Student Name	Vedes Ananth S A
Assignment	4

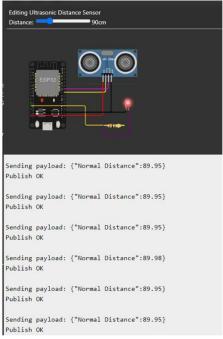
```
Code:
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient:
String data3;
#define ORG "4yi0vc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "nodeMcu"
#define DEVICE_ID "Assignment4"
#define TOKEN "123456789"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
long duration;
float dist;
void setup()
 Serial.begin(115200);
 pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
 wifiConnect();
 mqttConnect();
```

```
}
void loop() {
 bool isNearby = dist < 100;
 digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
 publishData();
 delay(500);
 if (!client.loop()) {
  mqttConnect();
 }
}
void wifiConnect() {
 Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) {
  delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void mqttConnect() {
 if (!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
    Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
  }
  initManagedDevice();
  Serial.println();
}
}
void initManagedDevice() {
 if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
  // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
  Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
 } else {
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
```

```
void publishData()
{
 digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
 digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
 duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
 dist=duration*speed/2;
 if(dist<100){
  String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
   Serial.println("Publish OK");
  }
 }
  if(dist>101 && dist<111){
  String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "}";
  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
   if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
   Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automatically of the loop");
   digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
  }else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
  }
 }
 void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
 Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
 Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
 for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){</pre>
```

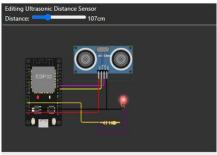
```
dist += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
if(data3=="lighton"){
    Serial.println(data3);
    digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}
data3="";
```

Output



1) when distance under 100 cm it wil show normal distance





Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop

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Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop

2) when distance cross 100 cm it wil show ALERT with warning message distance

when it cross above 110 cm it totaly move to iff state once it reduce to 110 it on again

IBM CLOUD OUPUT

Recent Events The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	("Normal Distance":89,95)	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Normal Distance":89.95]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Normal Distance":89,95)	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Normal Distance":89.95)	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Normal Distance":89.95)	json	a few seconds ago

Recent Event

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Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	["Alert distance":106.98]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["Alert distance":107.03]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Alert distance":106.98)	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["Alert distance":106.98]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	("Alert distance":106.98)	json	a few seconds ago