```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

#warning hadle
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

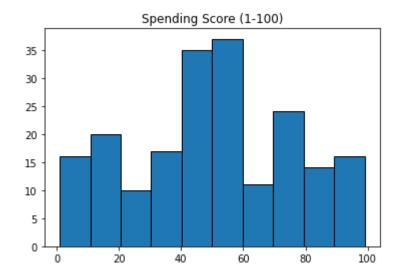
Download and load the dataset into the tool.

```
In [3]:
    data = pd.read_csv('/content/Mall_Customers.csv')
    data.head()
```

Out[3]:	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0	1	Male	19	15	39
1	2	Male	21	15	81
2	3	Female	20	16	6
3	4	Female	23	16	77
4	5	Female	31	17	40

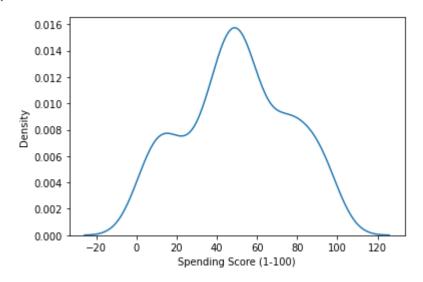
Univariate Analysis

```
In [4]:
          data['Spending Score (1-100)'].value_counts()
Out[4]: 42
               8
               7
         46
               6
         73
               6
         35
               5
         31
               1
         44
               1
         53
               1
         65
               1
         18
         Name: Spending Score (1-100), Length: 84, dtype: int64
In [5]:
          data.boxplot(column=['Spending Score (1-100)'], grid=False, color='black')
Out[5]:
         100
          80
          60
          40
          20
           0
                             Spending Score (1-100)
In [6]:
          data.hist(column='Spending Score (1-100)', grid=False, edgecolor='black')
Out[6]: array([[]],
               dtype=object)
```



```
In [7]: sns.kdeplot(data['Spending Score (1-100)'])
```

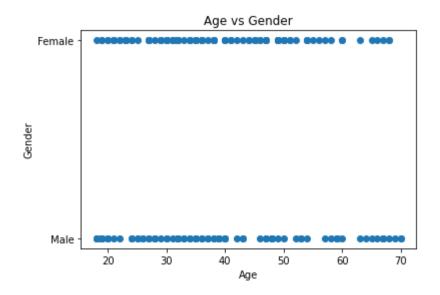
Out[7]:



Bi- Variate Analysis

```
plt.scatter(data.Age, data.Gender)
  plt.title('Age vs Gender')
  plt.xlabel('Age')
  plt.ylabel('Gender')
```

```
Out[8]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Gender')
```

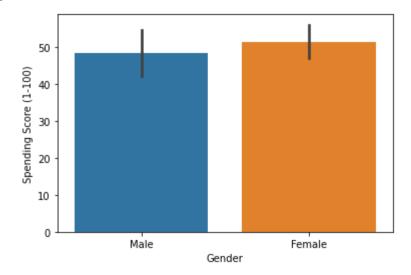


In [9]: data.corr()

Out[9]:		CustomerID	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
	CustomerID	1.000000	-0.026763	0.977548	0.013835
	Age	-0.026763	1.000000	-0.012398	-0.327227
	Annual Income (k\$)	0.977548	-0.012398	1.000000	0.009903
	Spending Score (1-100)	0.013835	-0.327227	0.009903	1.000000

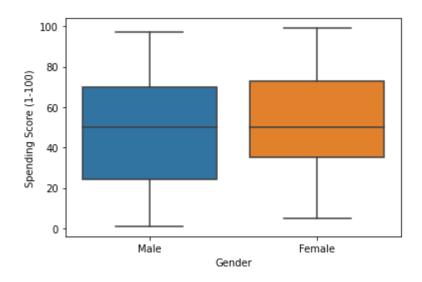
In [10]: sns.barplot(x='Gender',y='Spending Score (1-100)',data=data)

Out[10]:



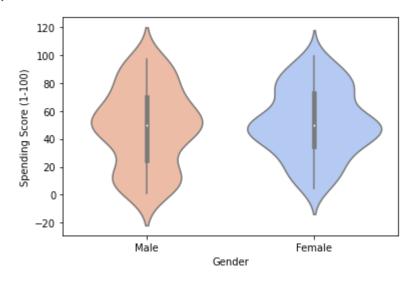
In [11]: sns.boxplot(x='Gender',y='Spending Score (1-100)',data=data)

Out[11]:



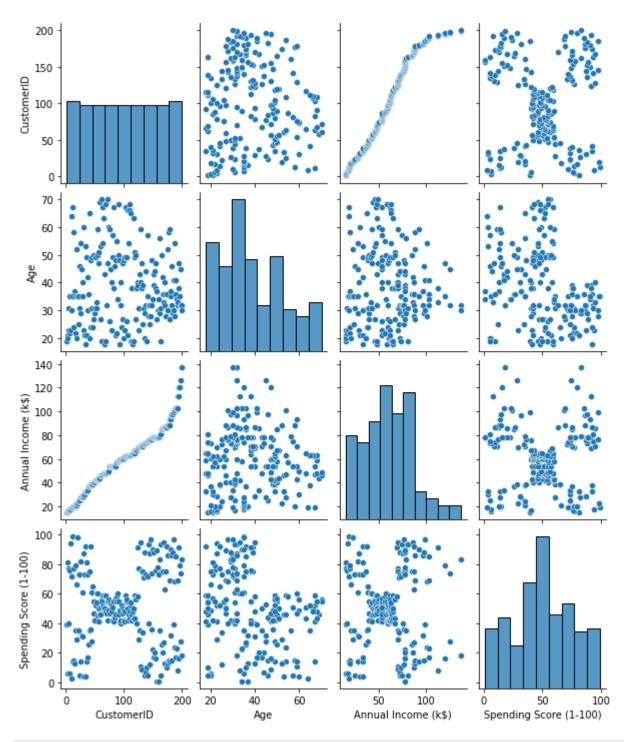
```
In [12]: sns.violinplot(x='Gender',y='Spending Score (1-100)',data=data, palette='coolwarm_r'
```

Out[12]:



Multi-Variate Analysis

```
In [13]:
    sns.pairplot(
        data=data,
        aspect=.85);
```

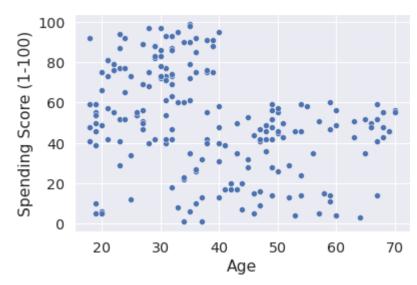




					1.00
CustomerID		-0.027	0.98	0.014	- 0.75
					- 0.50
Age	-0.027		-0.012	-0.33	- 0.25
					- 0.00
Annual Income (k\$)	0.98	-0.012		0.0099	0.25
					0.50
Spending Score (1-100)	0.014	-0.33	0.0099	1	0.75
	Curtourus	4	Annual Income (Inh)	Consider Const (1.100)	1.00
	CustomerID	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)	

```
In [15]:
    sns.set(font_scale=1.3)
    sns.scatterplot(
        x='Age',y='Spending Score (1-100)',data=data)
    plt.xlabel(
        'Age')
    plt.ylabel(
        'Spending Score (1-100)')
```

Out[15]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Spending Score (1-100)')



Descriptive statistics on the dataset

```
In [16]:
          data['Spending Score (1-100)'].mean()
Out[16]: 50.2
In [17]:
          data['Spending Score (1-100)'].median()
Out[17]: 50.0
In [18]:
          data['Spending Score (1-100)'].std()
Out[18]: 25.823521668370173
In [19]:
          data['Spending Score (1-100)'].value_counts()
Out[19]: 42
                8
                7
          55
         46
                6
          73
                6
         35
                5
          31
                1
         44
                1
```

```
53   1
65   1
18   1
Name: Spending Score (1-100), Length: 84, dtype: int64
```

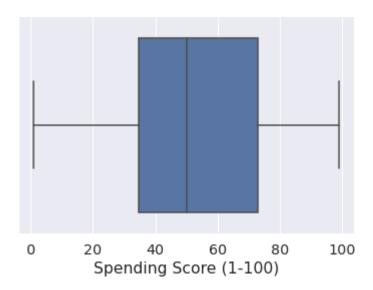
Check for Missing values

```
In [20]: data.isnull().sum().sum()
Out[20]: 0
```

Find the outliers and replace them outliers

```
In [21]: sns.boxplot(data['Spending Score (1-100)'],data=data)
```

Out[21]:



```
In [22]: data['Spending Score (1-100)'].skew()
```

Out[22]: -0.047220201374263374

```
In [23]: Q1=data['Spending Score (1-100)'].quantile(0.25)
    Q3=data['Spending Score (1-100)'].quantile(0.75)
    IQR=Q3-Q1
    print(IQR)
```

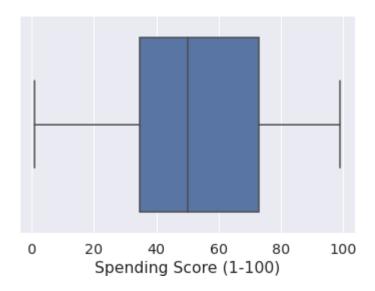
38.25

```
In [24]: Q1=data['Spending Score (1-100)'].quantile(0.25)
   Q3=data['Spending Score (1-100)'].quantile(0.75)
   IQR=Q3-Q1
   whisker_width = 1.5
   lower_whisker = Q1 -(whisker_width*IQR)
```

```
upper_whisker = Q3 + (whisker_width*IQR)
data['Spending Score (1-100)']=np.where((data['Spending Score (1-100)'])>upper_whisk

In [25]:
sns.boxplot(data['Spending Score (1-100)'],data=data)
```

Out[25]:



Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding

```
In [33]:
          numeric_data = data.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])
          categorical_data = data.select_dtypes(exclude=[np.number])
          print("Number of numerical variables: ", numeric_data.shape[1])
          print("Number of categorical variables: ", categorical_data.shape[1])
         Number of numerical variables: 4
         Number of categorical variables: 1
In [34]:
          print("Number of categorical variables: ", categorical_data.shape[1])
          Categorical_variables = list(categorical_data.columns)
          Categorical_variables
         Number of categorical variables: 1
Out[34]: ['Gender']
In [36]:
          data['Gender'].value_counts()
         Female
                   112
Out[36]:
                    88
         Male
         Name: Gender, dtype: int64
In [38]:
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
          le = LabelEncoder()
          label = le.fit_transform(data['Gender'])
          data["Gender"] = label
```

```
In [40]:
         data['Gender'].value_counts()
             112
Out[40]:
        0
        Name: Gender, dtype: int64
        Scaling the data
In [41]:
         X = data.drop("Age",axis=1)
         Y = data['Age']
In [42]:
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         object= StandardScaler()
         scale = object.fit_transform(X)
         print(scale)
        [-1.70609137 1.12815215 -1.73899919 1.19570407]
         [-1.68877065 -0.88640526 -1.70082976 -1.71591298]
         [-1.67144992 -0.88640526 -1.70082976 1.04041783]
         [-1.6541292 -0.88640526 -1.66266033 -0.39597992]
         [-1.63680847 -0.88640526 -1.66266033 1.00159627]
         [-1.61948775 -0.88640526 -1.62449091 -1.71591298]
         [-1.60216702 -0.88640526 -1.62449091 1.70038436]
         [-1.56752558 -0.88640526 -1.58632148 0.84631002]
         [-1.53288413 -0.88640526 -1.58632148 1.89449216]
         [-1.5155634 -0.88640526 -1.54815205 -1.36651894]
         [-1.49824268 -0.88640526 -1.54815205 1.04041783]
         [-1.46360123 1.12815215 -1.54815205 1.11806095]
         [-1.4462805 -0.88640526 -1.50998262 -0.59008772]
         [-1.42895978 1.12815215 -1.50998262 0.61338066]
         [-1.41163905 1.12815215 -1.43364376 -0.82301709]
         [-1.39431833 -0.88640526 -1.43364376 1.8556706 ]
         [-1.3769976
                     1.12815215 -1.39547433 -0.59008772]
         [-1.35967688 1.12815215 -1.39547433 0.88513158]
         [-1.34235616 -0.88640526 -1.3573049 -1.75473454]
         [-1.32503543 1.12815215 -1.3573049
                                           0.88513158]
         [-1.30771471 -0.88640526 -1.24279661 -1.4053405 ]
         [-1.29039398 1.12815215 -1.24279661 1.23452563]
         [-1.27307326 -0.88640526 -1.24279661 -0.7065524 ]
         [-1.25575253 1.12815215 -1.24279661 0.41927286]
         [-1.23843181 -0.88640526 -1.20462718 -0.74537397]
         [-1.22111108 -0.88640526 -1.20462718 1.42863343]
         [-1.20379036 1.12815215 -1.16645776 -1.7935561 ]
         [-1.18646963 -0.88640526 -1.16645776 0.88513158]
         [-1.16914891 1.12815215 -1.05194947 -1.7935561 ]
         [-1.15182818 1.12815215 -1.05194947 1.62274124]
         [-1.13450746 -0.88640526 -1.05194947 -1.4053405 ]
         [-1.11718674 -0.88640526 -1.05194947 1.19570407]
         [-1.09986601 -0.88640526 -1.01378004 -1.28887582]
```

[-1.08254529 -0.88640526 -1.01378004 0.88513158]

```
[-1.06522456 -0.88640526 -0.89927175 -0.93948177]
[-1.04790384 -0.88640526 -0.89927175 0.96277471]
[-1.03058311 -0.88640526 -0.86110232 -0.59008772]
[-1.01326239 1.12815215 -0.86110232 1.62274124]
[-0.99594166 1.12815215 -0.82293289 -0.55126616]
[-0.97862094 -0.88640526 -0.82293289 0.41927286]
[-0.96130021 -0.88640526 -0.82293289 -0.86183865]
[-0.94397949 -0.88640526 -0.82293289 0.5745591 ]
[-0.92665877 -0.88640526 -0.78476346 0.18634349]
[-0.90933804 -0.88640526 -0.78476346 -0.12422899]
[-0.89201732 -0.88640526 -0.78476346 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.87469659 -0.88640526 -0.78476346 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.85737587 -0.88640526 -0.70842461 0.06987881]
[-0.84005514 1.12815215 -0.70842461 0.38045129]
[-0.82273442 -0.88640526 -0.67025518 0.14752193]
[-0.80541369 1.12815215 -0.67025518 0.38045129]
[-0.78809297 -0.88640526 -0.67025518 -0.20187212]
[-0.77077224 1.12815215 -0.67025518 -0.35715836]
[-0.75345152 -0.88640526 -0.63208575 -0.00776431]
[-0.73613079 1.12815215 -0.63208575 -0.16305055]
[-0.71881007 -0.88640526 -0.55574689 0.03105725]
[-0.70148935 1.12815215 -0.55574689 -0.16305055]
[-0.68416862 1.12815215 -0.55574689 0.22516505]
[-0.64952717 -0.88640526 -0.51757746 0.06987881]
[-0.63220645 -0.88640526 -0.51757746 0.34162973]
[-0.61488572 1.12815215 -0.47940803 0.03105725]
[-0.597565
            1.12815215 -0.47940803 0.34162973]
[-0.58024427 -0.88640526 -0.47940803 -0.00776431]
[-0.56292355 -0.88640526 -0.47940803 -0.08540743]
[-0.54560282 1.12815215 -0.47940803 0.34162973]
[-0.5282821 -0.88640526 -0.47940803 -0.12422899]
[-0.51096138 1.12815215 -0.4412386 0.18634349]
[-0.49364065 -0.88640526 -0.4412386 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.47631993 -0.88640526 -0.40306917 -0.04658587]
[-0.4589992 -0.88640526 -0.40306917 0.22516505]
[-0.44167848 1.12815215 -0.25039146 -0.12422899]
[-0.42435775 1.12815215 -0.25039146 0.14752193]
[-0.40703703 -0.88640526 -0.25039146 0.10870037]
[-0.3897163 1.12815215 -0.25039146 -0.08540743]
[-0.37239558 -0.88640526 -0.25039146 0.06987881]
[-0.35507485 -0.88640526 -0.25039146 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.33775413 1.12815215 -0.25039146 0.03105725]
[-0.30311268 1.12815215 -0.25039146 -0.35715836]
[-0.28579196 -0.88640526 -0.25039146 -0.24069368]
[-0.26847123 -0.88640526 -0.25039146 0.26398661]
[-0.25115051 1.12815215 -0.25039146 -0.16305055]
[-0.23382978 -0.88640526 -0.13588317 0.30280817]
[-0.21650906 -0.88640526 -0.13588317 0.18634349]
[-0.19918833 -0.88640526 -0.09771374 0.38045129]
[-0.18186761 -0.88640526 -0.09771374 -0.16305055]
[-0.16454688 -0.88640526 -0.05954431 0.18634349]
[-0.14722616 1.12815215 -0.05954431 -0.35715836]
[-0.12990543 1.12815215 -0.02137488 -0.04658587]
[-0.11258471 -0.88640526 -0.02137488 -0.39597992]
[-0.09526399 -0.88640526 -0.02137488 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.07794326 1.12815215 -0.02137488 0.06987881]
[-0.06062254 -0.88640526 -0.02137488 -0.12422899]
[-0.04330181 -0.88640526 -0.02137488 -0.00776431]
```

```
[-0.02598109 1.12815215 0.01679455 -0.3183368 ]
[-0.00866036 1.12815215 0.01679455 -0.04658587]
[ 0.06062254 1.12815215 0.05496398 0.18634349]
[ 0.07794326  1.12815215  0.05496398  0.22516505]
[ 0.18186761 1.12815215 0.09313341 0.06987881]
[ 0.19918833 -0.88640526  0.09313341  0.14752193]
[ 0.26847123 -0.88640526  0.16947227 -0.00776431]
[ 0.30311268 -0.88640526  0.16947227  0.34162973]
[ 0.3204334 -0.88640526  0.24581112 -0.27951524]
[ 0.33775413 -0.88640526  0.24581112  0.26398661]
[ 0.3897163 -0.88640526  0.32214998  0.30280817]
[ 0.44167848 -0.88640526  0.36031941  1.04041783]
0.4589992 1.12815215 0.39848884 -0.59008772]
[ 0.58024427 -0.88640526  0.43665827  0.80748846]
     1.12815215 0.4748277 -1.75473454]
0.597565
[ 0.61488572 -0.88640526  0.4748277  1.46745499]
[ 0.63220645 -0.88640526  0.4748277 -1.67709142]
[ 0.68416862 -0.88640526  0.51299713  0.84631002]
[ 0.70148935 -0.88640526  0.55116656 -1.75473454]
[ 0.73613079 -0.88640526  0.58933599 -0.39597992]
[ 0.75345152 -0.88640526  0.58933599  1.42863343]
[ 0.82273442 -0.88640526  0.62750542  0.92395314]
[ 0.87469659 1.12815215 0.66567484 -1.28887582]
[ 0.89201732 1.12815215 0.66567484 1.46745499]
[ 0.92665877 -0.88640526  0.66567484  1.00159627]
[ 0.96130021 -0.88640526  0.66567484  1.50627656]
[ 0.97862094 1.12815215 0.66567484 -1.91002079]
[ 0.99594166 -0.88640526  0.66567484  1.07923939]
```

```
1.03058311 -0.88640526
                       0.66567484 0.88513158]
[ 1.04790384 -0.88640526
                      0.70384427 -0.59008772]
[ 1.06522456 -0.88640526
                       0.70384427 1.27334719]
 1.08254529 1.12815215
                       0.78018313 -1.75473454]
 1.09986601 -0.88640526
                       0.78018313 1.6615628 ]
0.93286085 -0.93948177]
                       0.93286085 0.96277471]
 1.13450746 -0.88640526
 1.15182818 1.12815215
                       0.97103028 -1.17241113]
[ 1.16914891 -0.88640526
                      0.97103028 1.73920592]
[ 1.18646963 -0.88640526
                      1.00919971 -0.90066021]
 1.20379036 1.12815215
                       1.00919971 0.49691598]
[ 1.22111108 1.12815215
                      1.00919971 -1.44416206]
1.00919971 0.96277471]
 1.25575253 1.12815215
                       1.00919971 -1.56062674]
[ 1.27307326  1.12815215
                      1.00919971 1.62274124]
[ 1.29039398 -0.88640526
                       1.04736914 -1.44416206]
                       1.04736914 1.38981187]
[ 1.30771471 -0.88640526
 1.32503543 1.12815215
                      1.04736914 -1.36651894]
[ 1.34235616  1.12815215
                      1.04736914 0.72984534]
                       1.23821628 -1.4053405 ]
1.3769976
            1.12815215
                       1.23821628 1.54509812]
[ 1.39431833 -0.88640526
                      1.390894
                                 -0.7065524 ]
[ 1.41163905 -0.88640526
                       1.390894
                                  1.38981187]
 1.42895978 1.12815215
                       1.42906343 -1.36651894]
                      1.42906343 1.46745499]
[ 1.4462805 -0.88640526
[ 1.46360123 -0.88640526
                       1.46723286 -0.43480148]
                       1.46723286 1.81684904]
1.49824268 -0.88640526
                       1.54357172 -1.01712489]
                      1.54357172 0.69102378]
[ 1.5155634
            1.12815215
[ 1.53288413 -0.88640526
                      1.61991057 -1.28887582]
 1.55020485 -0.88640526
                       1.61991057 1.35099031]
[ 1.56752558 -0.88640526
                      1.61991057 -1.05594645]
[ 1.5848463 -0.88640526
                       1.61991057 0.72984534]
 1.60216702 1.12815215
                       2.00160487 -1.63826986]
[ 1.61948775 -0.88640526
                      2.00160487 1.58391968]
[ 1.63680847 -0.88640526
                       2.26879087 -1.32769738]
[ 1.6541292 -0.88640526
                       2.26879087 1.11806095]
[ 1.67144992 -0.88640526
                      2.49780745 -0.86183865]
[ 1.68877065 1.12815215
                       2.49780745 0.92395314]
[ 1.70609137
           1.12815215
                       2.91767117 -1.25005425]
[ 1.7234121
            1.12815215
                       2.91767117 1.27334719]]
```

Out[43]: CustomerID Gender Annual Income (k\$) Spending Score (1-100) -1.723412 1.128152 -1.738999 -0.434801 1 -1.706091 1.128152 -1.738999 1.195704 2 -1.688771 -0.886405 -1.700830 -1.715913 3 -1.671450 -0.886405 -1.700830 1.040418 4 -1.654129 -0.886405 -1.662660 -0.395980

	CustomerID	Gender	Annual Income (k\$) Spending	Score (1-100)
195	1.654129	-0.886405	2.268791	1.118061
196	1.671450	-0.886405	2.497807	-0.861839
197	1.688771	1.128152	2.497807	0.923953
198	1.706091	1.128152	2.917671	-1.250054
199	1.723412	1.128152	2.917671	1.273347

200 rows × 4 columns

Split the data into training and testing dataset

