Assignment -4

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Student Roll Number	**810419106048**
Project Name	**IOT Based Gas leakage monitoring and alert system**

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distanceis less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

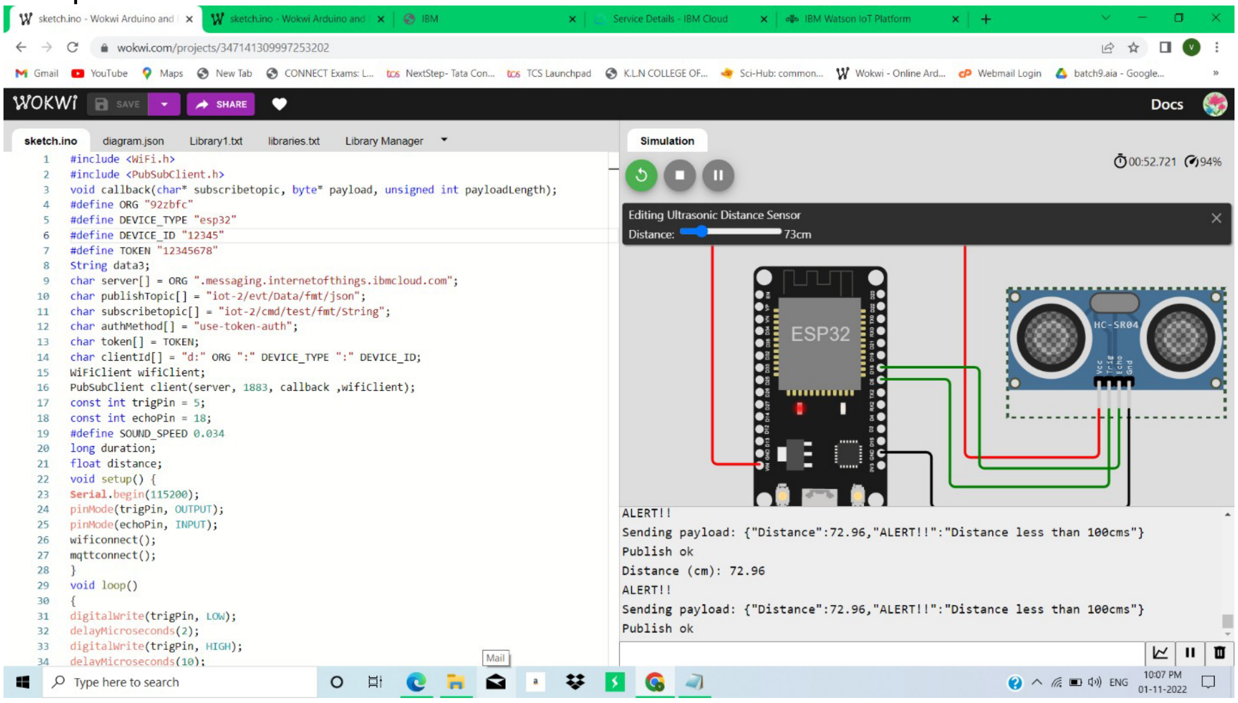
CODE 1 :

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);#define ORG
"92zbfc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);const int
trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect(); mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin,   LOW); duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";payload
+= dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";payload +=
"}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected())
{ Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST",   "",   6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP address:
"); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
{Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
{
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

Wokwi Link :

Output and Simulation :



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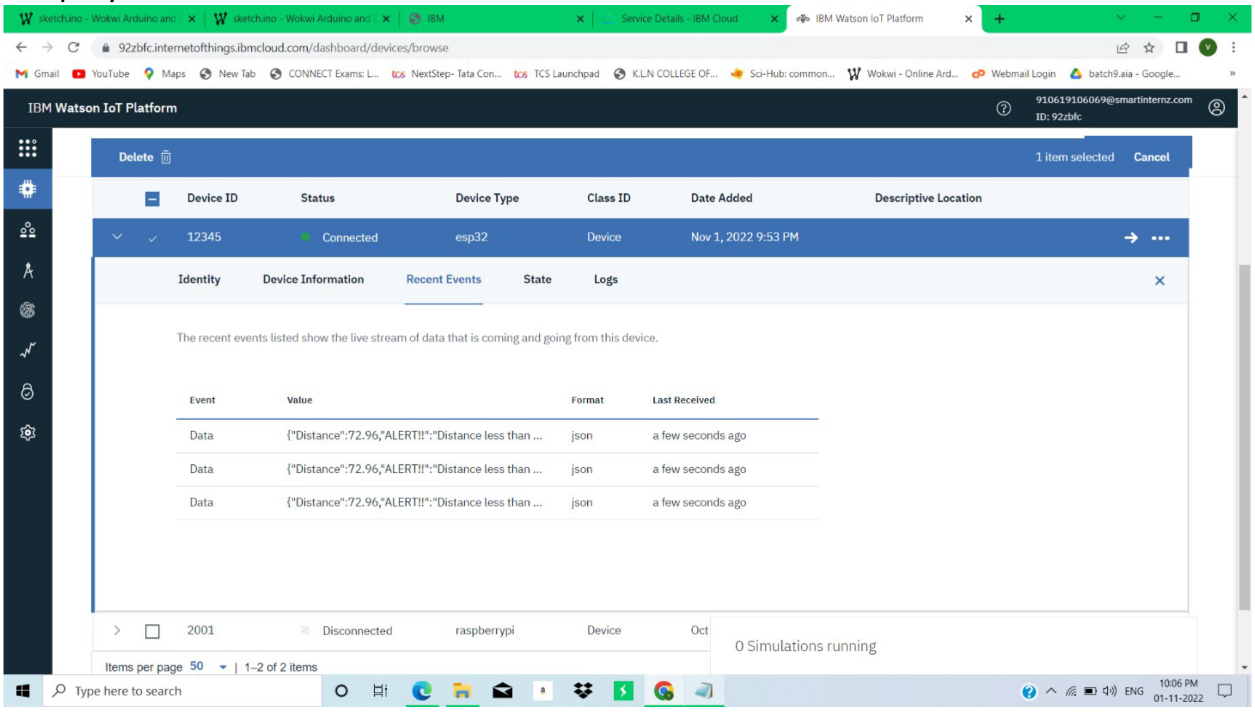
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
```

Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor
Distance: 73cm

```
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 72.96
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
```

Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display inthe device recent events.



IBM Watson IoT Platform

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
12345	Connected	esp32	Device	Nov 1, 2022 9:53 PM	
2001	Disconnected	raspberrypi	Device	Oct	

Identity | Device Information | Recent Events | State | Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":72.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago