

**Assignment -4**  
**Publish iot data to Watson**

Date	17/11/22
Team id	PNT2022TMID47693
Project Name	Project- IOT Based Safety Gadget for Child Safety Monitoring and Notification
Maximum marks	2marks

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Program:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----/

#define ORG "3x3tqy"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "childsafetydevicetype"
#define DEVICE_ID "jeho77iot"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "Hi05Z&Js+k03jLMMM5" //Token
String data3;
float dist;
//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event
perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type
AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
```

```

char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

//-----
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined
client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential

int LED = 15;
int trig = 13;
int echo = 12;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
  pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
  Serial.println(dist);

  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}

/*.....retrieving to
Cloud.....*/

void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*

```

```

    creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
*/
String object;
if (dist <100)
{
    digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
    Serial.println("object is near");
    object = "Near";
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
    Serial.println("no object found");
    object = "No";
}

String payload = "{\"distance\": ";
payload += dist;
payload += ", \"object\": \"";
payload += object;
payload += "\"}";

Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then
it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
}

}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

        initManagedDevice();
    }
}

```

```

        Serial.println();
    }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish the
connection
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
    // if(data3=="Near")
    // {
    // Serial.println(data3);
    // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

    // }

    // else

```

```

// {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

// }
data3="";

}

```

Reference link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/348213223958250066>

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

sketch.ino

Docs

sketch.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Library Manager

```

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3
4
5 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
6
7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----/
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15 //----- Customise the above values -----
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17 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform
18 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command type AND C
19 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
20 char token[] = TOKEN;
21 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
22
23 //-----
24 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wifiClient
25 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); //calling the predefined client
26
27 int LED = 15;
28 int trig = 13;
29 int echo = 12;
30 void setup()
31 {
32   Serial.begin(115200);
33   pinMode(trig, OUTPUT);
34   pinMode(echo, INPUT);

```

Simulation

00:38.708 67%

10.10.0.2

Reconnecting client to 3x3tqy.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com

iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String

subscribe to cmd OK

Distance in cm 403.52

no object found

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## 1 Simulation running