

# **PERSONAL EXPENSE TRACKER APPLICATION**

## **NALAIYA THIRAN PROJECT**

### **BASED-LEARNING ON PROFESSIONAL**

### **READINESS FOR INNOVATION,**

### **EMPLOYMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

## *1.1 Project Overview*

In simple words, personal finance entails all the financial decisions and activities that a Finance app makes your life easier by helping you to manage your finances efficiently. A personal finance app will not only help you with budgeting and accounting but also give you helpful insights into money management.

Personal finance applications will ask users to add their expenses and based on their expenses wallet balance will be updated which will be visible to the user. Also, users can get an analysis of their expenditures in graphical forms. They have the option to set a limit for the amount to be used for that particular month if the limit is exceeded the user will be notified with an email alert.

## *1.2 Purpose*

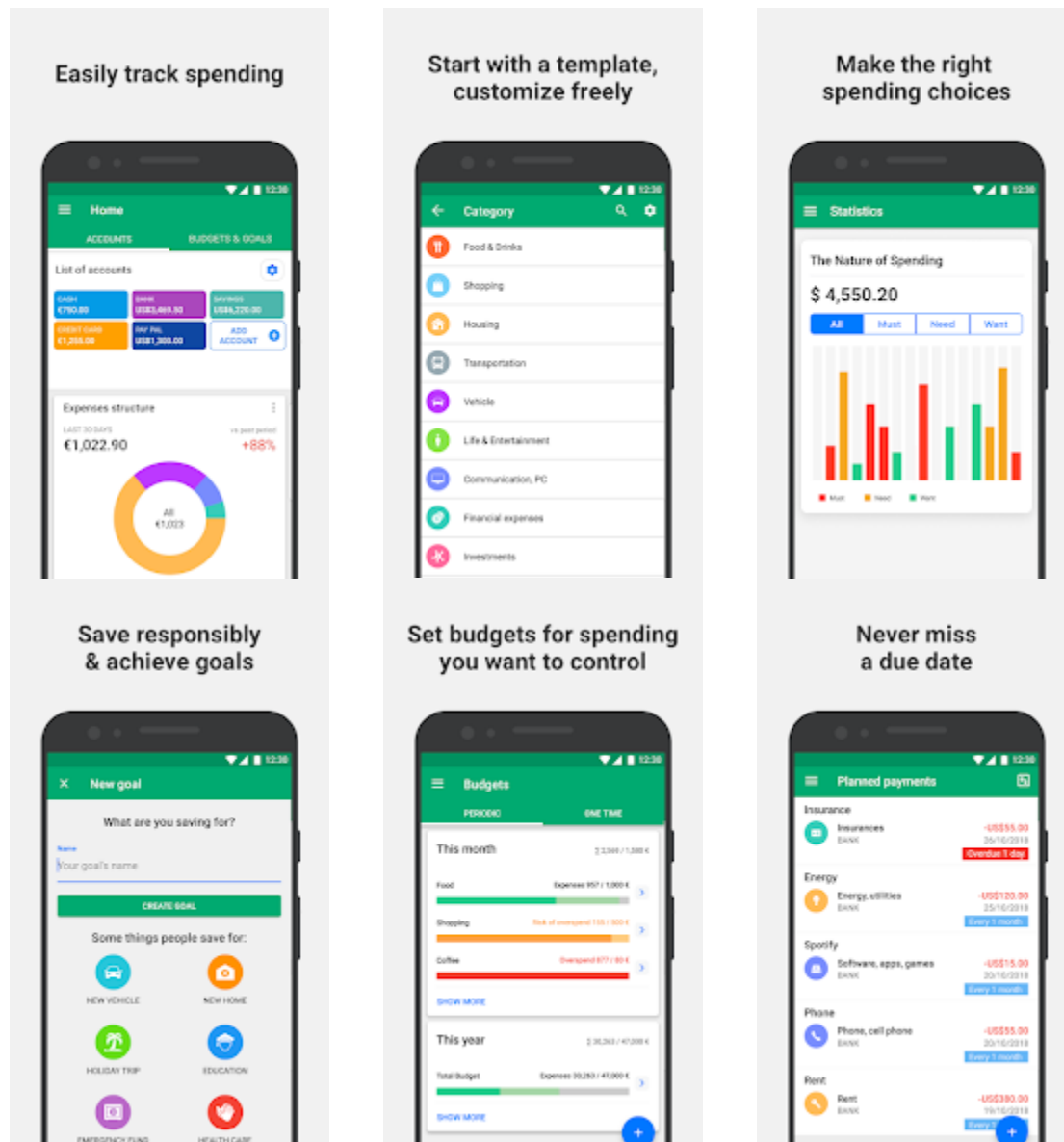
Personal finance management is an important part of people's lives. However, everyone does not have the knowledge or time to manage their finances in a proper manner. And, even if a person has time and knowledge, they do not bother with tracking their expenses as they find it tedious and time-consuming. Now, you don't have to worry about managing your expenses, as you can get access to an expense tracker that will help in the active management of your finances. Also known as an expense manager and money manager, an expense tracker is a software or application that helps to keep an accurate record of your money inflow and outflow. Many people in India live on a fixed income, and they find that toward the end of the month they don't have sufficient money to meet their needs. While this problem can arise due to low salary, invariably it is due to poor money management skills. People tend to overspend without realizing it, and this can prove to be disastrous. Using a daily expense manager can help you keep track of how much you spend every day and on what. At the end of the month, you will have a clear picture of where your money is going. This is one of the best ways to get your expenses under control and bring some semblance of order to your finances. Today, there are several

expense manager applications in the market. Some are paid managers while others are free. Even banks like ICICI offer their customers expense trackers to help them out. Before you decide to go in for a money manager, it is important to decide the type you want.

## 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

### 2.1 Existing problem

#### Wallet: Budget Expense Tracker



Wallet is a market-leading personal finance manager, built to help you save money, plan for the future, and see all your finances in one place. With Wallet, you can stay on top of your daily expenses automatically with bank synchronization, dive into weekly reports on

your spending, manage debt, and track bills. Share specific features with loved ones to get on top of your budgets together. The wallet allows you to see your finances your way: anywhere, any time.

