

## ASSIGNMENT-4

Date	28October2022
TeamID	PNT2022TMID12298
Name	M Neranjan Prakash
MaximumMarks	2 Marks

### Question1:

Write code and connections in work for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

### CODE:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3
4
5 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
6
7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
8
9 #define ORG "4hn0jp" //IBM ORGANIZATION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ULTRASON" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "DISTANCEDETECT" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "wu05s7PR)ZSegV&Rx" //Token
13 String data;
14 float dist;
15
16
17 //----- Customise the above values -----
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
20 char subscribeTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
24
25
26 //-----
27 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wifiClient
28 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id, port and wifi credential
29
30 int LED = 4;
31 int trig = 5;
32 int echo = 18;
33 void setup()
34 {
35   Serial.begin(115200);
```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager ▼

```
36  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
37  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
38  pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
39  delay(10);
40  wificonnect();
41  mqttconnect();
42  }
43  void loop()// Recursive Function
44  {
45
46      digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
47      digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
48      delayMicroseconds(10);
49      digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
50      float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
51      float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
52      Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
53      Serial.println(dist);
54
55
56      PublishData(dist);
57      delay(1000);
58      if (!client.loop()) {
59          mqttconnect();
60      }
61  }
62
63
64
65  /*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
66
67  void PublishData(float dist) {
68      mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
69      /*
70      | creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
```

```

70      | creating the String in in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
71      */
72      String object;
73      if (dist <100)
74      {
75          digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
76          Serial.println("object is near");
77          object = "Near";
78      }
79      else
80      {
81          digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
82          Serial.println("no object found");
83          object = "No";
84      }
85
86      String payload = "{\"distance\":";
87      payload += dist;
88      payload += ", \"object\":\":";
89      payload += object;
90      payload += "\"}";
91
92
93      Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
94      Serial.println(payload);
95
96
97
98

```

```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager
98
99      if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
100          Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
101      } else {
102          Serial.println("Publish failed");
103      }
104
105  }
106  void mqttconnect() {
107      if (!client.connected()) {
108          Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
109          Serial.println(server);
110          while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
111              Serial.print(".");
112              delay(500);
113          }
114
115          initManagedDevice();
116          Serial.println();
117      }
118  }
119  void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
120  {
121      Serial.println();
122      Serial.print("connecting to ");
123
124      WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125      while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126          delay(500);
127          Serial.print(".");
128      }
129      Serial.println("");
130      Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131      Serial.println("IP address: ");
132      Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager ▾

```
123
124   WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125   while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126       delay(500);
127       Serial.print(".");
128   }
129   Serial.println("");
130   Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131   Serial.println("IP address: ");
132   Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
133 }
134
135 void initManagedDevice() {
136     if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
137         Serial.println((subscribetopic));
138         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
139     } else {
140         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
141     }
142 }
143
144 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145 {
146
147     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149     for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150         //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151         data3 += (char)payload[i];
152     }
153
154     // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155     // if(data3=="Near")
156     // {
157     // Serial.println(data3);
158     // if(data3=="Near") {
159     //     Serial.println("Near");
160     // }
```

esp32-blink.ino ●

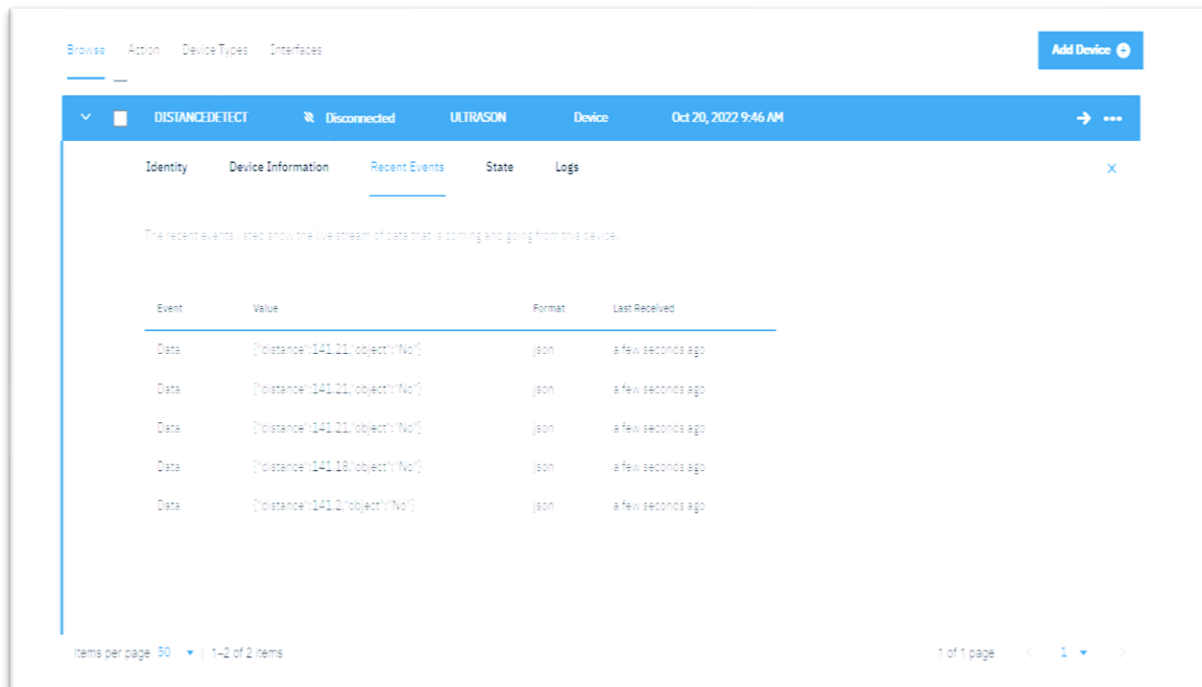
diagram.json ●

libraries.txt ●

Library Manager ▼

```
142 }
143
144 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145 {
146
147     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149     for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150         //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151         data3 += (char)payload[i];
152     }
153
154     // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155     // if(data3=="Near")
156     // {
157     // Serial.println(data3);
158     // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
159
160     // }
161
162     // else
163     // {
164     // Serial.println(data3);
165     // digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
166
167     // }
168     data3="";
169
170
171 }
```

