## Literature Survey

| S.NO | TITLE OF<br>THEPAPER  | Authors                     | PROBLEMS<br>ADDRESSED BY<br>THE PAPER   | METHODOLOGY<br>USED                                   | LIMITATION OFTHE SYSTEM   |
|------|---|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1    | Nominal Oil price prediction                                    | Beckers and<br>Beidas-Strom | Their paper wanted to find the ideal VAR model for the purpose of oil prediction. The results they obtained showed that in the short-term, the VAR models performed far better than the futures and random-walk models, but in the medium term, the futures model outperformed all the other models | VAR model   | The performance of the various models was dependent on the time period. The random walk worked better at stable prices, while the VAR performed better after the stock market collapse of 2008. Because of all these differences, they concluded that forecasting the prices over a long sample is very difficult to do |
| 2    | Forecasting the Oil price addressing time variation in forecast | Manescu and<br>Van Robays   | Their four-model combination performed better that the futures, the random walk, and  | Bayesian VAR model and a DGSE model of the oil market | They also found that none of the individual forecasting methods could consistently predict the oil prices better than the futures or randomwalk methods over time or forecast   |

|   | performance  |                        | the other individual models up to 11 quarters ahead and would produce a forecast whose performance was remarkably robust over time.  |  | horizons   |
|---|--|------------------------|--|--|--|
| 3 | Short term price prediction                          | Kulkarni and<br>Haidar | To overcome the negative impact of price fluctuations.   | Combination model that includes ANN, ARIMA, and Web mining               | They realized that this model would not work because it depended on the knowledge base of human experts, inducing heavy unreliability in the model                               |
| 4 | Forecasting<br>Crude oil price<br>using ANN          | Ghaffari and Zare      | In their paper they combined the ANN and the fuzzy logic approach to predict the daily variation of the WTI crude oil price and they also applied a smoothing algorithm to predict the daily price of the crude oil. | Author has focused mainly on ANN and fuzzy logic, and RBF neural network | For ANN, it is observed that its architecture is easy hence it is easy to implement and train the model.   |
| 5 | Crude oil prediction using different neural networks | Jammazi and<br>Aloui   | In their paper they employed a hybrid model combining the multilayer BPNN and the Haar A Trous   | Multilayer BPNN and the Haar A Trous Wavelet decomposition.              | In the classification and recognition step, the author used a neural network architectures well as three kinds of transfer function such as sigmoid, the bipolar sigmoid and the |

| Wavelet decomposition to | hyperbolic tangent to achieve the price of the crude oil. |
|--------------------------|---|
| forecast the short       |   |
| term crude oil price.    |   |