

SPRINT 2

DATE	30 OCTOBER 2022
TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID15915
PROJECT NAME	SMART WASTE MANAGEMENT FOR METROPOLITAN CITIES-IOT

CODE :

```
#include <WiFi.h>                // library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>        // library for MQTT
#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>

LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 20, 4);

//----- credentials of IBM Accounts -----
#define ORG "cbseji"            // IBM organisation id
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"      // Device type mentioned in ibm watson iot platform
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"        // Device ID mentioned in ibm watson iot platform
#define TOKEN "12345678"        // Token

//----- customise above values -----

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";    // server name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/data/fmt/json";                  // topic name and type of event perform and format in
which data to be send

char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";                        // cmd Represent type and command is test format of
strings

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";                             // authentication method

char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;        //Client id

//-----

WiFiClient wifiClient;                                           // creating instance for wificlient

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

#define ECHO_PIN 12
#define TRIG_PIN 13

float dist;

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);
  //pir pin
```

```

pinMode(34, INPUT);
//ledpins
pinMode(23, OUTPUT);
pinMode(2, OUTPUT);
pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
pinMode(15, OUTPUT);

lcd.init();

lcd.backlight();

lcd.setCursor(1, 0);

lcd.print("");

wifiConnect();

mqttConnect();
}

float readcmCM()
{
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
    int duration = pulseIn(ECHO_PIN, HIGH);
    return duration * 0.034 / 2;
}

void loop()
{
    lcd.clear();
    publishData();
    delay(500);
    if (!client.loop())
    {
        mqttConnect();           // function call to connect to IBM
    }
}

/* -----retrieving to cloud ----- */

void wifiConnect()
{
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

```

```

Serial.print("Wifi");

WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);

while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)

{
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
}

Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect()
{
    if (!client.connected())
    {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
        {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice()
{
    if (client.subscribe(topic))
    {
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    }
    else
    {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()

```

```

{
    float cm = readcmCM();
    if(digitalRead(34))                //pir motion detection
    {
        Serial.println("Motion Detected");
        Serial.println("Lid Opened");
        digitalWrite(15, HIGH);
        if(digitalRead(34)== true)
        {
            if(cm <= 60)                //Bin level detection
            {
                digitalWrite(2, HIGH);
                Serial.println("High Alert!!!,Trash bin is about to be full");
                Serial.println("Lid Closed");
                lcd.print("Full! Don't use");
                delay(2000);
                lcd.clear();
                digitalWrite(4, LOW);
                digitalWrite(23, LOW);
            }
            else if(cm > 60 && cm < 120)
            {
                digitalWrite(4, HIGH);
                Serial.println("Warning!!,Trash is about to cross 50% of bin level");
                digitalWrite(2, LOW);
                digitalWrite(23, LOW);
            }
            else if(cm > 120)
            {
                digitalWrite(23, HIGH);
                Serial.println("Bin is available");
                digitalWrite(2,LOW);
                digitalWrite(4, LOW);
            }
            delay(10000);
            Serial.println("Lid Closed");
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
else
{
    Serial.println("No motion detected");
    digitalWrite(2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(15, LOW);
    digitalWrite(4, LOW);
    digitalWrite(23, LOW);
}
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(15, LOW);
}
if(cm <= 60)
{
    digitalWrite(21,HIGH);
    String payload = "{\"High_Alert\":\"";
    payload += cm;
    payload += " }";
    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))    // if data is uploaded to cloud successfully,prints publish ok
    else prints publish failed

    {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}
else if(cm <= 120)
{
    digitalWrite(22,HIGH);
    String payload = "{\"Warning\":\"";
    payload += cm ;
    payload += " }";
    Serial.print("\n");

```

```
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
else
{
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
else
{
    Serial.println();
}
float inches = (cm / 2.54);           //print on lcd
lcd.setCursor(0,0);
lcd.print("Inches");
lcd.setCursor(4,0);
lcd.setCursor(12,0);
lcd.print("cm");
lcd.setCursor(1,1);
lcd.print(inches, 1);
lcd.setCursor(11,1);
lcd.print(cm, 1);
lcd.setCursor(14,1);
delay(1000);
lcd.clear();
}
```

CIRCUIT :

Wokwi Arduino IDE interface showing the sketch and simulation.

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> // library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> // library for MQTT
3 #include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
4 LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 20, 4);
5 //----- credentials of IBM Accounts -----
6 #define ORG "cbseji" // IBM organisation id
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8 #define DEVICE_ID "1234" // Device ID mentioned in ibm watson iot platform
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10 //----- customise above values -----
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // server
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of
13 which data to be send
14 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String"; // cmd Represent type and comma
15 strings
16 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
17 char token[] = TOKEN;
18 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //Client id
19 //-----
20 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating instance for wificlient
21 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
22 #define ECHO_PIN 12
23 #define TRIG_PIN 13
24 float dist;
25 void setup()
26 {
27   Serial.begin(115200);
28   pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
29 }
```

The simulation shows an Arduino Uno connected to an LCD display, a buzzer, and a trigger pin. The components are connected as follows:

- Arduino Uno: Connected to the LCD display, buzzer, and trigger pin.
- LCD Display: Connected to the Arduino Uno.
- Buzzer: Connected to the Arduino Uno.
- Trigger Pin: Connected to the Arduino Uno.

Wokwi Arduino IDE interface showing the simulation.

The simulation shows the same circuit as the previous image, but with the components connected differently. The components are connected as follows:

- Arduino Uno: Connected to the LCD display, buzzer, and trigger pin.
- LCD Display: Connected to the Arduino Uno.
- Buzzer: Connected to the Arduino Uno.
- Trigger Pin: Connected to the Arduino Uno.