

Assignment -4

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|---------------------|---|
| Assignment Date | 24 Oct 2022 |
| Team ID | PNT2022TMID22163 |
| Student Name | MEERA (Team Member) |
| Student Roll Number | 113019106073 |
| Project Name | SmartFarmer-IoT Enabled Smart Farming Application |

Question:

Write a Code and Connections in wokwi for **ultrasonic sensor**.Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send “**alert**” to ibm cloud and display in device recent events

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "g05aq3"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "selva"
#define DEVICE_ID "selva_assignment_4"
#define TOKEN "qwertyuio"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
```

```
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/selva/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/status/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
```

```
const int trigpin=19;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
float dist;
```

```
void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}
```

```
void loop()
{
```

```

bool isNearby = dist < 100;
digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

publishData();
delay(500);

if (!client.loop())
{
    mqttConnect();
}
}

void wifiConnect()
{
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect()
{
    if (!client.connected())
    {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
        {

```

```

        Serial.print(".");
        delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
}

}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic))
    {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    }
    else
    {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100)
    {
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
    }
}

```

```
payload += "}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
}
if(dist>100){
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
payload += dist;
payload += "}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
Else
{
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}

}

}
```

Output:

1. When distance greater than 100 cm

Wokwi Assignment 4 - Wokwi A x IBM Watson IoT Platform x +

wokwi.com/projects/346410390406562387

WOKWI SAVE SHARE

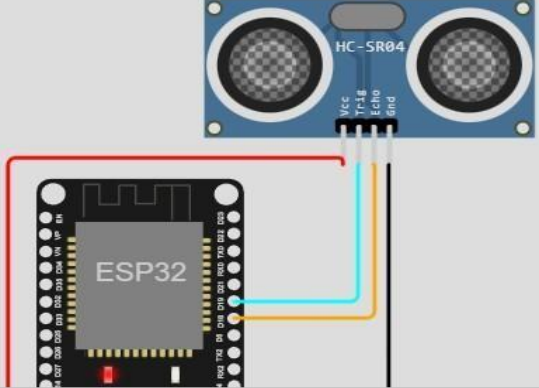
Docs

sketch.ino diagram.json libraries.txt Library Manager

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16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=19;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30
```

Simulation

00:26.081 89%



Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":160.97}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":160.97}

Publish OK

Type here to search

20:38 24-10-2022

IBM RECENT EVENTS:

The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. The main content area shows a device named 'selva' with a status of 'Connected'. Below this, the 'Recent Events' tab is selected, displaying a table of events. The table has columns for 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. The events listed are JSON objects containing distance data for the device 'selva'. A status message at the bottom right indicates '1 Simulation running'.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

312819106034@smartinternz.com
ID: g05aq3

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device +

selva_assignment_4 Connected selva Device Oct 24, 2022 8:13 PM

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

| Event | Value | Format | Last Received |
|-------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|
| selva | {"Distance":160.97} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Distance":160.97} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Distance":160.96} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Distance":160.97} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Distance":153.97} | json | a few seconds ago |

1 Simulation running

Type here to search

20:37
24-10-2022

2. When distance less than 100 cm

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wokwi.com/projects/346410390406562387

WOKWI SAVE SHARE

Docs

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17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=19;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
```

Simulation

00:33.027 85%

Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor

Distance: 87cm

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Alert Distance":86.96}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Alert Distance":86.96}

Publish OK

Type here to search

21:12 24-10-2022

IBM RECENT EVENTS:

The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes the platform name, a user profile icon, and the email address 312819106034@smartinternz.com with ID: g05aq3. The main content area is titled 'Browse' and contains tabs for 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A 'Add Device' button is visible in the top right corner. The 'Recent Events' tab is selected, showing a table of events for the device 'selva'. The table has four columns: 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. All events are of type 'selva' and contain the value '{"Alert Distance":86.96}' in 'json' format, received 'a few seconds ago'. A status message at the bottom right indicates '1 Simulation running'.

| Event | Value | Format | Last Received |
|-------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| selva | {"Alert Distance":86.96} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Alert Distance":86.96} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Alert Distance":86.96} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Alert Distance":86.96} | json | a few seconds ago |
| selva | {"Alert Distance":86.96} | json | a few seconds ago |

WOKWI LINK :- <https://wokwi.com/projects/346410390406562387>