

ASSIGNMENT 4

ULTRASONIC SENSOR SIMULATION IN WOKWI AND IBM CLOUD

Assignment Date	21 October 2022
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Student Roll Number	312319106011
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cm send an “alert” to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Solution:

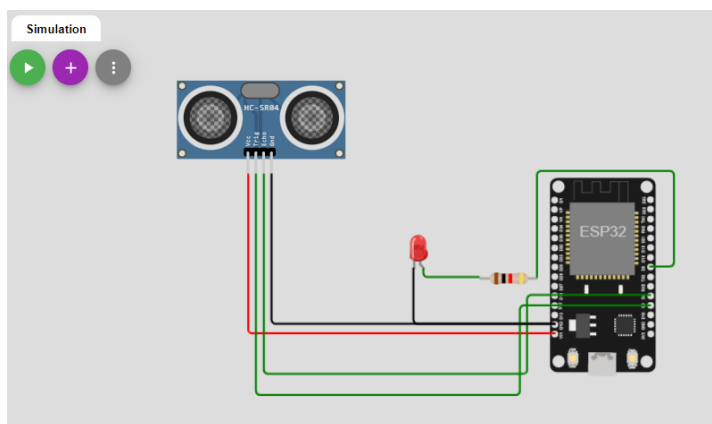
Introduction:

The HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Distance Sensor is connected to ESP32 and has 4 pins namely

Name	Description	Connection to ESP32
VCC	Voltage supply (5V)	Vin
TRIG	Pulse to start the measurement	D2
ECHO	Measure the high pulse length to get the distance	D4
GND	Ground	GND2

The distance is monitored by the ultrasonic sensor and if the distance is less than 100 cm, an “Alert Message” is sent to the IBM cloud. A led is made to glow if the distance is less than 100 cm.

Connection Diagram:



Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include "Ultrasonic.h"
#define PIN_TRIG 2
#define PIN_ECHO 4
#define LED 5

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

#define ORG "iyxgzs"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "SensorNodes"
#define DEVICE_ID "97909150"
#define TOKEN "SEyIWOA(jsESMgHBaM"
String data3;

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;

WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    Serial.println("Distance Sensor");
    pinMode(PIN_TRIG, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(PIN_ECHO, INPUT);
    pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
    wificonnect();
    mqttconnect();
}

float readDistanceCM() {
    digitalWrite(PIN_TRIG, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    digitalWrite(PIN_TRIG, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(PIN_TRIG, LOW);
    int duration = pulseIn(PIN_ECHO, HIGH);
```

```

    return duration * 0.034 / 2;
}

void loop()
{
    float distance = readDistanceCM();

    bool isNearby;
    if( distance < 100){
        digitalWrite(LED, HIGH);
    }
    else{
        digitalWrite(LED, LOW);
    }
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttconnect();
    }
    Serial.print("Measured distance: ");
    Serial.println(readDistanceCM());
    delay(100);
}

void PublishData(float dist) {
    mqttconnect();
    if(dist<100)
    {
        String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\",\"Alert Message\":\"\" \"The distance is less than 100 cm\"";
        payload += "}";
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
        if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Publish ok");
        }
        else {
            Serial.println("Publish failed");
        }
    }
    else
    {
        String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "}";
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
        if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {

```

```

        Serial.println("Publish ok");
    }
    else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect()
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

```

```

Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
  //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
  data3 += (char)payload[i];
}

Serial.println("data: " + data3);
if(data3=="lighton")
{
Serial.println(data3);
digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

}

else
{
Serial.println(data3);
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

}
data3="";
}

```

Simulated output from Wokwi :

```

Distance Sensor

Connecting to .....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to iyxgxr.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":258.96}
Publish ok
Measured distance: 258.94
Sending payload: {"Distance":258.93}
Publish ok
Measured distance: 258.94
Sending payload: {"Distance":258.93}
Publish ok

```

Activate W
Go to Setting

Measured distance: 96.97

Sending payload: {"Distance":96.97,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 96.97

Sending payload: {"Distance":96.97,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 96.97

Sending payload: {"Distance":96.97,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 96.97

Sending payload: {"Distance":96.97,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 214.00

Sending payload: {"Distance":213.98}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 213.95

Sending payload: {"Distance":213.98}

Publish ok

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Measured distance: 68.99

Sending payload: {"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 68.99

Sending payload: {"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 68.99

Sending payload: {"Distance":68.95,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Measured distance: 68.99

Sending payload: {"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance is less than 100 cm"}

Publish ok

Simulated output from IBM Cloud :

The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. At the top, the header shows 'IBM Watson IoT Platform' and a user profile for 'angelynsweety@gmail.com' with ID 'hxxgr'. The left sidebar contains navigation icons for Browse, Action, Device Types, and Interfaces. The main content area shows a list of devices. Two devices are listed: 765438 (Disconnected, SensorNodes, Device, Oct 23, 2022 8:31 PM) and 97909150 (Disconnected, SensorNodes, Device, Oct 23, 2022 8:28 PM). The device 97909150 is selected, and its details are shown in a modal window. The modal has tabs for Identity, Device Information, Recent Events, State, and Logs. The 'Recent Events' tab is active, showing a table of events. The table has columns for Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The events are all 'Data' type, with values like '{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}' and format 'json'. The last received time for all events is 'a minute ago'. There is an 'Activate Windows' watermark in the bottom right corner.

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
765438	Disconnected	SensorNodes	Device	Oct 23, 2022 8:31 PM
97909150	Disconnected	SensorNodes	Device	Oct 23, 2022 8:28 PM

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}	json	a minute ago
Data	{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}	json	a minute ago
Data	{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}	json	a minute ago
Data	{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}	json	a minute ago
Data	{"Distance":68.99,"Alert Message":"The distance..."}	json	a minute ago

Event Payload

Event Name Data

Time Received Oct 23, 2022 10:49 PM

```
1 {  
2   "Distance": 68.99,  
3   "Alert Message": "The distance is less than 100 cm"  
4 }
```

IBM Watson IoT Platform

angelynsweety@gmail.com
ID: iypgzzr

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	
>	765438	Disconnected	SensorNodes	Device	Oct 23, 2022 8:31 PM	
▼	97909150	Connected	SensorNodes	Device	Oct 23, 2022 8:28 PM	→ ...

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

X

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":234.97}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":234.97}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":234.97}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":241.93}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":241.94}	json	a few sec

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Event Payload

Event Name

Data

Time Received

Oct 23, 2022 10:52 PM

1

{

2

"Distance": 234.97

3

}

Simulation Link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346235585019511379>