```
In [44]:
          #train test split
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          # split the dataset
          X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, Y, test_size=0.20, ran
In [45]:
          X_train.shape
Out[45]: (160, 4)
In [46]:
          X_test.shape
Out[46]: (40, 4)
In [47]:
          Y train.shape
Out[47]: (160,)
In [48]:
          Y test.shape
Out[48]: (40,)
```

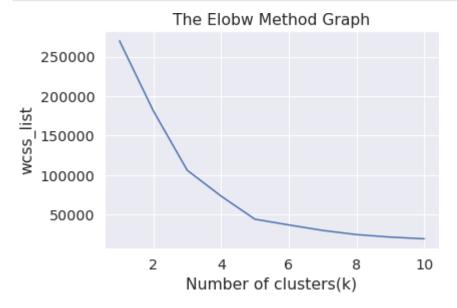
Split the data into dependent and independent variables

```
In [50]: x = data.iloc[:, [3, 4]].values
```

Build the model using any of the clustering algorithms

```
In [51]: #finding optimal number of clusters using the elbow method
    from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
    wcss_list= [] #Initializing the list for the values of WCSS

#Using for loop for iterations from 1 to 10.
    for i in range(1, 11):
        kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=i, init='k-means++', random_state= 42)
        kmeans.fit(x)
        wcss_list.append(kmeans.inertia_)
    plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss_list)
    plt.title('The Elobw Method Graph')
    plt.xlabel('Number of clusters(k)')
    plt.ylabel('wcss_list')
    plt.show()
```

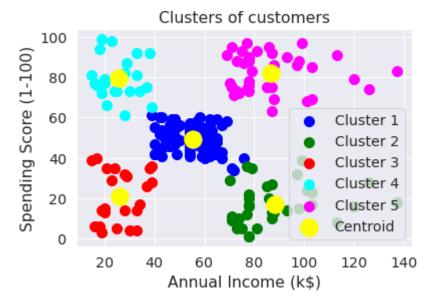


Train and test the model

```
In [52]: #training the K-means model on a dataset
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=5, init='k-means++', random_state= 42)
y_predict= kmeans.fit_predict(x)
```

Add the cluster data with the primary dataset

```
In [53]:
#visulaizing the clusters
plt.scatter(x[y_predict == 0, 0], x[y_predict == 0, 1], s = 100, c = 'blue', label =
plt.scatter(x[y_predict == 1, 0], x[y_predict == 1, 1], s = 100, c = 'green', label
plt.scatter(x[y_predict == 2, 0], x[y_predict == 2, 1], s = 100, c = 'red', label = '
plt.scatter(x[y_predict == 3, 0], x[y_predict == 3, 1], s = 100, c = 'cyan', label =
plt.scatter(x[y_predict == 4, 0], x[y_predict == 4, 1], s = 100, c = 'magenta', labe
plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[:, 0], kmeans.cluster_centers_[:, 1], s = 300, c
plt.title('Clusters of customers')
plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Measure the performance using evaluation metrics

```
In [62]:
    from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score,calinski_harabasz_score,davies_bouldin_
    sil_scores = []
    calinski_score = []
    davies_score = []
    sil_scores.append(silhouette_score(x, y_predict))
    calinski_score.append(calinski_harabasz_score(x, y_predict))
    davies_score.append(davies_bouldin_score(x, y_predict))

In [63]:
    print("Silhouette Coefficient: %0.3f" % silhouette_score(x, y_predict))
    print("Calinski-Harabasz_Index: %0.3f" % calinski_harabasz_score(x, y_predict))
    print("Davies-Bouldin Index: %0.3f" % davies_bouldin_score(x, y_predict))

Silhouette Coefficient: 0.554
    Silhouette Coefficient: 0.554
```

Silhouette Coefficient: 0.554 Calinski-Harabasz Index: 247.359 Davies-Bouldin Index: 0.573