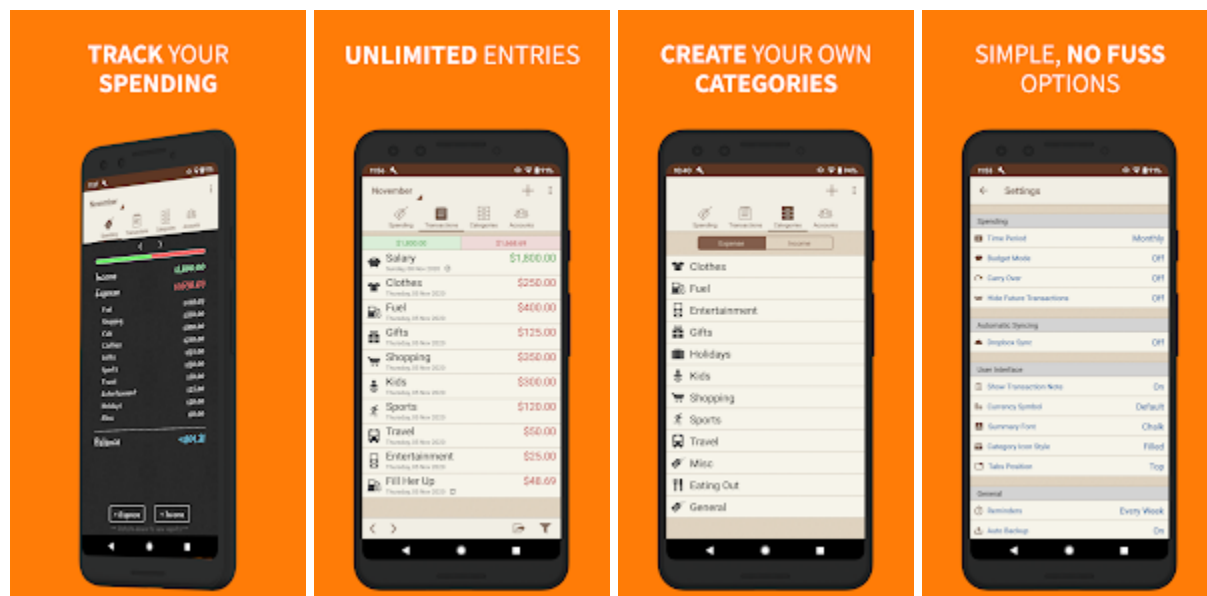
#### WHAT MAKES A WALLET UNIQUE:

- Automatic Bank Updates - Transactions are automatically and securely synced, then smartly categorized, and factored into your budget.. With 3,500 participating banks worldwide, you'll save loads of time not having to track every penny by tracking all your finances in one place.
- Flexible Budgets - Budgets help you plan your spending & to save money for the future thanks to the integrated money manager. Whatever it is you need to accomplish, from paying off debt to buying a car or saving for retirement, this budgeting app offers the flexibility to meet your goals and cleverly react to any changing financial circumstances. With Wallet, budgeting expenses has never been easier.
- Insightful reports - Easy-to-understand graphs and financial overviews give you actionable insights about the state of your finances, across accounts, credit and debit cards, debts and cash. Gain insights on where you should be budgeting more or could save more. And don't forget about your income & expense report!
- Planned Payments - Never miss a due date with this bill tracker. Organize bills and keep track of due dates. See upcoming payments and how the payments will impact your cash flow.
- Sharing selected accounts - Selected accounts can be shared with family, friends or colleagues who need to cooperate on a budget. Everyone can contribute from any platform, whether it be Android, iPhone or the Web.

- Imports or Manual Updates - You can now import all your transaction data from sources of your choice so you will get a full report for simple expense tracking. Be it from your bank or your own spreadsheets.

## **Spending Tracker**

Spending Tracker is the easiest and most user-friendly expense manager app in the store. The simple fact is, by tracking your spending you will be able to stick to a budget and therefore SAVE MONEY. So download it for free, enter your expenses and income, and have instant control over your spending!



## **Features**

- Simple and intuitive user interface
  - helps you to easily manage your spending
  - super fast expense entry
- Flexible Time Periods
  - choose to track Daily, Weekly, Monthly or Yearly
- Budget Mode

- optionally set a fixed budget amount to help you meet your spending targets
- carry over any remaining budget to the next month or week
  
- Summary View
  - overview of your current balance along with expense and income totals
  - see your main areas of spending
  
- Log Expense and Income
  - repeat your expenses daily, weekly or monthly
  - export to CSV for use in a spreadsheet
  - export to PDF for viewing and printing (Pro Upgrade required)
  
- Multiple Accounts
  - create separate personal, business and savings accounts for example
  
- Reports
  - beautiful and interactive charts for easy visualisation of the flow of money
  - view spending grouped by category
  - see your history so you can track your progress
  
- Categories
  - editable expense and income categories
  - choose a quality icon for each category
  
- Syncing (Pro Upgrade required)
  - automatically sync your data to other Android devices
  - you can also sync to iOS and Windows versions of Spending Tracker, which will require a separate upgrade on these platforms
  
- Backups
  - keep your data safe by backing up to Dropbox



- the auto backups feature will take care of it for you
- Widget
  - put the widget on your home screen for easy access
  - quick add buttons
- Local Tips
  - optionally receive tips when you enter participating local venues (requires location and Bluetooth permissions)
  - this could include money-saving offers
- Special design layout for tablets
  - optimal use of larger screen size makes it even better for management

### **Money Manager Expense & Budget**

Money Manager - the #1 financial planning, review, expense tracking, and personal asset management app for Android!

Money Manager makes managing personal finances as easy as pie! Now easily record your personal and business financial transactions, generate spending reports, review your daily, weekly and monthly financial data and manage your assets with Money Manager's spending tracker and budget planner.

### ***FEATURES***

\* Applying double-entry bookkeeping accounting system

Money Manager facilitates efficient asset management and accounting. It does not just record your money coming in and out of your account but deposits your money into your account as soon as your income is input and draws money from your account as soon as your expense is input.

\* Budget and expense management function

Money Manager shows your budget and expenses by a graph so you can see the number of your expenses against your budget quickly and make suitable financial inferences

\* Credit / Debit Card management function

Entering a settlement date, you can see the payment amount and outstanding payment in the asset tab. You can arrange the automatic debit by simply connecting your debit card with your account.

\* Passcode

You can check your passcode so you can safely manage your financial review account book with Money Manager

\* Transfer, direct debit and recurrence function

Transfer between assets is possible, which makes your personal and business asset management more efficient. In addition, you can manage your salary, insurance, term deposit and loan more easily by setting automatic transfer and recurrence.

\* Instant statistics

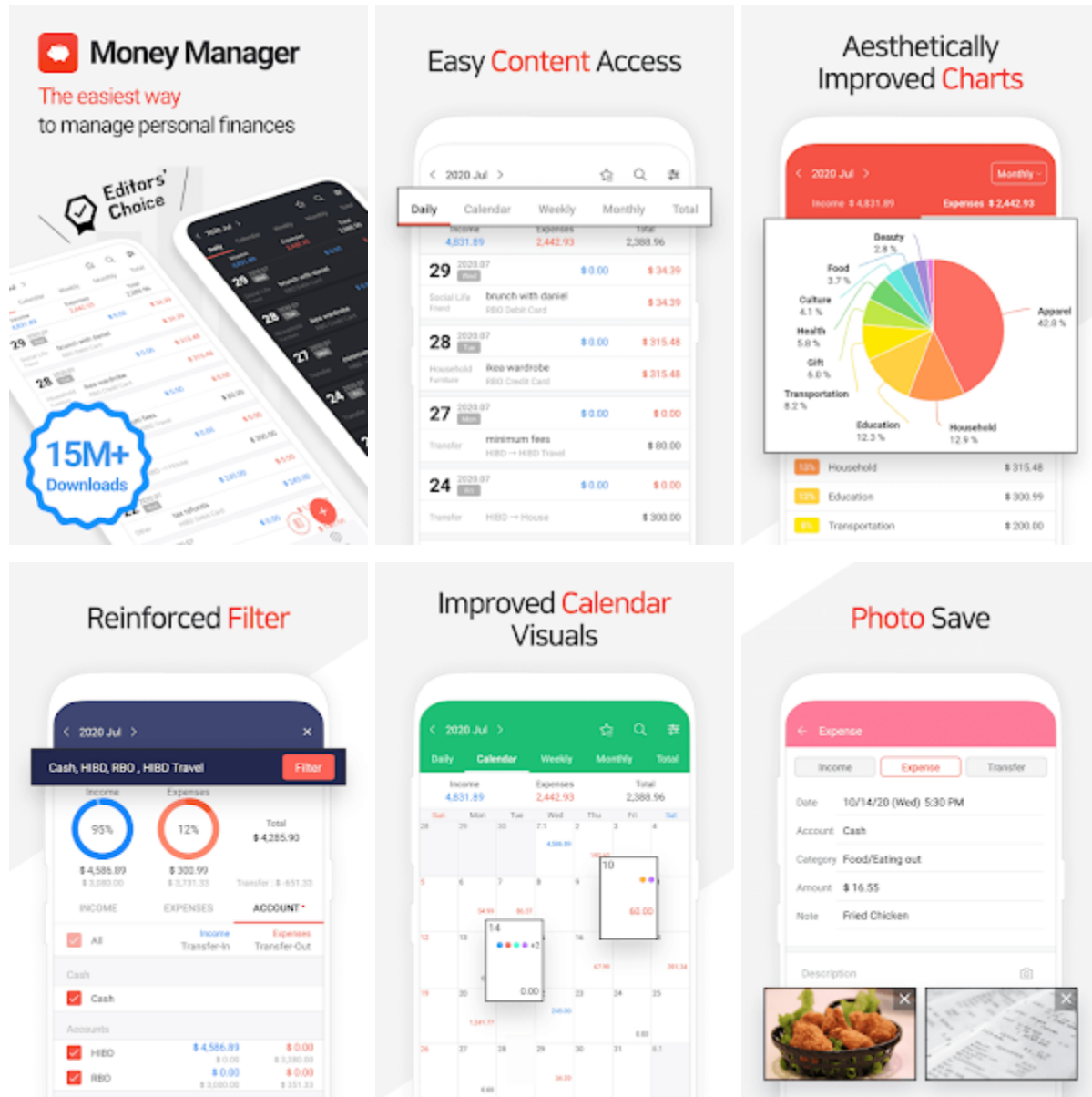
Based on the data entered, you can instantly see your expense by category and changes between each month. And you can see the change in your assets and income/expense indicated by a graph as well.

\* Bookmark function

You can easily input your frequent expenses all at once by bookmarking them.

\* Backup / Restore

You can make and view backup files in Excel file and backup/restore is possible.

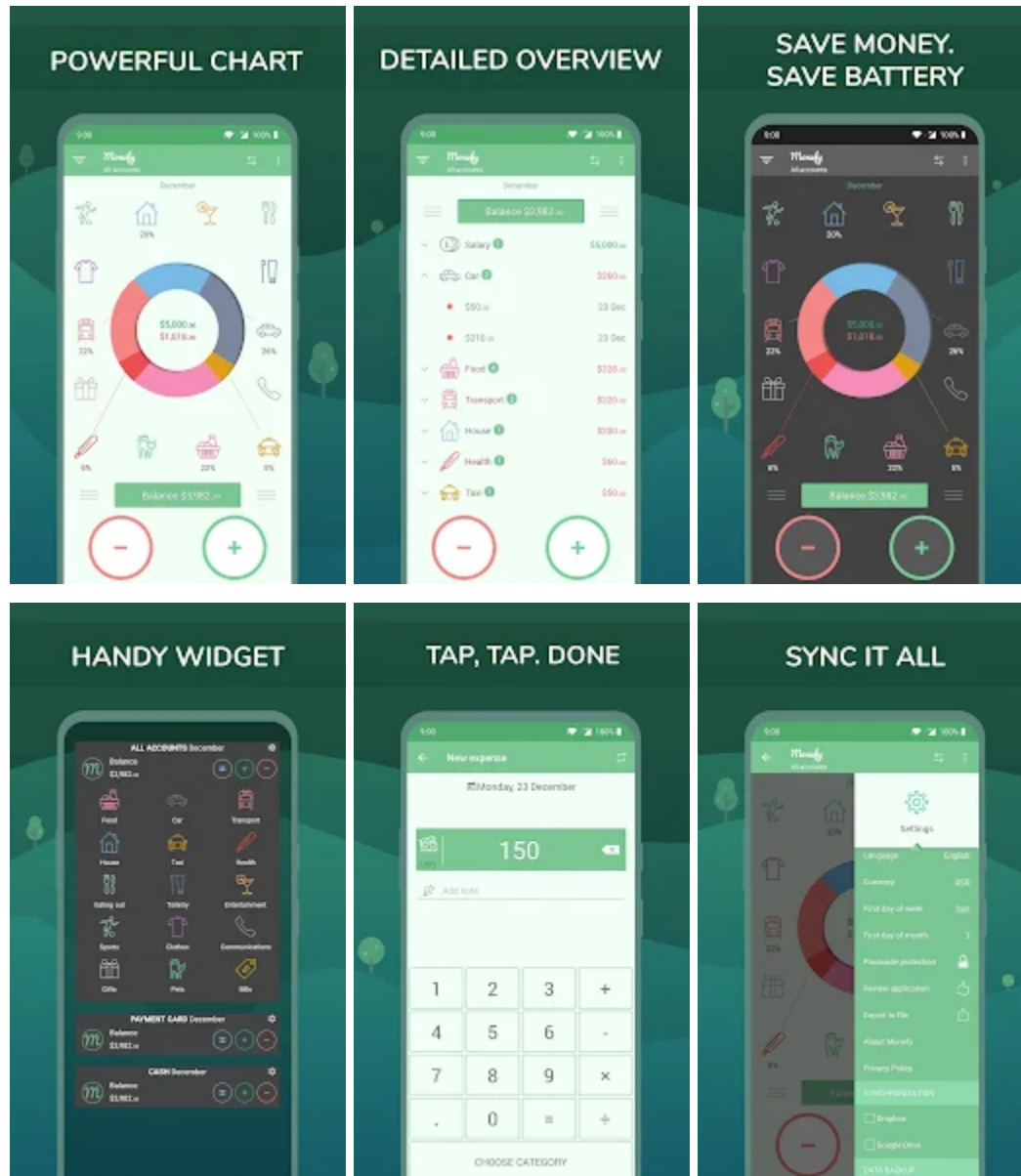


### **Moneyfy - Budget & Expenses app**

Moneyfy is more than a money tracker, it's also one of the best savings apps to help you with money management. Keep track of your personal expenses and compare them to your monthly income with the budget planner. Keep your monthly budget in mint condition. Your new budgeting app will help you become a budgeting master and start saving money with Moneyfy.

