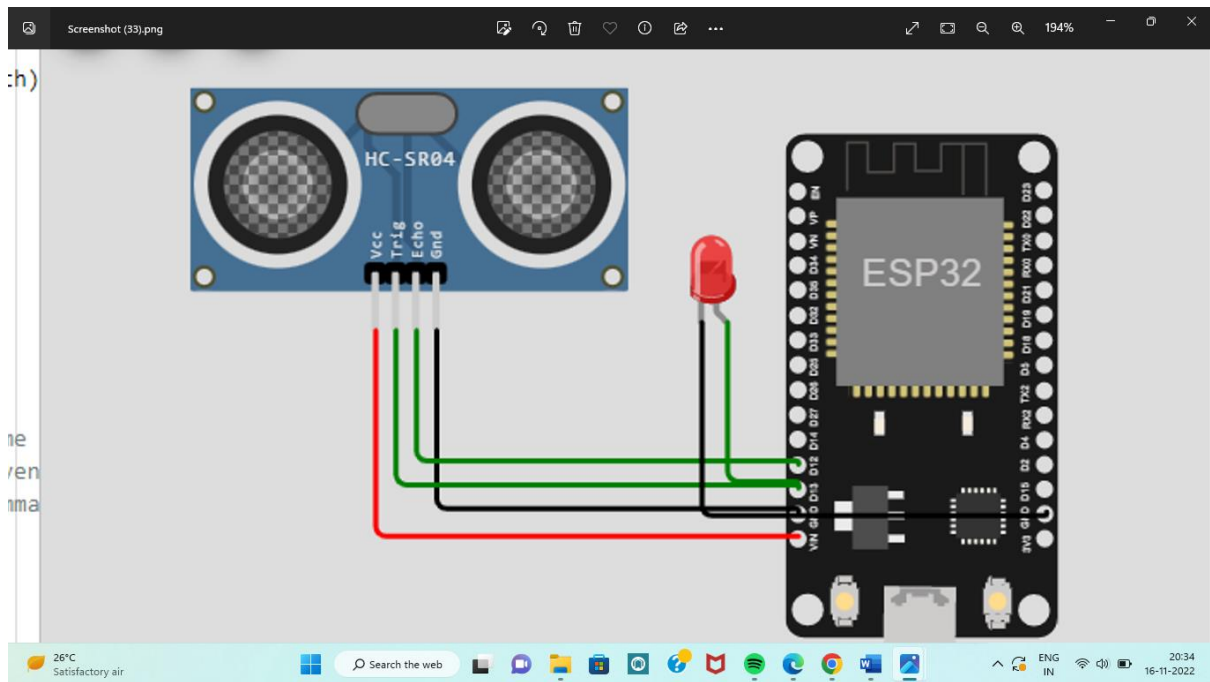
    // }

    // else
    // {
    // Serial.println(data3);
    // digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

    // }
    data3="";
}

```

## CONNECTIONS:



**OUTPUT (WOKWI) :**

WOKWI interface showing the sketch code and simulation output.

```

1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for mqtt
3
4 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
5
6 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----/
7
8 #define ORG "yh90tb"
9 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Childsafetygadget"
10 #define DEVICE_ID "Vaishu" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define TOKEN "x0cAgIjh-npyj_7" //Token
12 String data3;
13 float dist;
14 //----- Customise the above values -----
15 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
16 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event
17 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT comma
18 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
19 char token[] = TOKEN;
20 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
21
22 WiFiClient wificlient;
23 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wificlient);
24
25 int LED = 15;
26 int trig = 13;
27 int echo = 12;
28 void setup()
  
```

**Simulation Output:**

```

no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
dist in cm403.49
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
  
```

**LINK:** <https://wokwi.com/projects/348371926851256914>

**OUTPUT (IBM CLOUD):**

IBM Watson IoT Platform

?

Irvaishnavi2002@gmail.com

ID: yh90tb

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device +

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

X

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

| Event   | Value           | Format | Last Received     |
|---------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|
| event_1 | {"distance":35} | json   | a few seconds ago |
| event_1 | {"distance":58} | json   | a few seconds ago |
| event_1 | {"distance":62} | json   | a few seconds ago |
| event_1 | {"distance":97} | json   | a few seconds ago |
| event_1 | {"distance":64} | json   | a few seconds ago |

1 Simulation running