Date	12 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID21935
Project Name	Project - IoTBased Safety Gadgetfor Child
	Safety Monitoring and Notification

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Overview

A tracker that helps parentstrack a child'slocation so that the child does not get into dangerous situations.

1.2 Purpose

Now a day's Parents have more responsibility than older about their children's. Because Crimes rates are increasing day by day in our country, Crimes such as Child Amusement, Rapes, Murders, Illegal Relationship to avoid these kind of crimes parents must watch their children every step. Eventually mobile phones cause major allegations on our society. Many teens must be noticed by their own parents, it is our duty. But sometimes children are arguing with their parents for watching their steps, to overcome these issues, we need to watch them through online

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

JOURNAL	AUTHOR'S NAME	INFERENCE			
Smart Wearable Device for Child Safety Using IOT.	HM SABAA FATHIMA, V. SENTHIL MURUGAN	The concept of the paper is a device to help the parents to locate their child with ease, The parent can send a text as SMS with specific keywords such as "LOCATION", "TEMPERATURE", "SOS", "BUZZ", etc., to the wearable device. The device will replay back with a text containing the real time accurate location of the child and will also provide the surrounding temperature, it has various sensors to detect child's status.			
IoT-based Child Security Monitoring System	LAI YI HENG, INTAN FARAHANA BINTI KAMSIN	A smart band have been proposed to monitor the safety of children. By this, parents know what is happening remotely and can take actions if something goes wrong. The future improvements of this device will be adding functions and software to make it works like a phone such as messaging, gallery, Google, YouTube, meanwhile, adding more child security features so that child safety is guaranteed.			
Implementation of IoT in Child Safety Wearable	ANGELINE REEBA KARKADA, VAISHNAVI M SHETTY, PREETHI SALIAN	The concept of the paper it uses a wearable device which help the parents to get notified if the child faces any unusual situation. It is implemented using a Raspberry Pi3 and the sensors. Sensors collect data and store in the server which can be sent to parents through android application.			

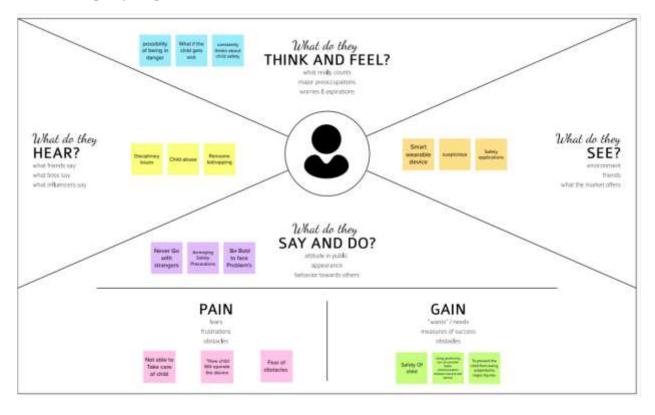
Low Cost Intelligent Child Safety Wearable IoT Device for India	FIROZ KHAN, YASHAS S, SHIVANGOWDA R PATIL, NANDINI G J, GREESHMA P S	The concept of the paper is a smart wearable device for low cost which can be affordable for common people. This device is designed such that it monitors the child location and alerts the parents by sending SMS or voice message when the child moves out of the boundary. This paper describes the system which comprises of an MPU 6050 gyroscope, Node MCU microcontroller and other sensors, GPS receiver for smart and safe usage.
IoT Based Child Localization System	W. ANTO WIN SHALINI, J.LYDIA, DR.S.LEONES, SHERWIN VIMALRAJ	The concept of the paper is SMS text enabled communication medium between the child's wearable and the parent as the environment for GSM mobile communication is almost present everywhere, the wearable device will reply back with a text containing the real time accurate location of the child which upon tapping will provide directions to the child's location on google maps, another feature added to the device is HEART BEAT SENSOR which will monitor the child's heart beat and sends an intimation message to the parents once its removed from the child.

Problem Statement Definition

Child tracker helps the parents in continuously monitoring the child's location. They can simply leave their children in school or parks and create a geofence around the particular location. By continuously checking the child's location notifications will be generated if the child crosses the geofence. Notifications will be sent according to the child's location to their parentsor caretakers.

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 Empathy Map Canvas

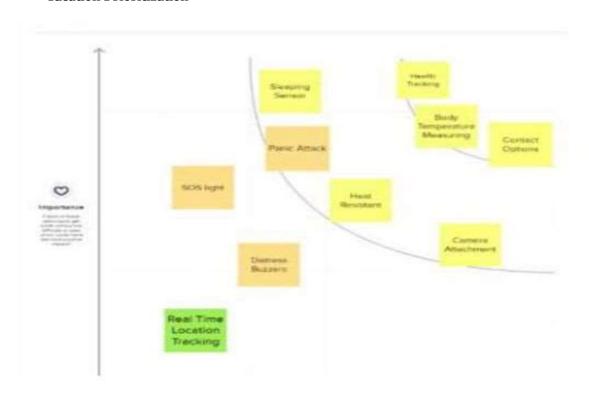


3.2 Ideation and Brainstorming

BRAINSTORMING:



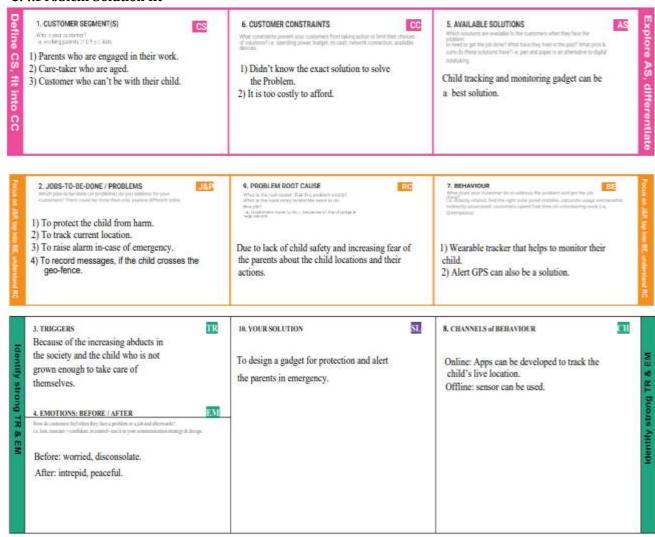
Ideation Prioritization



3.3 PROPOSED SOLUTION

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	With the increasing rate of child kidnapping and trafficking and lack of tracking technology for child, there is limited Application for child monitoring. Hence an IOT based safety gadget for child safety is probably the need most today
2.	Idea / Solution description	A good solution to this issue would be to design a smart wearable IOT sensor based device for monitoring the environment of a child along with a Mechanism for tracking the child. The gadget will make use of GPS and a python script to publish the location details to the IBM IOT Platform. The wearable also functions to send immediate alerts to the user through in case If the child crosses the Geofence.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	All the existing systems make use of GPS and a mobile app to track and receive alerts regarding the child's location and those don't show the exact location and they are unreliable, while this system make use of the IBM Watson IOT Platform and IBM Cloud Services which is reliable and efficient to maintain the database of the child's location. The parent can set geofence and receive alerts through the web application which is user friendly and secure created by using the Node Red Service.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	The main concern of any parent would be the safety and security of their kids. The design of this model does not mandate a lot of technical knowledge from the user to operate and it is simple. The purpose of this device is to facilitate the guardian or parents in locating their child with ease and ensuring its wellbeing
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	The target audience of this device is majorly the parents. Considering the Tracking ability of the device, Hardware quality, used technology and sensors, the starting range of price would go from Rs. 6000 and above. This type of wearable

3.4.Problem Solution fit



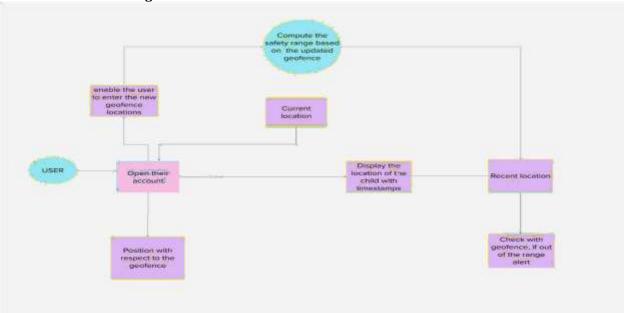
4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS 4.1 Functional Requirements

Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail
User Confirmation	Confirmation via Mail Confirmation via OTP
User Notification	Notification to registered Mobile number Notification via message
User location check	Check through account
	User Registration User Confirmation User Notification

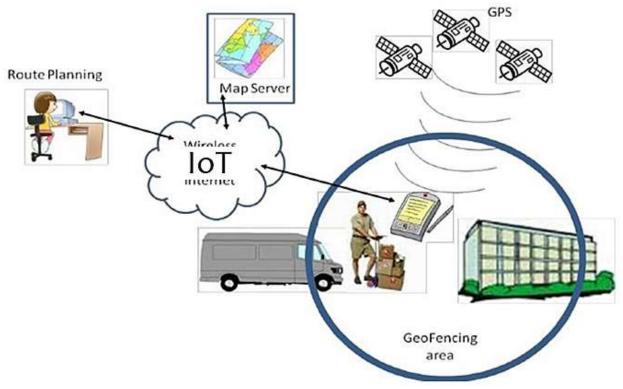
4.2 Non Functional Requirements

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Allows parents to keep a track of their child's location and also, help them raise an alarm in case of an emergency.
NFR-2	Security	Creates a secure environment for child to move around.
NFR-3	Reliability	Increased reliability towards technology and reduced reliability towards guardians.
NFR-4	Performance	High performance in terms of simple usage and security.
NFR-5	Availability	Any time usage backed up by power supply.
NFR-6	Scalability	High level with increase in performance.
NFR-6	Scalability	High level with increase in performance

5. Project Design5.1 Data flow Diagram



5.2 Solution And Technical Architecture:



Technical Architecture

Table-1: Components & Technologies:

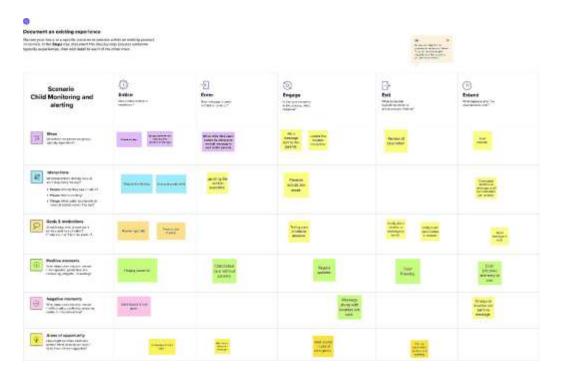
S. No Component Description Technology How user interacts with application g.g.,Web UI, Mobile App, Chatbot etc. User Interface Java Application Logic-1 2. Logic for a process in the application Java Database Data Type, Configurations etc. Firebase 3. Google Maps API External API-1 Purpose of External API used in the application 4. Notification Alert Notification when exited the geofence Firebase Cloud Messaging 5.

Table-2: Application Characteristics:

S.No	Characteristics	Description	Technology
1.	Security Implementations	List all the security / access controls implemented, use of firewalls etc.	We are using the Google Maps <u>APL</u> , so for every instance of time it updates the current location of the children to their parents/caretakers.
2.	Scalable Architecture	Justify the scalability of architecture (3 – tier, Micro-services)	The technology is used to monitor and send alert notification.
3,	Availability	Justify the availability of applications (e.g. use of load balancers, distributed servers etc.)	We are using the geofence, a service that triggers an action when a device enters a set location
4,	Performance	Design consideration for the performance of the application	We are using Firebase , to send the notification