Key features which make tracking enjoyable and powerful:

- Add new records quickly with the intuitive and easy-to-use interface
- See your spending distribution on an easy-to-read chart, or get detailed information from the records list
- Safely synchronize using your own Google Drive or Dropbox account
- Take control of recurring payments
- Track in multi-currencies
- Access your spending tracker easily with handy widgets
- Manage custom or default categories
- Backup and export personal finance data in one click
- Save money with a budget tracker
- Stay secure with passcode protection
- Use multiple accounts
- Crunch numbers with the built-in calculator



## 2.2 Problem Statement Definition

In simple words, personal finance entails all the financial decisions and activities that a Finance app makes your life easier by helping you to manage your finances efficiently. A personal finance app will not only help you with budgeting and accounting but also give you helpful insights into money management.

Personal finance applications will ask users to add their expenses and based on their expenses wallet balance will be updated which will be visible to the user. Also, users can get an analysis of their expenditures in graphical forms. They have the option to set a limit for the amount to be used for that particular month if the limit is exceeded the user will be notified with an email alert.



## 3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

### 3.1 Empathy Map Canvas



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## 3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

2

### Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

#### Ramyapriya S

To remind user to enter spendings	Add multiple stream of income	Categorize the expenses
Feedback system	Notify overspending/ Underspending of money	No need for complicated excel sheet
Add multiple streams of income	Set limitations for spending	Graphs and charts

#### Nithin S

Smart budget to avoid over spend on a category	Create and additional stream of income	Get monthly report as pdf or excel sheet
Generate monthly report	Filter the expenses periodically	Helps you to stick on your budget
Visualize the expenses	Filter the expenses graphically	Add debit and credit

#### Varsini S

User to enter the Spendings	Limitations for budget	Edit income and expenses
Keep accurate records	Add income and expenses	Add reminder and get notify
Navigate the dashboard	Add remainder and notifications	Set budget goals

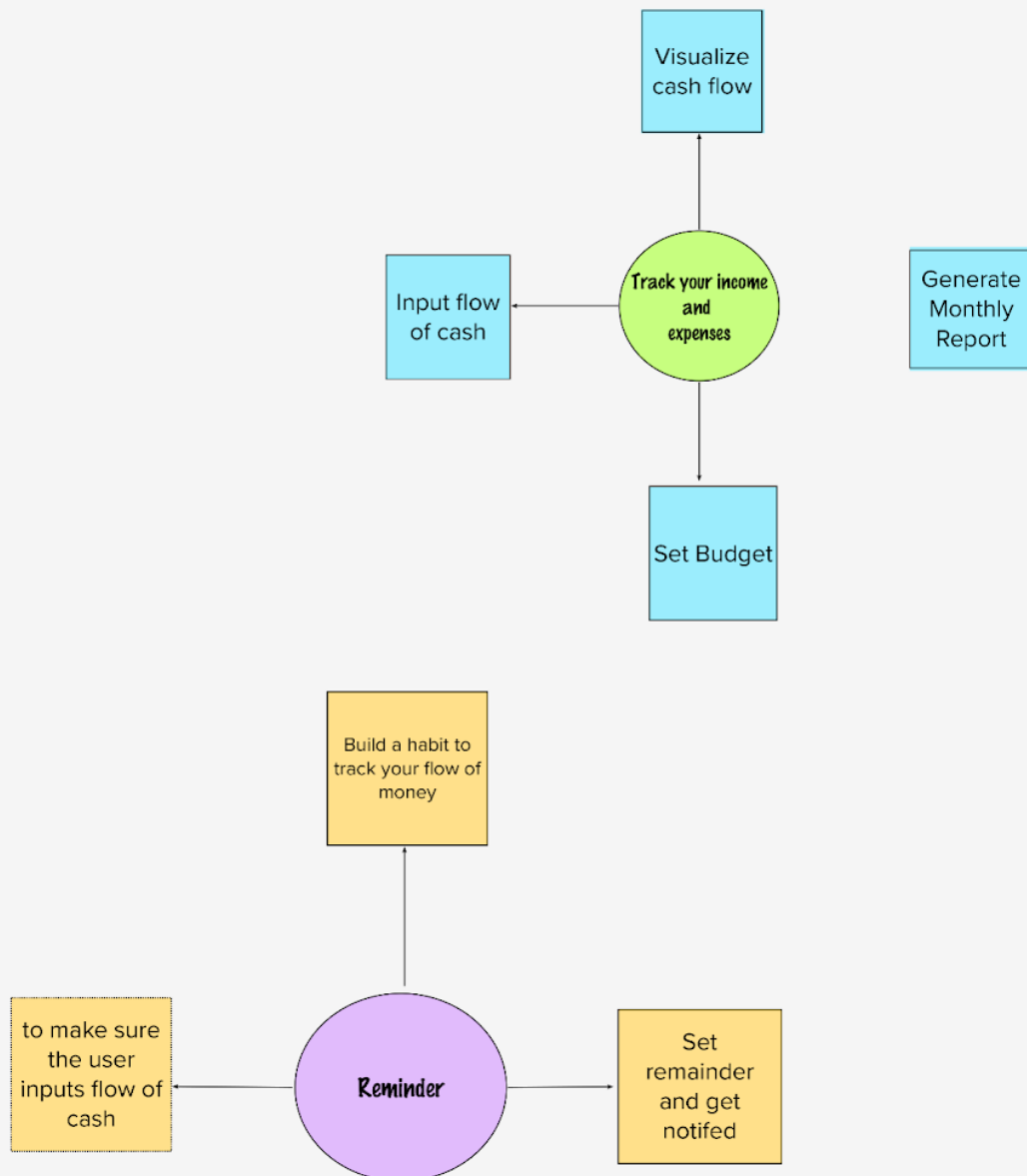
#### Pradeep G

Navigate to DashBoard	Edit user profile	Set budget
Visualize the expenses	Show cash flow	Generate monthly record
remainder to add spends	Categorize the expenses	no need for complicated excel sheets

3

**Group ideas**

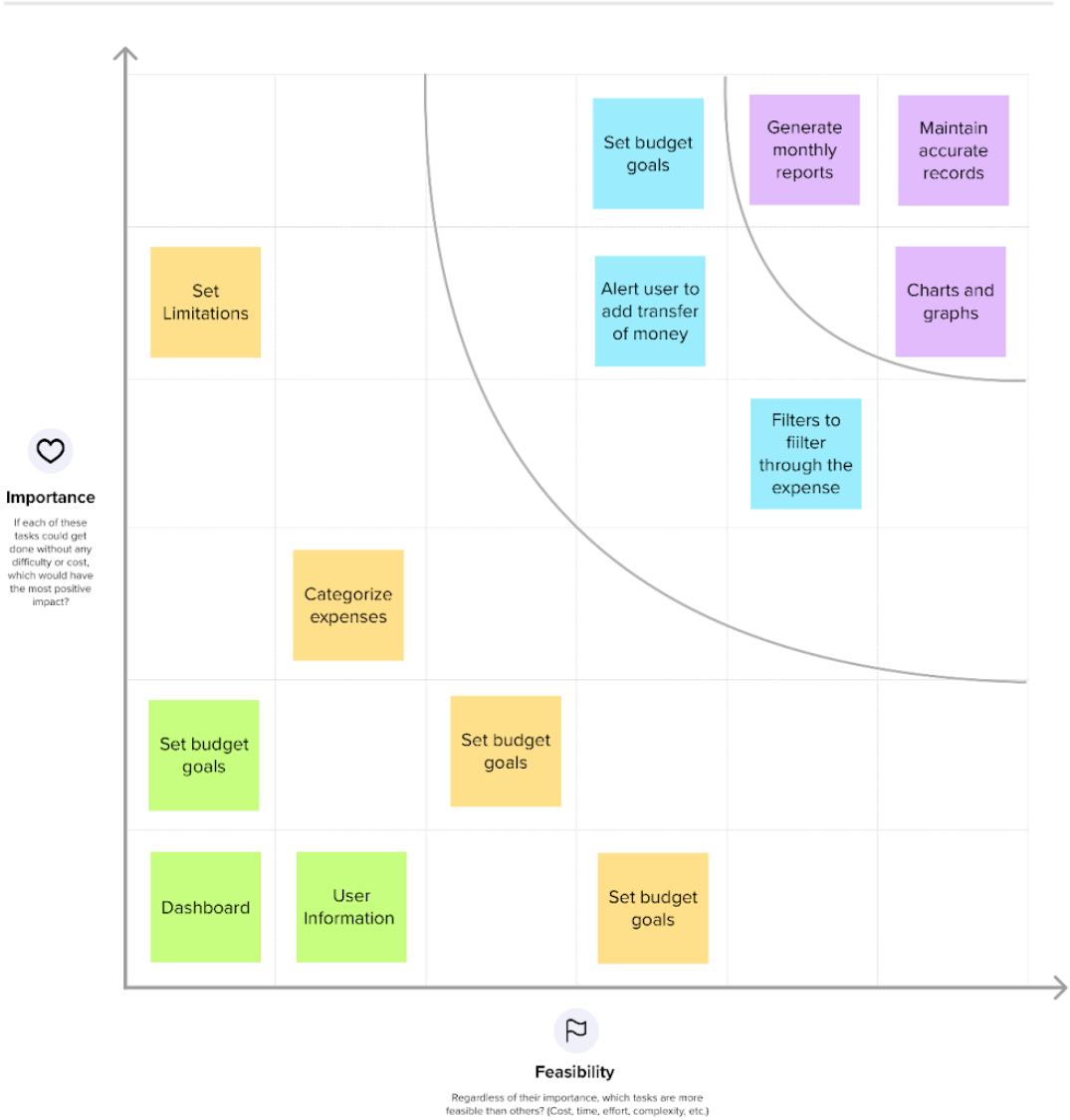
Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. Once all sticky notes have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.



4

Prioritize

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.



### 3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Personal finance entails all the financial decisions and activities that a Finance app makes your life easier by helping you to manage your finances efficiently. A personal finance app will help you with budgeting and accounting and give you helpful insights into money management.
2.	Idea / Solution description	The proposed personal expense tracking app will be developed using flask and will be hosted on IBM cloud and Sendgrid. The app will provide access to customers upon a one-time payment and will be a one-stop solution for all expense-tracking-related issues.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Common for all applications. One time payment for lifetime usage. Better UI design and efficient usage that meets all the customer needs.  Keep track of your money lent or borrowed.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	Customers are able to manage their expenses and save money which they were previously unable to do. Users become mindful of their spending and inculcate the habit of spending only on what is necessary.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	Customers initially make a one-time payment to get complete access to all the features of the app. Future updates are included as well.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Since the application is hosted on the cloud, it can handle any number of requests from any number of clients.</li> <li>2. This Application can be scaled to manage the warranty of electronic goods by notifying the user a set time before the warranty ends so that they can extend the appliance's warranty or insurance.</li> </ol>

		<p>3. The app can be used to share data with 3rd party vendors on getting permission from the customers. Data such as which of the vendor's products is fastest moving vs which products fail often leading to customers claiming the warranty.</p>
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### 3.4 Problem Solution fit

Define CS, fit into CC	<b>1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)</b> i.e. People who want to manage their expenses <b>CS</b>	<b>6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS</b> Customers think they can manage their expenses without tracking them. <b>CC</b>	<b>5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS</b> Which solutions are available to the customers when they face the problem <b>AS</b>  Customers try to keep track of their budgets and expenses on their mind. Some might note them in pen and paper. But most of them forget about some expenses and might not track them accurately and hence can overspend.	Explore AS, differentiate
Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC	<b>2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS</b> <b>J&amp;P</b>  1. Automatic Bank Update 2. Flexible Budget 3. Insightful inputs 4. Plan Payments 5. Budget Strategy 6. Setting financial goals and save money -	<b>9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE</b> <b>RC</b>  If you are not using an expense tracker, you are missing out on the ability to manage your finances wisely and effortlessly. You will end up spending money without even realising it, and your daily expenses will go through the roof. On the other hand, if you use a money manager app, you will be aware when and why you are spending money and how much you spend.	<b>7. BEHAVIOUR</b> <b>BE</b>  Customer tries to keep track of their expenses on memory or may have them noted down in a paper. But people tend to forget their expenses and might not note all of the down correctly in a page.	Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC
	<b>3. TRIGGERS</b> <b>TR</b> What triggers customers to act? When customers spend too much and exceed the budget limit. When a customer wants to save some money but cannot save due to overspending.	<b>10. YOUR SOLUTION</b> <b>SL</b>  Personal expense tracker entails all the financial decisions and activities that a Finance app makes your life easier by helping you to manage your finances efficiently. A personal tracker app will not only help you with budgeting and accounting but also give you helpful insights about money management.	<b>8. CHANNELS of BEHAVIOR</b> <b>CH</b>  <b>8.1 ONLINE</b> While accessing the app online, the user will be able to Add a new bank account, edit their profile and change their threshold to trigger warning. Apart from the above mentioned functionality, the users will be able to add new expenses which will reflect in the server.  <b>8.2 OFFLINE</b> While accessing the app in offline mode, the user will be able to view all their past expenses and analytics. Goals and deadlines they have met are visible as well. The user can add a new expense, however, this will not be reflected in the server and will be committed the next time the user is able to access the internet	
	<b>4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER</b> <b>EM</b>  i.e. Before - They feel insecure and inadequate when they overspend and don't keep track of their expenses. After, They feel secure and confident about their expenses and know how much to spend in order to be on budget.			

## 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

### 4.1 Functional requirements

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	User login	Login through OTP
FR-4	View expenses	Current expenses can be viewed through expenses dashboard
FR-5	Add new expense	New expenses can be added in offline mode but will be reflected the server only when online. Provision to add Tags, Amount, Date
FR-6	Delete expense	Expense can be easily deleted and the new balance will be refreshed immediately
FR-7	Sorting	The app allows users to sort their expenses in many views namely, Daily, weekly, monthly and yearly
FR-8	Visualisation of expenses	Using visualisation tools to display the expense split

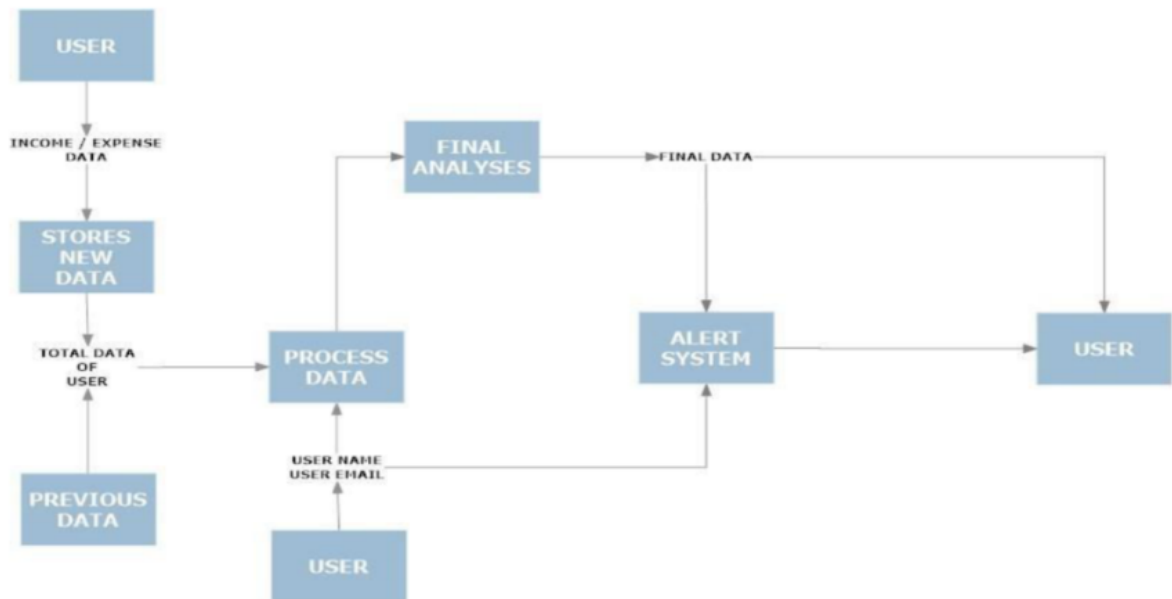
### 4.2 Non-Functional requirements

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

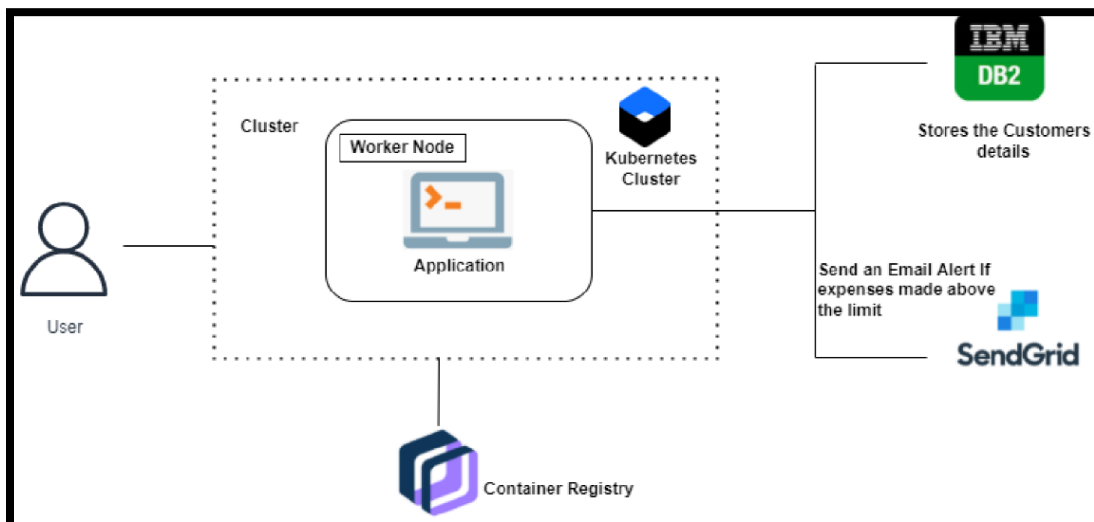
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	<b>Usability</b>	The application will be user-friendly with a good UI and smooth operation without any glitches
NFR-2	<b>Security</b>	Access to the application will be through OTP on the registered mobile phone. Data stored in the IBM cloud will be protected by IBM encryption standards
NFR-3	<b>Reliability</b>	The system shall be in operational mode for at least 320 days in a year. In case of failure, the system shall be able to recover in under 5 seconds.
NFR-4	<b>Performance</b>	The performance of the application will not degrade even upon high-stress loads
NFR-5	<b>Availability</b>	The application will not experience downtime and will strive to be online on all days
NFR-6	<b>Scalability</b>	The project will be scalable to include more functionality in the future

## 5. PROJECT DESIGN

### 5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



### 5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture



### 5.3 User Stories

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1 As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2 As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3 As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	I can register & access the dashboard with Facebook Login	Low	Sprint-2
		USN-4 As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail	I can register & access the dashboard with Gmail Login	Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-5 As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint-1
Customer Care Executive	Dashboard	USN-6 As a user i can enter my income and expenditure details USN-7 As a customer care executive I can solve the log in issues and other issues of the application	I can view my daily,monthly and yearly expenses I can provide support or solution at any time 24*7	High Medium	Sprint-1



## 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

### 6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	2	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-1		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	2	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-2		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through social media accounts	2	Low	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-1	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	2	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user i can enter my income and expenditure details	4	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-2	Financial account	USN-6	As a user, I can add and remove any financial accounts	2	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-3	Notifications	USN-7	As a user, I can receive alerting notifications on untracked expenses	2	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-3		USN-8	As a user, I can receive suggesting notifications for saving and earning money	2	Medium	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S
Sprint-4	Security	USN-9	As a user, I am assured for linking my financial accounts securely	4	High	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-4	Customer care	USN-10	As a user, I can access the customer care for any queries and issues regarding the applications	2	Medium	Pradeep G Ramya priya S Varsini S Nithin S

#### Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart: (4 Marks)

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	3	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	2	
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	3	
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	2	

#### Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint). Let's calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \frac{\text{sprint duration}}{\text{velocity}} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

## 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

### 7.1 Source Code

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, session
# from flask_mysqldb import MySQL
# import MySQLdb.cursors
import re
import ibm_db
import datetime
import math

app = Flask(__name__)

app.secret_key = 'a'

print('Connecting')
conn =
    ibm_db.connect("DATABASE=bludb;HOSTNAME=1bbf73c5-d84a-4bb0-85b9-ab1a4348f4
a4.c3n41cmd0nqnrk39u98g.databases.appdomain.cloud;PORT=32286;SECURITY=SSL;
SSLServerCertificate=DigiCertGlobalRootCA.crt;UID=qtj16063;PWD=bc2ajnvAWdN
QEeqCA", '', '')
print('Connected')

