

Assignment - 4

SMS SPAM Classification

Assignment Date	26 October 2022
Student Name	R. Vignesh Kumar
Student Roll Number	912419104038
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Task 1:

1. Download the Dataset : [Dataset](#)

Solution:

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

SMS SPAM Classification

▼ 1. Download The Dataset : [Dataset](#)

```
[ ] from google.colab import drive
    drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

Task 2:

2. Importing necessary libraries

Solution:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from keras_preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras_preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
```

```
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
import re
%matplotlib inline
```

▼ 2. Importing necessary libraries

```
✓ [2] import pandas as pd
38 import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
import re
%matplotlib inline
```

Task 3:

3.1 Read the Dataset

Solution:

```
data = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab
Notebooks/Vignesh/spam.csv", encoding="ISO-8859-1")
data.info()

data.head()

data.tail()
```

3.1 Read the Dataset

```
[3] data = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Vignesh/spam.csv", encoding="ISO-8859-1")
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    v1          5572 non-null    object
1    v2          5572 non-null    object
2    Unnamed: 2   50 non-null     object
3    Unnamed: 3   12 non-null     object
4    Unnamed: 4    6 non-null     object
dtypes: object(5)
memory usage: 217.8+ KB
```

```
[4] data.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	OK lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
[5] data.tail()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
5567	spam	This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...	NaN	NaN	NaN
5568	ham	Will i_b going to esplanade fr home?	NaN	NaN	NaN
5569	ham	Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...	NaN	NaN	NaN
5570	ham	The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...	NaN	NaN	NaN
5571	ham	Rofl. Its true to its name	NaN	NaN	NaN

3.2 Preprocessing the Dataset

Solution:

```
df = data.drop(data[["Unnamed: 2","Unnamed: 3","Unnamed: 4"]], axis=1)
```

```
df.rename(columns = {"v1":"Target", "v2":"Text"}, inplace = True)
df
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
fg = sns.countplot(x= df["Target"], palette= ["red", "blue"] )
fg.set_title("Count Plot of Classes", color="#58508d")
fg.set_xlabel("Classes", color="#58508d")
fg.set_ylabel("Number of Data points", color="#58508d")
```

```
nlTK.download('punkt')
```

```
df["No_of_Characters"] = df["Text"].apply(len)
```

```
df["No_of_Words"]=df.apply(lambda row: nltk.word_tokenize(row["Text"]),
axis=1).apply(len)
df["No_of_sentence"]=df.apply(lambda row: nltk.sent_tokenize(row["Text"]),
axis=1).apply(len)
df.describe().T
```

```
df.head()
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(18,12))
fg = sns.pairplot(data=df, hue="Target",palette=["green","blue"])
plt.show(fg)
```

```
def Clean(Text):
    sms = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ', Text) #Replacing all non-alphabetic characters with a
space
    sms = sms.lower() #converting to lowecase
    sms = sms.split()
    sms = ' '.join(sms)
    return sms
df["Clean_Text"] = df["Text"].apply(Clean)
```

```
df["Tokenize_Text"]=df.apply(lambda row: nltk.word_tokenize(row["Clean_Text"]),
axis=1)
```

```
nltk.download('stopwords')
def remove_stopwords(text):
    stop_words = set(stopwords.words("english"))
    filtered_text = [word for word in text if word not in stop_words]
    return filtered_text
```

```
df["Nostopword_Text"] = df["Tokenize_Text"].apply(remove_stopwords)
```

```
nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('omw-1.4')
```

```
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
def lemmatize_word(text):
    lemmas = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word, pos ='v') for word in text]
    return lemmas
df["Lemmatized_Text"] = df["Nostopword_Text"].apply(lemmatize_word)
```

```
corpus= []
```

```

for i in df["Lemmatized_Text"]:
    msg = ''.join([row for row in i])
    corpus.append(msg)
corpus[:5]

```

```
df.tail()
```

3.2 Preprocessing the Dataset

```
[6] df = data.drop(data[["Unnamed: 2", "Unnamed: 3", "Unnamed: 4"]], axis=1)
```

```

✓ [8] df.rename(columns = {"v1":"Target", "v2":"Text"}, inplace = True)
0s df

```

	Target	Text
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
...
5567	spam	This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...
5568	ham	Will i_b going to esplanade fr home?
5569	ham	Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...
5570	ham	The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...
5571	ham	Rofl. Its true to its name

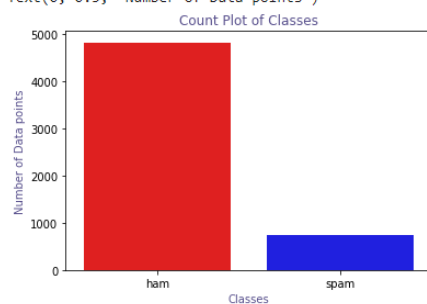
5572 rows x 2 columns

```

✓ [9] plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
0s fg = sns.countplot(x= df["Target"], palette= ["red", "blue"] )
fg.set_title("Count Plot of Classes", color="#58508d")
fg.set_xlabel("Classes", color="#58508d")
fg.set_ylabel("Number of Data points", color="#58508d")

```

Text(0, 0.5, 'Number of Data points')



```
[ ] nltk.download('punkt')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
True
```

```
df["No_of_Characters"] = df["Text"].apply(len)
df["No_of_Words"] = df.apply(lambda row: nltk.word_tokenize(row["Text"]), axis=1).apply(len)
df["No_of_sentence"] = df.apply(lambda row: nltk.sent_tokenize(row["Text"]), axis=1).apply(len)
df.describe().T
```

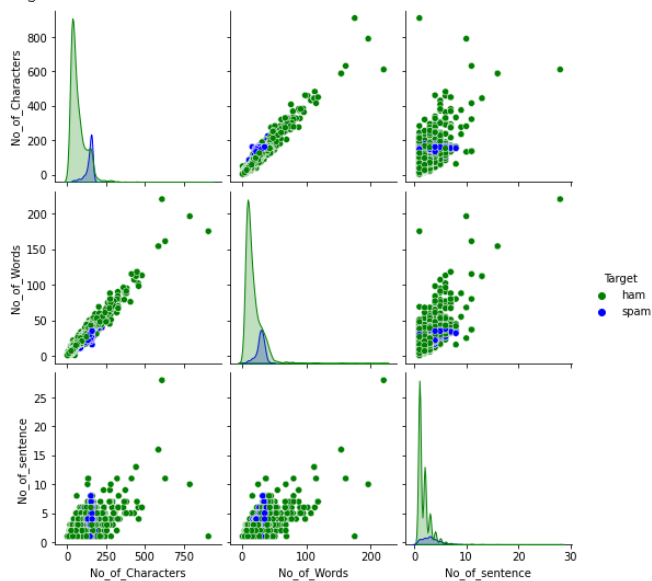
	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
No_of_Characters	5572.0	80.118808	59.690841	2.0	36.0	61.0	121.0	910.0
No_of_Words	5572.0	18.695621	13.742587	1.0	9.0	15.0	27.0	220.0
No_of_sentence	5572.0	1.970747	1.417778	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	28.0

```
[ ] df.head()
```

	Target	Text	No_of_Characters	No_of_Words	No_of_sentence
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111	24	2
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29	8	2
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155	37	2
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49	13	1
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61	15	1

```
[ ] plt.figure(figsize=(18,12))
fg = sns.pairplot(data=df, hue="Target",palette=["green","blue"])
plt.show(fg)
```

<Figure size 1296x864 with 0 Axes>



```
[ ] def Clean(Text):
    sms = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ', Text) #Replacing all non-alphabetic characters with a space
    sms = sms.lower() #converting to lowercase
    sms = sms.split()
    sms = ' '.join(sms)
    return sms
df["Clean_Text"] = df["Text"].apply(Clean)
```

```
[ ] df["Tokenize_Text"] = df.apply(lambda row: nltk.word_tokenize(row["Clean_Text"]), axis=1)
```

```
[ ] nltk.download('stopwords')
def remove_stopwords(text):
    stop_words = set(stopwords.words("english"))
    filtered_text = [word for word in text if word not in stop_words]
    return filtered_text

df["Nostopword_Text"] = df["Tokenize_Text"].apply(remove_stopwords)
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

```
[ ] nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('omw-1.4')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Downloading package omw-1.4 to /root/nltk_data...
True
```

```
[ ] lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

def lemmatize_word(text):
    lemmas = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word, pos='v') for word in text]
    return lemmas
df["Lemmatized_Text"] = df["Nostopword_Text"].apply(lemmatize_word)
```

```
[ ]
corpus= []
for i in df["Lemmatized_Text"]:
    msg = ' '.join([row for row in i])
    corpus.append(msg)
corpus[:5]

['go jurong point crazy available bugis n great world la e buffet cine get amore wat',
'ok lar joke wif u oni',
'free entry wkly comp win fa cup final tkts st may text fa receive entry question std txt rate c apply',
'u dun say early hor u c already say',
'nah think go usf live around though']
```

```
[ ] df.tail()
```

	Target	Text	No_of_Characters	No_of_Words	No_of_sentence	Clean_Text	Tokenize_Text	Nostopword_Text	Lemmatized_Text
5567	spam	This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...	161	35	4	this is the nd time we have tried contact u ...	[this, is, the, nd, time, we, have, tried, con...	[nd, time, tried, contact, u, u, pound, prize,...	[nd, time, try, contact, u, u, pound, prize, c...
5568	ham	Will i_b going to esplanade fr home?	37	9	1	will b going to esplanade fr home	[will, b, going, to, esplanade, fr, home]	[b, going, esplanade, fr, home]	[b, go, esplanade, fr, home]
5569	ham	Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...	57	15	2	pity was in mood for that so any other suggest...	[pity, was, in, mood, for, that, so, any, othe...	[pity, mood, suggestions]	[pity, mood, suggestions]
5570	ham	The guy did some bitching but i acted like i'd...	125	27	1	the guy did some bitching but i acted like i d...	[the, guy, did, some, bitching, but, i, acted,...	[guy, bitching, acted, like, interested, buyin...	[guy, bitch, act, like, interest, buy, somethi...
5571	ham	Rofl. Its true to its name	26	7	2	rofl its true to its name	[rofl, its, true, to, its, name]	[rofl, true, name]	[rofl, true, name]

Task 4:

4. Create Model

Solution:

X = df.Clean_Text

Y = df.Target

```
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

▼ 4. Create Model

```
✓ [21] X = df.Clean_Text
0s      Y = df.Target
      le = LabelEncoder()
      Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
      Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)

✓ [22] X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
0s

✓ [23] max_words = 1000
0s      max_len = 150
      tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
      tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
      sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
      sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

Task 5:

5. Add Layers (LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

Solution:

```
def RNN():
    inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
    layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
    layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
    layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
    layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
    layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
    layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
    layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
    model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
    return model
```


5. Add Layers (LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

```
[24] def RNN():
    inputs = Input(name='inputs', shape=[max_len])
    layer = Embedding(max_words, 50, input_length=max_len)(inputs)
    layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
    layer = Dense(256, name='FC1')(layer)
    layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
    layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
    layer = Dense(1, name='out_layer')(layer)
    layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
    model = Model(inputs=inputs, outputs=layer)
    return model
```

Task 6:

6. Compiling the Model

Solution:

```
model = RNN()
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=RMSprop(), metrics=['accuracy'])
```

6. Compiling the Model

```
[25] model = RNN()
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=RMSprop(), metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
inputs (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
FC1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	16640
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
out_layer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0

=====

Total params: 96,337
Trainable params: 96,337
Non-trainable params: 0

Task 7:

7. Fit the Model

Solution:

```
model.fit(sequences_matrix, Y_train, batch_size=128, epochs=10,
```

```
validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)
])
```

▼ 7. Fit the Model

```
✓ [26] model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
0s validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)])

Epoch 1/10
30/30 [=====] - 8s 31ms/step - loss: 0.3269 - accuracy: 0.8751 - val_loss: 0.1242 - val_accuracy: 0.9652
Epoch 2/10
30/30 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0808 - accuracy: 0.9797 - val_loss: 0.0480 - val_accuracy: 0.9863
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fb860f6b790>
```

Task 8:

8. Save The Model

Solution:

```
model.save('sms_classifier.h5')
```

▼ 8. Save The Model

```
✓ [27] model.save('sms_classifier.h5')
0s
```

Task 9:

9. Test The Model

Solution:

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

```
accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
```

```
print('Test set\n Loss: {:.3f}\n Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
```

▼ 9. Test The Model

```
✓ [28] test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
0s test_sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)

✓ [29] accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
0s
27/27 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0710 - accuracy: 0.9761

✓ [30] print('Test set\n Loss: {:.3f}\n Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
0s
Test set
Loss: 0.071
Accuracy: 0.976
```