10

5.3 User stories



6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Create and Configure IBM Cloud Services	USN-1	As a user I need to enrol the cloud registration	6	HIGH	RITHVIK KUMAR K.S
Sprint-1		USN-2	As a user, I will create IBM cloud account.	2	MEDIUM	RITHVIK KUMAR K.S
Sprint-1		USN-3	After creating cloud account launch IBM Watson IOT platform by accessing cloud account	5	HIGH	RENNY RICHARD. P
Sprint-1		USN-4	Create the node in IBM Watson platform	3	HIGH	SAI KAUSHIK, H
Sprint-1		USN-5	After Creating node get device Type and id	1	LOW	SAI SARAN A.J
Sprint-1		USN-6	Simulate the node created	3	MEDIUM	SAI SARAN A.J
Sprint-2	Create and access Node-Red	USN-7	As a user ,I can create Node-red by app deployment	5	HIGH	RENNY RICHARD, P
Sprint-2		USN-8	Connect IBM Watson with node red through API key	5	LOW	RITHVIK KUMAR K.S
Sprint-2		USN-9	Design the project flow using Node-Red	7	HIGH	SAI SARAN A.J
Sprint-2		USN-10	Check for the proper connections and the output in the node red application.	3	MEDIUM	SAI KAUSHIK, H

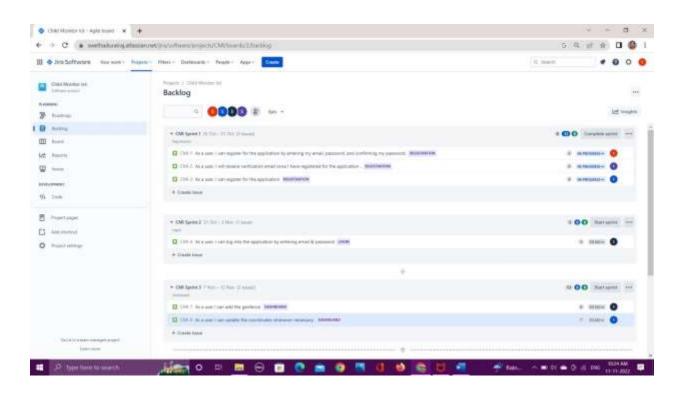
Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-3	entering my phone number		As a user, I can sign up for the application by entering my phone number, user name, password, and confirming my password	2	HIGH	RENNY RICHARD. P
Sprint-3	Sprint-3 User confirmation USN-12 As a user, I can login with my user password once signed up, I will re		As a user, I can login with my username and password once signed up, I will receive confirmation mail and OTP.	2	LOW	SAI KAUSHIK. H
Sprint-3	Setting geo-fence	USN-13	To specify the geo location coordinates for geofence based on user given input	4	HIGH	SAI KAUSHIK. H
Sprint-3	Tracking location	USN-14	I input live location from sensor	4	HIGH	SAI SARAN A.J
Sprint-3	against established geo-fend		I check for out of boundary location against established geo-fence by fetching live location from cloud database	2	LOW	RENNY RICHARD, P
Sprint-3	Database	USN-16 Creation of a database		6	HIGH	RITHVIK KUMAR K.S
Sprint-4	Interfacing	USN-17	To connect all involved scripts, database and devices	10	HIGH	RENNY RICHARD, P
Sprint-4	User notification	USN-18	To develop a module to notify user via app in case of possible emergency	10	MEDIUM	RITHVIK KUMAR K.S
Sprint-4	Emergency usage	USN-19	To develop a module to notify user via mobile number in case of possible emergency	5	HIGH	SAI SARAN A.J
Sprint-4	Maintaining Database	USN-20	Monitor and maintain all database	5	HIGH	SAI KAUSHIK. H
9			Mb			

6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule
Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart: (4 Marks)

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20 (In progress)	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20 (In progress)	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	30	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	30 (In progress)	19 Nov 2022

