

Assignment -4

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Project Name	IOT based child safety monitoring gadget

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

CODE 1 :

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

#define ORG "92zbfc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
  }
}
```

```

delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
payload += dist;
payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "\"}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected())
{ Serial.print("Reconnecting client to
");Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
{delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
{Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
{
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: " + data3);
data3="";
}
}

```

Wokwi Link :

Output and Simulation :

The screenshot displays the Wokwi web interface for simulating an ESP32-based IoT device. The code in the sketch.ino file sets up an MQTT client connected to the IBM Watson IoT Platform. It uses an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor to measure distance. When the distance is less than 100cm, it triggers an alert and sends a JSON payload to the MQTT topic. The simulation window shows the sensor's current distance as 73cm and the MQTT payload being sent: {"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}.

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadlength);
4 #define ORG "92zbfc"
5 #define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
6 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
7 #define TOKEN "12345678"
8 String data3;
9 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
10 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
11 char subscribTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/string";
12 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
13 char token[] = TOKEN;
14 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
15 WiFiClient wifiClient;
16 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
17 const int trigPin = 5;
18 const int echoPin = 18;
19 #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
20 long duration;
21 float distance;
22 void setup() {
23   Serial.begin(115200);
24   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
25   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
26   wifiConnect();
27   mqttConnect();
28 }
29 void loop()
30 {
31   digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
32   delayMicroseconds(2);
33   digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
34   delayMicroseconds(10);
```

Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The device '12345' is listed as 'Connected'. The 'Recent Events' tab is selected, showing a list of events where the distance was less than 100cm, triggering an alert. The events are listed in a table with columns for Event, Value, Format, and Last Received.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago