## LITERATURE SURVEY

| SI.NO | Author & year of publication  | Journal  | Title of the paper   | Advantage  | Explanation   |
|-------|---|--|--|--|---|
| 1.    | Ali<br>Jadidzadeh,<br>Apostolos<br>Serletis<br>(2022).  | Journal of<br>Innovative<br>Science and<br>Research<br>Technology. | Oil prices and<br>the natural gas<br>liquids<br>markets.               | To identify the structural demand and supply shocks in the crude oil market, we use a vector autoregression model.   | The impact of oil market structural stocks on the prices of natural gas liquids(NGLs), including ethane, propane, normal butane, isobutane, and natural gasoline.                     |
| 2.    | Tahir<br>Mumtaz<br>Awan,<br>Muhammad<br>Shoaib Khan,<br>Inzamam Ul<br>Haq, Sarwat<br>Kazmi<br>(2021). | Journal of<br>Research<br>Technology.                              | Oil and stock<br>markets<br>volatility<br>during<br>pandemic<br>times. | These results are sourced from the substantial statistical differences between the global stock prices in the absence of the COVID-19 pandemic and the presence of the viral outbreak. | This paper aims to critically analyze the current published research related to the volatility of stock market markets and crude oil in G7 countries due to the outbreak of COVID-19. |

| 3. | Caner    | Journal of  | Nexus between | Renewable            | we examine      |
|----|----------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 3. | Özdurak  | Innovative  | crude oil     | investments          | the nexus       |
|    |          | Science.    |               | also tend to         | between crude   |
|    | (2021).  | Science.    | prices, clean | decrease in          |                 |
|    |          |             | energy        |                      | oil prices,     |
|    |          |             | investments.  | that period          | clean energy    |
|    |          |             |               | following the        | investments,    |
|    |          |             |               | oil price            | technology      |
|    |          |             |               | trend.               | companies,      |
|    |          |             |               | Moreover, a          | and energy      |
|    |          |             |               | positive             | democracy.      |
|    |          |             |               | relationship         | Our dataset     |
|    |          |             |               | between              | incorporates    |
|    |          |             |               | technology           | four variables  |
|    |          |             |               | stocks and           | which are S&P   |
|    |          |             |               | renewable            | Global Clean    |
|    |          |             |               | energy stock         | Energy Index    |
|    |          |             |               | returns also         | (SPClean).      |
|    |          |             |               | exists.              |                 |
|    |          |             |               |                      |                 |
| 4. | Tolulope | Journal of  | Analysis of   | Since the            | In this study,  |
|    | Latunde, | Innovative  | capital asset | expected             | the capital     |
|    | Lukman   | Science and | pricing model | returns of           | asset pricing   |
|    | Shina    | Research    | on curde oil. | DBO-Invesco          | model had       |
|    | Akinola, | Technology. |               | DB Crude oil         | been used to    |
|    | Damilola |             |               | fund has a           | analyse the     |
|    | Deborah  |             |               | negative risk        | market returns  |
|    | Dare     |             |               | with negative        | and the returns |
|    | (2020).  |             |               | expected             | of the four     |
|    |          |             |               | returns, the         | common          |
|    |          |             |               | investment in        | Deutsche Bank   |
|    |          |             |               | DBO-Invesco          | (DB) crude oil  |
|    |          |             |               | DB Crude oil         | assets.         |
|    |          |             |               | will result in       |                 |
|    |          |             |               | having a loss        |                 |
|    |          |             |               | _                    |                 |
|    |          |             |               | from the             |                 |
|    |          |             |               | from the             |                 |
|    |          |             |               | from the investment. |                 |

| 5. | Yilin Wu,<br>Shiyu Ma<br>(2021).    | Journal of Innovative Science.        | Impact of COVID-19 on energy prices and main macroeconomic indicators—evidence from China's energy market. | Based on the ARIMA-GARCH model, this paper calculates the dynamic VaR of the energy price yield series to estimate the energy market risk.   | Based on the modeling analysis results, this paper makes constructive suggestions on how to stabilize energy prices and recover the economic development in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic. |
|----|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 6. | Zhang Y, Ma<br>F, Wang Y<br>(2019). | Journal of<br>Research<br>Technology. | Forecasting crude oil prices with a large set of predictors.   | Behaviors may change from time to time. Therefore, the regression equation should be updated frequently to maintain the model's accuracy. In summary, our forecast model is a good predictor of oil price. | In this paper, we use two prevailing shrinkage methods, the lasso and elastic net, to predict oil price returns with a large set of predictors.   |

| 7. | Yu L, Zhao<br>Y, Tang L,<br>Yang Z<br>(2019).      | Journal of<br>Innovative<br>Science and<br>Research<br>Technology. | Online big data-driven oil consumption forecasting with Google trends.                | That can be helpful in predicting oil consumption - an essential but uncertain factor in the oil supply chain.   | An online big data-driven oil consumption forecasting model is proposed that uses Google trends.  |
|----|--|--|---|--|---|
| 8. | Wang J, Li<br>X, Hong T,<br>Wang S<br>(2018).      | Journal of<br>Innovative<br>Science.                               | A semi-<br>heterogeneous<br>approach to<br>combining<br>crude oil price<br>forecasts. | Variation of lag in a period of time has been done for the most optimum and close results.   | In this paper we examine the impact of oil price shocks on stock returns of four oil and gas corporations.  |
| 9. | Shao YH,<br>Yang YH,<br>Shao HL, et<br>al. (2019). | Journal of<br>Research<br>Technology.                              | Time-varying lead—lag structure between the crude oil spot and futures markets.       | It shows that the prediction accuracy of the variable selection- machine learning integrated model is significantly improved compared with that of the univariate model and the univariate mode. | In this paper, we investigate the long term relationship of stock prices of alternative energy companies with oil prices in a multivariate framework. |

| 10. | Li SF, Zhang | Science and | Investor      | In the short   | In our paper,   |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
|     | H, Yuan D    | Research    | attention and | term, when     | we focus on     |
|     | (2019).      | Technology. | crude oil     | crude oil      | technology      |
|     |              |             | prices.       | prices and     | development     |
|     |              |             |               | returns are in | and market      |
|     |              |             |               | a bear market, | fear as         |
|     |              |             |               | the larger     | important       |
|     |              |             |               | volume of      | factors and     |
|     |              |             |               | the GSVI has   | analyze         |
|     |              |             |               | a greater      | their impact on |
|     |              |             |               | impact on      | clean energy    |
|     |              |             |               | them.          | investments.    |
|     |              |             |               |                |                 |