6.3 Reports From JIRA





7. Coding and Solutioning:

- 7.1Feature 1(AddingGeofence)
- → Geofence is like a round wall covering the given location. So parents can use them to mark the location where their children is going .
- → Multiple Geofence can be added

```
1. package
```

```
com.example.geofence;import
 android.app.PendingIntent;impor
 t android.content.Context;
import android.content.ContextWrapper;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.widget.Toast;
import
com.google.android.gms.common.api.ApiException; import
com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence;
import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofenceStatusCodes;import
com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingRequest;import
com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng;
public class GeofenceHelper extends ContextWrapper {
     private static final String TAG = "GeofenceHelper";
     PendingIntent pendingIntent;
     public GeofenceHelper(Context base) {
           super(base);
     public GeofencingRequest getGeofencingRequest(Geofence geofence) {return new
           GeofencingRequest.Builder()
                      .addGeofence(geofence)
.setInitialTrigger(GeofencingRequest.INITIAL_TRIGGER_ENTER)
                      .build();
     }
     public Geofence getGeofence(String ID,LatLng latLng, float radius,int transitionTypes) {
           return new Geofence.Builder()
                      .setCircularRegion(latLng.latitude, latLng.longitude,
radius)
```

```
.setRequestId(ID)
.setTransitionTypes(transitionTypes)
.setLoiteringDelay(5000)
.setExpirationDuration(Geofence.NEVER EXPIRE)
.build();
     public PendingIntent getPendingIntent() {if
          (pendingIntent != null){
                return pendingIntent;
          Intent intent = new Intent(this, GeofenceBroadcastReceiver.class);pendingIntent
          =PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 2607,intent,
PendingIntent.FLAG IMMUTABLE);
          return pendingIntent;
     public String getErrorString(Exception e) {if(e
          instanceof ApiException) {
                ApiException apiException = (ApiException) e;
                switch(apiException.getStatusCode()) {
                      case GeofenceStatusCodes
                                 .GEOFENCE NOT AVAILABLE:
                           return
                           "GEOFENCE NOT AVAILABLE";
                      case GeofenceStatusCodes
                                .GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_GEOFEN
                           CES:return
                           "GEOFENCE TOO MANY GEOFENCES";
                      case GeofenceStatusCodes
                                .GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_PENDING_INTENTS:
                           return
                           "GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_PENDING_INTENTS";
          return e.getLocalizedMessage();
```

7.2 Feature2 (Alert Notification)

- → Once geofenceis added , when the child entersthe geofence a notification will be sent
- → When the child leaves the geofence a notification will be sent .

```
import
android.util.Log;import
android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence;import
com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingEvent;
import
java.util.List;import
android.os.Handler;
public class GeofenceBroadcastReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
     private static final String TAG = "GeofenceBroadcastReceiv";@Override
     public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
           //TODO: This methodis called when the BroadcastReceiver isreceiving
           // an Intent broadcast
           //.
       /*Toast.makeText(context, "GEOFENCE_ENTERED",
Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
           final Toast mToastToShow;
           int toastDurationInMilliSeconds = 1200000;
           mToastToShow = Toast.makeText(context, "GEOFENCE_EXITED",
Toast.LENGTH LONG);
           //Set the countdownto display the toast
           CountDownTimer toastCountDown;
           toastCountDown = new CountDownTimer(toastDurationInMilliSeconds,100000)
                 public void onTick(long millisUntilFinished) {
                      mToastToShow.show();
                public void onFinish() {
                      mToastToShow.ca
                      ncel();
           };
```

```
// Show the toast and starts the countdown
mToastToShow.show();
toastCountDown.start();*/

NotificationHelper notificationHelper = new
NotificationHelper(context);

notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_ENTER", "",
MapsActivity.class);
GeofencingEvent geofencingEvent = GeofencingEvent.fromIntent(intent);if

(geofencingEvent.hasError()) {

Log.d(TAG,"onReceive: Errorreceiving geofence event...package
com.example.geofence;import android.app.PendingIntent;import
android.content.Context;
break;
```

