

SMS SPAM Classification

1) Import required library

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from keras import utils
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical
%matplotlib inline
```

2) i) Read dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/spam.csv', delimiter=',', encoding='latin-1')
df
```

| | v1 | v2 | Unnamed: 2 | Unnamed: 3 | Unnamed: 4 |
|------|------|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5567 | spam | This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5568 | ham | Will Ì_ b going to esplanade fr home? | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5569 | ham | Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s... | NaN | NaN | NaN |

2) ii) Pre-processing

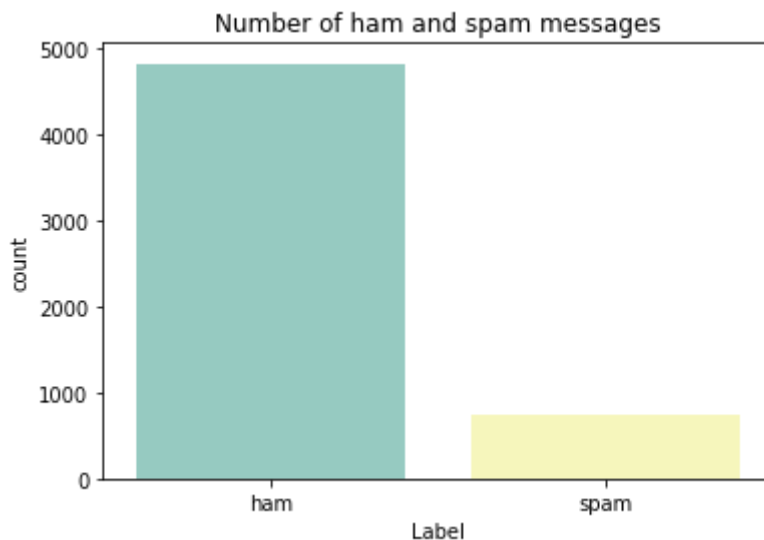
```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df # Drop the columns that are not required for the neural network.
```

| | v1 | v2 |
|------|------|---|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 5567 | spam | This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u... |
| 5568 | ham | Will l_b going to esplanade fr home? |
| 5569 | ham | Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s... |
| 5570 | ham | The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd... |
| 5571 | ham | Rofl. Its true to its name |

5572 rows × 2 columns

```
sns.countplot(df.v1,palette='Set3')
plt.xlabel('Label')
plt.title('Number of ham and spam messages')
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass
FutureWarning
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of ham and spam messages')
```



```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
```

```
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
# Split into training and test data.
```

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

```
max_words = 1000
```

```
max_len = 150
```

```
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
```

```
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
```

```
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
```

```
sequences_matrix = utils.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len) # Padding the words to ge
```

```
sequences_matrix.shape
```

```
(4736, 150)
```

```
sequences_matrix.ndim
```

```
2
```

```
sequences_matrix = np.reshape(sequences_matrix,(4736,150,1))
```

```
sequences_matrix.ndim #3d shape verification to proceed to RNN LSTM
```

```
3
```

4) Create Model for RNN

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from keras.layers import Dense
```

```
from keras.layers import LSTM
```

```
from keras.layers import Embedding
```

```
model = Sequential()
```

5) Add Layers (LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

```
model.add(Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len))
```

```
model.add(LSTM(units=64,input_shape = (sequences_matrix.shape[1],1),return_sequences=True))
```

```
model.add(LSTM(units=64,return_sequences=True))
```

```
model.add(LSTM(units=64,return_sequences=True))
```

```
model.add(LSTM(units=64))
```

```
model.add(Dense(units = 256,activation = 'relu'))
```

```
model.add(Dense(units = 1,activation = 'sigmoid'))
```

6)Compile the Model

```
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | Param # |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|
| embedding (Embedding) | (None, 150, 50) | 50000 |
| lstm (LSTM) | (None, 150, 64) | 29440 |
| lstm_1 (LSTM) | (None, 150, 64) | 33024 |
| lstm_2 (LSTM) | (None, 150, 64) | 33024 |
| lstm_3 (LSTM) | (None, 64) | 33024 |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 256) | 16640 |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 1) | 257 |

```
=====  
Total params: 195,409  
Trainable params: 195,409  
Non-trainable params: 0  
=====
```

7)Fit the model on the training data.

```
X = model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=5,validation_split=0.2)  
X
```

```
Epoch 1/5  
30/30 [=====] - 44s 1s/step - loss: 0.4689 - accuracy: 0.839  
Epoch 2/5  
30/30 [=====] - 33s 1s/step - loss: 0.2222 - accuracy: 0.923  
Epoch 3/5  
30/30 [=====] - 33s 1s/step - loss: 0.0767 - accuracy: 0.976  
Epoch 4/5  
30/30 [=====] - 33s 1s/step - loss: 0.0496 - accuracy: 0.985  
Epoch 5/5  
30/30 [=====] - 36s 1s/step - loss: 0.0329 - accuracy: 0.991  
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f50b5be5950>
```

8)Save the model

```
model.save
```

```
<bound method Model.save of <keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at  
0x7f50ba6ec9d0>>
```

9) Evaluate the model on test set data.

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = utils.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)

accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)

27/27 [=====] - 5s 93ms/step - loss: 0.0521 - accuracy: 0.983

l = accr[0]
a =accr[1]
print('Test set\n  Loss: {:.3f}\n  Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(l,a))

Test set
  Loss: 0.052
  Accuracy: 0.983
```

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