

Assignment -4

SmartFarmer - IoT Enabled Smart Farming Application

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Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

CODE 1 :

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

#define ORG "92zbfc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"

String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}

void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
  }
}
```

```

delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
  mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += ", \"ALERT!!\": \"Distance less than 100cms\"";
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);

  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }
}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect()
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
  {
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: " + data3);
  data3="";
}

```

Wokwi Link :

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347141309997253202>

Output and Simulation :

The screenshot displays the Wokwi IDE interface. On the left, the sketch.ino file contains the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
4 #define ORG "92zbf"
5 #define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
6 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
7 #define TOKEN "12345678"
8 String data;
9 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
10 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/data/fmt/json";
11 char subscribeTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
12 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
13 char token[] = TOKEN;
14 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
15 WiFiClient wificlient;
16 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wificlient);
17 const int trigPin = 5;
18 const int echoPin = 18;
19 #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
20 long duration;
21 float distance;
22 void setup() {
23   Serial.begin(115200);
24   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
25   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
26   wificlient.connect();
27   mqttconnect();
28 }
29 void loop() {
30   {
31     digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
32     delayMicroseconds(2);
33     digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
34     delayMicroseconds(10);
```

The simulation window on the right shows the Ultrasonic Distance Sensor connected to the ESP32. The distance is 73cm. The console output shows the following messages:

```
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 72.96
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
```

Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The device ID 12345 is selected, and the 'Recent Events' tab is active. The dashboard displays the following information:

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
12345	Connected	esp32	Device	Nov 1, 2022 9:53 PM	

The 'Recent Events' tab shows the following events:

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago

The dashboard also shows a table of other devices, including ID 2001, which is Disconnected and a raspberrypi device.