#HOME--PAGE
@app.route("/home")
def home():
    return render_template("homepage.html")

@app.route("/")
def add():
    return render_template("home.html")
```

```

#SIGN--UP--OR--REGISTER

@app.route("/signup")
def signup():
    return render_template("login_new.html")

@app.route('/register', methods =['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
    msg = ''
    if request.method == 'POST' :
        username = request.form['username']
        email = username
        password = request.form['password']

        # cursor = mysql.connection.cursor()
        # cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM register WHERE username = % s',
        (username, ))
        # account = cursor.fetchone()
        # print(account)

        sql = "SELECT * FROM REGISTER WHERE email =?"
        print(username)
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,username)
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        account = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
        # print(account)

        if account:
            msg = 'Account already exists !'
            print(msg)
            return render_template('login_new.html', msg = msg)

        elif not re.match(r'^@+@[^@]+\.[^@]+', email):
            msg = 'Invalid email address !'
            print(msg)

```

```

        return render_template('login_new.html', msg = msg)

    else:

        sql = "insert into register values (?, ?)"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,username)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,password)
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        # print(res)
        msg = 'You have successfully registered !'
        print(msg)
        return render_template('login_new.html', msg = msg)

#LOGIN--PAGE

@app.route("/signin")
def signin():
    return render_template("login_new.html")

@app.route('/login',methods =['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    global userid
    msg = ''

    if request.method == 'POST' :
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']
        print(username)
        print(password)

        sql = "SELECT * FROM REGISTER WHERE email =? AND pass=?"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,username)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,password)

```

```

        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        account = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
        print (account)

    if account:
        session['loggedin'] = True
        session['id'] = account['EMAIL']
        userid = account['EMAIL']
        session['username'] = account['EMAIL']

        return redirect('/home')
    else:
        msg = 'Incorrect username / password !'
        # return render_template('login.html', msg = msg)
        return render_template('login_new.html', msg = msg)

#ADDING----DATA

@app.route("/add")
def adding():
    return render_template('add.html')

@app.route('/addexpense',methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def addexpense():

    date = request.form['date'] + ' '
    expensename = request.form['expensename'] + ' '
    amount = request.form['amount'] + ' '
    paymode = request.form['paymode'] + ' '
    category = request.form['category'] + ' '

    print(date + " " + expensename + " " + amount + " " + paymode + " " +
category)

    today = str(datetime.datetime.today())
    date = date.split('T')[0]
    today = today[:11]

```

```

sql = "select limit from limits where email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
lim = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
if not lim:
    lim = math.inf
else:
    lim = int(lim[0])

if today <= date:
    msg = "Date can't be in future"
    return render_template('add.html', msg = msg)
else:
    month = today[:7]
    if date[:7] == month:
        sql = "select * from expenses where email = ? and date like '" +
month + "%'"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
        month_total = 0
        while expense:
            month_total += int(expense[4])
            expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)

        if lim >= month_total + int(amount):
            sql = "insert into expenses (email, date, expensename,
amount, paymode, category) values (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)"
            stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2, date)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,3, expensename)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,4, amount)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,5, paymode)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,6, category)
            ibm_db.execute(stmt)
            return redirect("/display")

```

```

        else:
            msg = "Monthly limit exceeded"
            return render_template('add.html', msg="Can't add expense as
monthly limit exceeded")

    else:
        sql = "insert into expenses (email, date, expensename, amount,
paymode, category) values (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2, date)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,3, expensename)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,4, amount)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,5, paymode)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,6, category)
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        return redirect("/display")

#DISPLAY---graph

@app.route("/display")
def display():
    print(session['id'])

    total = 0
    t_food = 0
    t_entertainment = 0
    t_business = 0
    t_rent = 0
    t_EMI = 0
    t_other = 0

    sql = "SELECT * FROM expenses WHERE email = ? order by expenses.date
desc"
    stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)

```



```
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
expense_list = []
expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)

if expense:
    expense = list(expense)
    expense[2] = expense[2].replace('T', ' ')
    expense_list.append(expense)

while expense != False:
    expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
    if expense:
        expense = list(expense)
        expense[2] = expense[2].replace('T', ' ')
        expense_list.append(expense)

for x in expense_list:
    total += int(x[4])
    if x[6] == "food":
        t_food += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "entertainment":
        t_entertainment += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "business":
        t_business += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "rent":
        t_rent += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "EMI":
        t_EMI += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "other":
        t_other += int(x[4])
```

```

        return render_template('display.html' ,texpanse = expense_list,
expense=expense_list, total=total,
                                t_food=t_food, t_entertainment=t_entertainment,
                                t_business=t_business, t_rent=t_rent,
                                t_EMI=t_EMI, t_other=t_other)

# delete---the--data

@app.route('/delete/<string:id>', methods = ['POST', 'GET' ])
def delete(id):
    # cursor = mysql.connection.cursor()
    # cursor.execute('DELETE FROM expenses WHERE id = {0}'.format(id))
    # mysql.connection.commit()
    # print('deleted successfully')

    sql = "delete from expenses where id = ?"
    stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
    ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,id)
    ibm_db.execute(stmt)

    return redirect("/display")

# #limit
@app.route("/limit" )
def limit():
    sql = "select limit from limits where email = ?"
    stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
    ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
    ibm_db.execute(stmt)
    lim = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
    print(lim)
    msg = ""
    if lim:
        msg = "Currently your MONTHLY limit is ₹ " + lim[0]

```

```

    else:
        msg = "Currently no monthly limit is set"

    return render_template('limit.html', y=msg)

@app.route("/limitnum" , methods = ['POST', 'GET' ])
def limitnum():
    sql = "select limit from limits where email = ?"
    stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
    ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
    ibm_db.execute(stmt)
    msg = "Currently your MONTHLY limit is ₹ "
    lim = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
    if not lim:
        number = request.form['number'] + ''
        sql = "insert into limits values (?, ?)"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,number)
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        msg += number

    if limit:
        number = request.form['number'] + ''
        sql = "update limits set limit = ? where email = ?"
        stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,number)
        ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,session['id'])
        ibm_db.execute(stmt)
        msg += number
    return redirect('/limit')

# #REPORT

@app.route("/today")
def today():
    ttotal = 0
    import datetime

```

```

x = datetime.datetime.now()
y = str(x).split(' ')[0]

sql = "SELECT * FROM expenses WHERE email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
expense_list = []
texpanse_list = []
expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
if expense:
    print(expense[2])
    date = expense[2].split('T')[0]
    tttotal += int(expense[4])
    texpanse_list.append(expense)
    print(date)
    print(y)
    if date == y:
        expense_list.append(expense)
        print(expense)

while expense != False:
    expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)

    if expense != False:
        tttotal += int(expense[4])
        texpanse_list.append(expense)
        date = expense[2].split('T')[0]
        if date == y:
            expense_list.append(expense)
            print(expense)

total = 0
t_food = 0
t_entertainment = 0
t_business = 0
t_rent = 0
t_EMI = 0
t_other = 0

```

