

ASSIGNMENT

Assignment Date	31-10-2022
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Project Name	Project- IOT Based Smart Crop Production System for Agriculture

```
#include<Servo.h>

const int pingPin = 7;

int servoPin = 8;


Servo servo1;


void setup() {

  // initialize serial communication:

  Serial.begin(9600);

  servo1.attach(servoPin);

  pinMode(2,INPUT);

  pinMode(4,OUTPUT);

  pinMode(11,OUTPUT);

  pinMode(12,OUTPUT);

  pinMode(13,OUTPUT);

  pinMode(A0,INPUT);

  digitalWrite(2,LOW);

  digitalWrite(11,HIGH);

  pinMode(2, INPUT);

  pinMode(10,OUTPUT);

}


void loop() {

  long duration, inches, cm;

  pinMode(pingPin, OUTPUT);
```

```
digitalWrite(pingPin, LOW);

delayMicroseconds(2);

digitalWrite(pingPin, HIGH);

delayMicroseconds(5);

digitalWrite(pingPin, LOW);


// The same pin is used to read the signal from the PING))) a HIGH pulse
// whose duration is the time (in microseconds) from the sending of the ping
// to the reception of its echo off of an object.

pinMode(pingPin, INPUT);

duration = pulseIn(pingPin, HIGH);


// convert the time into a distance

inches = microsecondsToInches(duration);

cm = microsecondsToCentimeters(duration);


//Serial.print(inches);
//Serial.print("in, ");
//Serial.print(cm);
//Serial.print("cm");
//Serial.println();
//delay(100);


servo1.write(0);


if(cm < 40)
{
```

```
servo1.write(90);  
  
delay(2000);  
  
}  
  
else  
  
{  
  
servo1.write(0);  
  
}  
  
  
  
// PIR with LED starts  
  
int pir = digitalRead(2);  
  
  
  
if(pir == HIGH)  
{  
  
digitalWrite(4,HIGH);  
  
delay(1000);  
  
}  
  
else if(pir == LOW)  
{  
  
digitalWrite(4,LOW);  
  
}  
  
//burglar alarm  
  
Serial.println(digitalRead(2));  
  
if (digitalRead(2) == 1) {  
  
digitalWrite(10, HIGH);  
  
} else {  
  
digitalWrite(10, LOW);  
  
}
```

```
delay(10);
```

```
//temp with fan
```

```
float value=analogRead(A0);
```

```
float temperature=value*0.48;
```

```
Serial.println("temperature");
```

```
Serial.println(temperature);
```

```
if(temperature > 20)
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(12,HIGH);
```

```
    digitalWrite(13,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(12,LOW);
```

```
    digitalWrite(13,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
long microsecondsToInches(long microseconds) {
```

```
    return microseconds / 74 / 2;
```

```
}
```

```
long microsecondsToCentimeters(long microseconds) {
```

```
    return microseconds / 29 / 2;
```

}

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