8.Testing

8.1 Test Cases

Test care 80	Fraters Tape	Compos	Test Scenate	Pre-Bequisits	Steps To Escate	Tort Date	Expected Beauti	Acteul	Stat.	Comments	Amountine(Y/M
CO_DI	Functions	Banu Page	Verify was to able to our the Legis/Eigrap paper when your clicked on don	1/1	1 Earler App 3. Yearthy loopin/Tainpap program distributed on and		Lingue/Signap propagaskersid display	Winding so expected	Pini		y
topingo_TC_0 da	i.i.	Name Page	Voidy the UI statement in the partition of proper		18 are Age 2" in the long popular will. Solve this bosestic a small test bee the previous fact the clock boston d face canonics? Supplies		Application should show below LE stomart; to the College LE stomart for the LE stomart from Legislation with receipt culture of Mark rectionar? Register	Working or expected	Fee		¥
Logie Ago, YC_O dd	Postered	han year	Medity poor is able to long letter application with Vallet as quarted		1Enter App 2. Enter Weld sprawaterheld in Excel test bear 1. Exter wild password in password are bear 6. Fills on both home.	Uncorner: shodilygnal.com provinced Yesting\$22	User should markging to use account towards.	Westing to coperated	Pare		Ŧ
Logistogr.,TC,D Od	Feetbook	Lington pinnger	Validy were to labe to log leto application with lethalial creditables		Earler Age I. Solve In/Vold excessed and in Sold our box I Solve valid passessed in perpendicularly box A CRO on both history	Username shod@gmail pourseed Testing(20)	Application should alone "Logia unor. Those is no year record corresponding to the identifier"	Working sa expected	gana		×
LogisPegs_TC_0 Cd	Parational	Login poge	Vesify soor in able to log into application with Valid mediation		Elator Age 2. Enter Yall department and in Enter Cost too: 0. Enter transid proteomic is proposed and bee	Unemake not 1900 1900 Grainwakep of sub- grainward: Tivitary 1900 1900 1900 170 are	10000000000	'w'ediag u sepected	Puni		
Logistrogs_TC_D 05	Pauciesé	Logili pigo	Vertily soor to able to log into opplication with lentalid or whetlide		LEater App 8. But a to Malife some malayed in Condition to too 3. Enter break promised in processed tast box 5. This is both before	Unimose shod purround Turkey@3618606708876 676	Application should show "Logic stress. There is no new recentl corresponding to the identifier"	Wedney or expected	Pari		
Dutboard	Fencetowe	Durkbourt	Adding graderns in the location tools		1 Error Agg 2 Earte the railel sources and precessed		Application above a sud direle served the tradition	Westing or expected	Pare	ć	7
Alan Northwestern	Familian	Westration	Notification when the user appeared the geofesics		15ans App 8 Early for mild comments and parented 3.Add the Guddatos		Application countries socialisation," Extracel the bosonium."	Working or appointed	Post	C.	-
Alux Northcodos	Fecularies	Nethorn	Notification when the ever exited the gentrace.		1Ease App 2 Ease No raid consens set promoted		Application partitle sotification." Exhaulths incurions	Westing or seperiod	Fred)	

8.2 User Acceptance Testing

1.Defect Analysis:

Resolution	Severit y1	Severit y2	Severit y3	Severit y4	Subtot al
By Design	11	4	2	2	19
Duplicate	1	1	2	0	4
External	2	3	0	1	6
Fixed	10	2	3	20	35
Not Reproduced	0	0	2	0	2
Skipped	0	0	2	1	3
Won't Fix	0	5	2	1	8
Totals	24	15	13	25	77

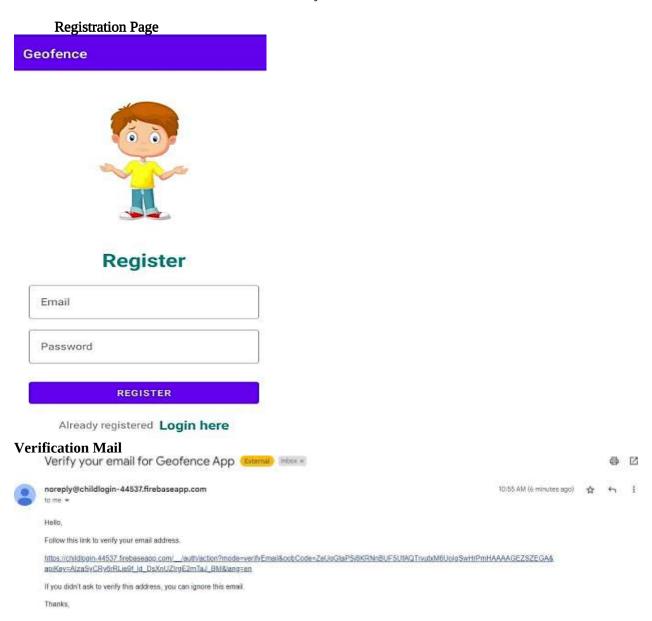
2. Test Case Analysis

Section	Total Cases	Not Teste d	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	5	0	1	4
Client Application	47	0	2	45
Security	3	0	0	3
Outsource Shipping	2	0	0	2
Exception Reporting	11	0	2	9
Final ReportOutput	5	0	0	5
Version Control	3	0	1	2

9. Results:

1.User registration:

User gets registered to the app using their mail and create their password. On the user is registered a verification mail will be sent to the user mail id. The user needs to verify the account. All user details are stored in the firebase and verification mail is sent by firebase authentication .