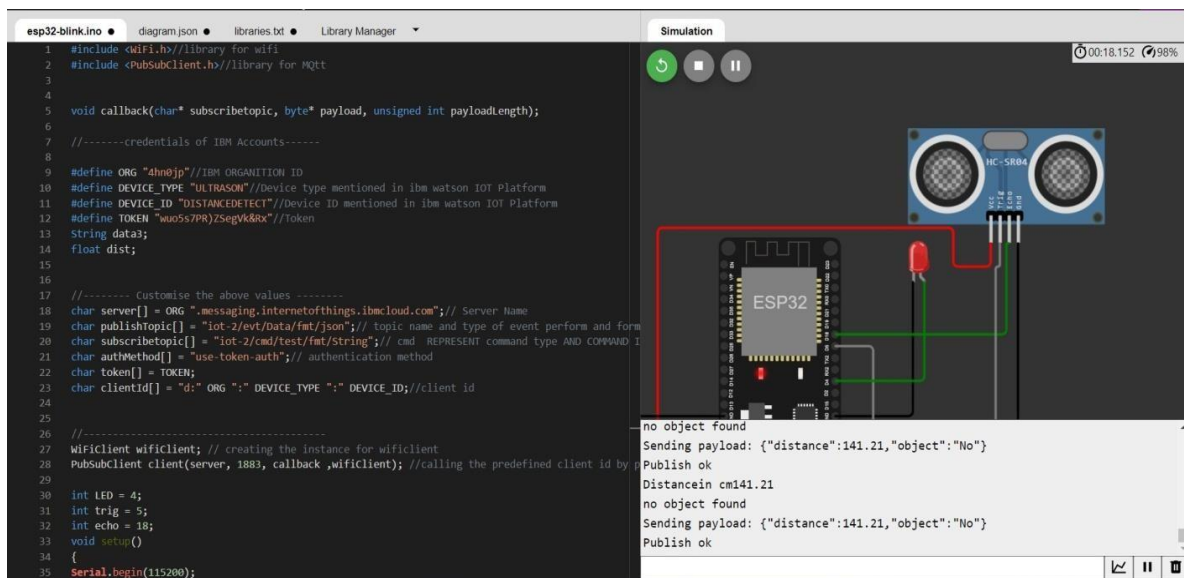
## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A blue 'Add Device' button is in the top right. Below the navigation bar, a header bar for the selected device 'DISTANCEDETECT' shows its status as 'Disconnected', type as 'ULTRASON', and a timestamp 'Oct 20, 2022 9:46 AM'. The 'Recent Events' tab is active, displaying a table of events. The table has columns for 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. Five events are listed, all with a value of '["distance":141.21,"object":"No"]' and a format of 'json'. The 'Last Received' column shows 'a few seconds ago' for each event. At the bottom, there is a pagination bar showing 'Items per page: 50' and '1-2 of 2 items'.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	["distance":141.21,"object":"No"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":141.21,"object":"No"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":141.21,"object":"No"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":141.18,"object":"No"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":141.2,"object":"No"]	json	a few seconds ago

DatasendtotheIBMclouddevicewhentheobjecticsfar



The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE with the code for the ESP32 Ultrasonic sensor project. The code includes the necessary libraries, defines the pin numbers, and sets up the MQTT client. The main loop sends the distance and object status to the MQTT topic. The simulation output shows the device sending the payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}.

```
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5 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadlength);
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7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
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9 #define ORG "dhn0jp" //IBM ORGANIZATION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ULTRASON" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "DISTANCEDETECT" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "wuo5s7PR)2SepV&Rk" //Token
13 String data3;
14 float dist;
15
16
17 //----- Customise the above values -----
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
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26 //-----
27 WiFiClient wificlient; // creating the instance for wificlient
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30 int LED = 4;
31 int trig = 5;
32 int echo = 18;
33 void setup()
34 {
35   Serial.begin(115200);
```

Simulation

no object found  
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}  
Publish ok  
Distance in cm 141.21  
no object found  
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}  
Publish ok

## DatasenttotheIBMCloudDevicewhentheobjectisnear

<

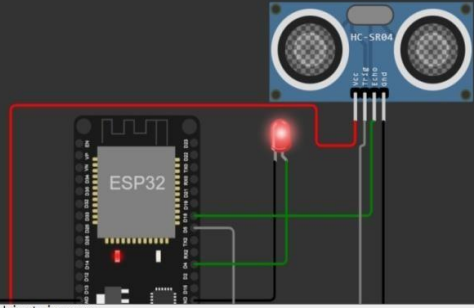
## Whenobjecticsneartotheultrasonicsensor

wokwi.com/projects/305566932847821378

esp32-arduino.ino by urish

Simulation

00:12.028 100%



```
object is near
Sending payload: {"distance":97.82,"object":"Near"}
Publish ok
Distance in cm 97.82
object is near
Sending payload: {"distance":97.82,"object":"Near"}
Publish ok
```