```
for x in expense_list:
    total += int(x[4])
    if x[6] == "food":
        t_food += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "entertainment":
        t_entertainment += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "business":
        t_business += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "rent":
        t_rent += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "EMI":
        t_EMI += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "other":
        t_other += int(x[4])

print(total)

print(t_food)
print(t_entertainment)
print(t_business)
print(t_rent)
print(t_EMI)
print(t_other)

    return render_template("today.html", texpanse = texpanse_list,
expense=expense, total=total,
                                t_food=t_food, t_entertainment=t_entertainment,
                                t_business=t_business, t_rent=t_rent,
                                t_EMI=t_EMI, t_other=t_other)

@app.route("/month")
def month():
    tttotal = 0
```

```

import datetime
x = datetime.datetime.now()
month = str(x).split()[0].split('-')
y = month[0] + '-' + month[1]

sql = "SELECT * FROM expenses WHERE email = ?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
expense_list = []
texpanse_list = []
expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
if expense:
    date = expense[2].split('T')[0].split('-')
    date = date[0] + '-' + date[1]
    tttotal += int(expense[4])
    texpanse_list.append(expense)
    print(date)
    print(y)
    if date == y:
        expense_list.append(expense)
        print(expense)

while expense != False:
    expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)

    if expense != False:
        tttotal += int(expense[4])
        texpanse_list.append(expense)
        date = expense[2].split('T')[0].split('-')
        date = date[0] + '-' + date[1]
        if date == y:
            expense_list.append(expense)
            print(expense)

total = 0
t_food = 0
t_entertainment = 0
t_business = 0
t_rent = 0

```

```
t_EMI = 0
t_other = 0

for x in expense_list:
    total += int(x[4])
    if x[6] == "food":
        t_food += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "entertainment":
        t_entertainment += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "business":
        t_business += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "rent":
        t_rent += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "EMI":
        t_EMI += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "other":
        t_other += int(x[4])

print(total)

print(t_food)
print(t_entertainment)
print(t_business)
print(t_rent)
print(t_EMI)
print(t_other)

    return render_template("month.html", texpanse = texpanse_list,
expense=expense, total=total,
                                t_food=t_food, t_entertainment=t_entertainment,
                                t_business=t_business, t_rent=t_rent,
                                t_EMI=t_EMI, t_other=t_other)

@app.route("/year")
```

```

def year():
    ttotal = 0
    import datetime
    x = datetime.datetime.now()
    month = str(x).split()[0].split('-')
    y = month[0]

    sql = "SELECT * FROM expenses WHERE email = ?"
    stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
    ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,session['id'])
    ibm_db.execute(stmt)
    expense_list = []
    texpense_list = []
    expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)
    if expense:
        date = expense[2].split('T')[0].split('-')
        date = date[0]
        ttotal += int(expense[4])
        texpense_list.append(expense)
        print(date)
        print(y)
        if date == y:
            expense_list.append(expense)
            print(expense)

    while expense != False:
        expense = ibm_db.fetch_tuple(stmt)

        if expense != False:
            ttotal += int(expense[4])
            texpense_list.append(expense)
            date = expense[2].split('T')[0].split('-')
            date = date[0]
            if date == y:
                expense_list.append(expense)
                print(expense)

    total = 0
    t_food = 0
    t_entertainment = 0

```



```
t_business = 0
t_rent = 0
t_EMI = 0
t_other = 0

for x in expense_list:
    total += int(x[4])
    if x[6] == "food":
        t_food += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "entertainment":
        t_entertainment += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "business":
        t_business += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "rent":
        t_rent += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "EMI":
        t_EMI += int(x[4])

    elif x[6] == "other":
        t_other += int(x[4])

print(total)

print(t_food)
print(t_entertainment)
print(t_business)
print(t_rent)
print(t_EMI)
print(t_other)

return render_template("year.html", texpanse = texpanse_list,
expense=expense, total=total,
                        t_food=t_food, t_entertainment=t_entertainment,
                        t_business=t_business, t_rent=t_rent,
                        t_EMI=t_EMI, t_other=t_other)
```

```
#
# #log-out

@app.route('/logout')

def logout():
    session.pop('loggedin', None)
    session.pop('id', None)
    session.pop('username', None)
    msg = 'Successfully logged out'
    return render_template('home.html', msg = msg)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", debug=True)
    # app.run()
```

## 7.2 Database Schema

Table definition					
EXPENSES					
Name	Data type	Nullable	Length	Scale	
ID	INTEGER	N		0	👁
EMAIL	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁
DATE	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁
EXPENSENAME	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁
AMOUNT	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁
PAYMODE	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁
CATEGORY	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	👁

## Table definition



REGISTER

No statistics available.

Name	Data type	Nullable	Length	Scale	
EMAIL	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	
PASS	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	

## Table definition



LIMITS

No statistics available.

Name	Data type	Nullable	Length	Scale	
EMAIL	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	
LIMIT	VARCHAR	Y	25	0	

## 8. TESTING

### *8.1 Test Cases*

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-12977-1659504253/blob/main/Final%20Deliverables/Testcases%20Report.xlsx>

### *8.2 User Acceptance Testing*

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-12977-1659504253/blob/main/Final%20Deliverables/UAT%20Report.docx.pdf>

## 9. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

1. Achieve your business goals with a tailored mobile app that perfectly fits your business.
2. Scale up at the pace your business is growing.
3. Deliver an outstanding customer experience through additional control over the app.
4. Control the security of your business and customer data
5. Open direct marketing channels with no extra costs with methods such as push notifications.
6. Boost the productivity of all the processes within the organization.
7. Increase efficiency and customer satisfaction with an app aligned to their needs.
8. Seamlessly integrate with existing infrastructure.
9. Ability to provide valuable insights.
10. Optimize sales processes to generate more revenue through enhanced data collection.

## 10. CONCLUSION

From this project, we are able to manage and keep tracking the daily expenses as well as income. While making this project, we gained a lot of experience working as a team. We discovered various predicted and unpredictable problems and we enjoyed a lot solving them as a team. We adopted things like video tutorials, text tutorials, the internet and learning materials to make our project complete.

## 11. FUTURE SCOPE

The project assists well to record the income and expenses in general.

However, this project has some limitations:

1. The application is unable to maintain the backup of data once it is uninstalled.
2. This application does not provide higher decision capability.

To further enhance the capability of this application, we recommend the following features to be incorporated into the system:

1. Multiple language interfaces.
2. Provide backup and recovery of data.
3. Mobile app advantage.

## 12. APPENDIX

### Source Code GitHub Link:

[IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-12977-1659504253: Personal Expense Tracker Application \(github.com\)](https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-12977-1659504253)

### Project Demo Link:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1RMgBRLSegcULzcnHflGdjA63k3xnoSow/view?usp=sharing>