2. User Login:

User with their registered mail and password will login to the account . As the details are stored in firebase, when invalid mail or password is entered a message say invalid mail or password occur

Login Page

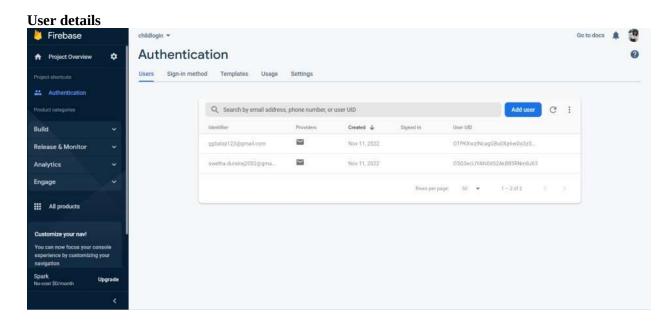
Ceofence

Login

Email

Not registered yet Register here

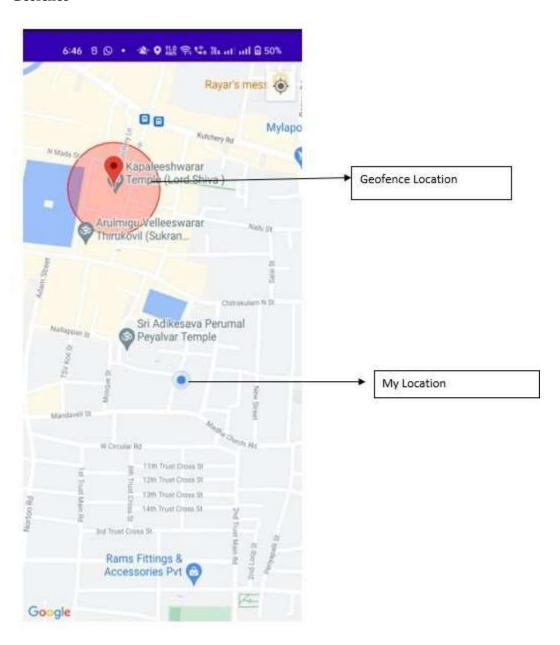
LOGIN



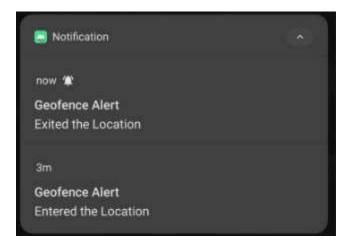
3. Adding Geofence and Alert Notification

User can add geofence in the location where they want to add or where their child is going play so they can monitor the child location. Once the child enter the geofencealert notification says entered the location will be displayed . When the child leaves the geofence alert notification says exited the location will displayed.

Geofence



Notification



10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

ADVANTAGES:

- 1. Simple and easy to use
- 2. Parents can feel secure because if the child leave the desired location and immediately a notification will be sent
- 3. Geofence can be added easily

DISADVANTAGES:

1. Multiple geofence can be a problem

11. CONCLUSION

This research demonstrates Smart IoT device for child safety and tracking, to help the parents to locate and monitor their children. Throughthis device, the parent can track and monitor their child with just a simple app. It is not possible to always stay beside children as most of the parents need to go for work. With this project, parents can track the location of their children and get alerts whenever the child out of the geofence. It becomes easy for parents to look after their child while working. This device is efficient to use. Thus, by keepingin mind the advantages and applications we are developing a child monitoring device. In order to avoid kidnapping cases, the child monitoring system is needed.

12. FUTURE SCOPE:

The future work would be to further develop and implement the safety wearable device so thatit could be watch or sown into a fabricthat could be worn, using synthetic fibers.

13. Appendix

Source Code

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-

Project-12490-1659452178

GitHub

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-

Project-12490-1659452178

Project Demo Link

https://www.youtube.com/embed/x4QCy80V88g