

Project Development Phase
SPRINT 1

Date	29.10.2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID48059
Project Name	Emerging methods for the earlydetection of forest fires

```
In [1]: import keras
        from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
In [2]: #Define the parameters/arguments for ImageDataGenerator class
        train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, shear_range=0.2, rotation_range=180, zoom_range

        test_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
In [3]: #Applying ImageDataGenerator functionality to trainset
        x_train=train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'C:\Users\dhine\Downloads\archive\Dataset\Dataset\
                                                    target_size=(128,128),
                                                    batch_size=32,
                                                    class_mode='binary')
```

Found 436 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
In [4]: #Applying ImageDataGenerator functionality to testset
        x_test=test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'C:\Users\dhine\Downloads\archive\Dataset\Dataset\te
                                                    target_size=(128,128),
                                                    batch_size=32,
                                                    class_mode='binary')
```

Found 121 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
In [5]: #import model building libraries

        #To define Linear initialisation import Sequential
        from keras.models import Sequential
        #To add Layers import Dense
        from keras.layers import Dense
        #To create Convolution kernel import Convolution2D
        from keras.layers import Convolution2D
        #import Maxpooling Layer
        from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
        #import flatten Layer
        from keras.layers import Flatten
        import warnings
        warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [7]: #initializing the model
        model=Sequential()
```

```
In [8]: #add convolutional Layer
        model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))
        #add maxpooling Layer
        model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
        #add flatten Layer
        model.add(Flatten())
```

```
In [9]: #add hidden Layer
        model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
        #add output Layer
        model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
In [10]: #configure the Learning process
        model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer="adam", metrics=["accuracy"])
```

```
In [11]: #Training the model
        model.fit_generator(x_train, steps_per_epoch=14, epochs=10, validation_data=x_test, validation_st
```

```

Epoch 1/10
14/14 [=====] - 84s 6s/step - loss: 4.2334 - accuracy: 0.5619 - val_
loss: 1.3686 - val_accuracy: 0.5950
Epoch 2/10
14/14 [=====] - 74s 5s/step - loss: 0.5689 - accuracy: 0.7362 - val_
loss: 0.2423 - val_accuracy: 0.8926
Epoch 3/10
14/14 [=====] - 123s 9s/step - loss: 0.2231 - accuracy: 0.9197 - val_
_loss: 0.1323 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 4/10
14/14 [=====] - 75s 5s/step - loss: 0.2170 - accuracy: 0.9128 - val_
loss: 0.1082 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 5/10
14/14 [=====] - 129s 10s/step - loss: 0.1918 - accuracy: 0.9151 - va
l_loss: 0.1145 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 6/10
14/14 [=====] - 111s 8s/step - loss: 0.1938 - accuracy: 0.9037 - val_
_loss: 0.1030 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 7/10
14/14 [=====] - 88s 6s/step - loss: 0.1756 - accuracy: 0.9312 - val_
loss: 0.0831 - val_accuracy: 0.9752
Epoch 8/10
14/14 [=====] - 86s 6s/step - loss: 0.1564 - accuracy: 0.9404 - val_
loss: 0.1073 - val_accuracy: 0.9669
Epoch 9/10
14/14 [=====] - 77s 6s/step - loss: 0.1480 - accuracy: 0.9427 - val_
loss: 0.0754 - val_accuracy: 0.9835
Epoch 10/10
14/14 [=====] - 81s 6s/step - loss: 0.1641 - accuracy: 0.9289 - val_
loss: 0.0601 - val_accuracy: 0.9835

```

Out[11]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2546507bf10>

In [12]: `model.save("forest1.h5")`

In [13]: `#import load_model from keras.model
from keras.models import load_model
#import image class from keras
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
#import numpy
import numpy as np
#import cv2
import cv2`

In [15]: `#Load the saved model
model = load_model("forest1.h5")`

In [16]: `img=image.load_img(r'C:\Users\dhine\Downloads\archive\Dataset\Dataset\test_set\with fire\skyn
x=image.img_to_array(img)
res = cv2.resize(x, dsize=(128, 128), interpolation=cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
#expand the image shape
x=np.expand_dims(res,axis=0)`

In [17]: `pred=model.predict(x)`

1/1 [=====] - 5s 5s/step

In [18]: `pred`

Out[18]: `array([[1.]], dtype=float32)`

In []: