

## ASSIGNMENT – 4

Date	25 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID15872
Project Name	Smart Waste Management System For Metropolitan Cities
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

### QUESTIONS:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events

### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```

pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ", \"ALERT!!\": \"\" \"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");

```

```

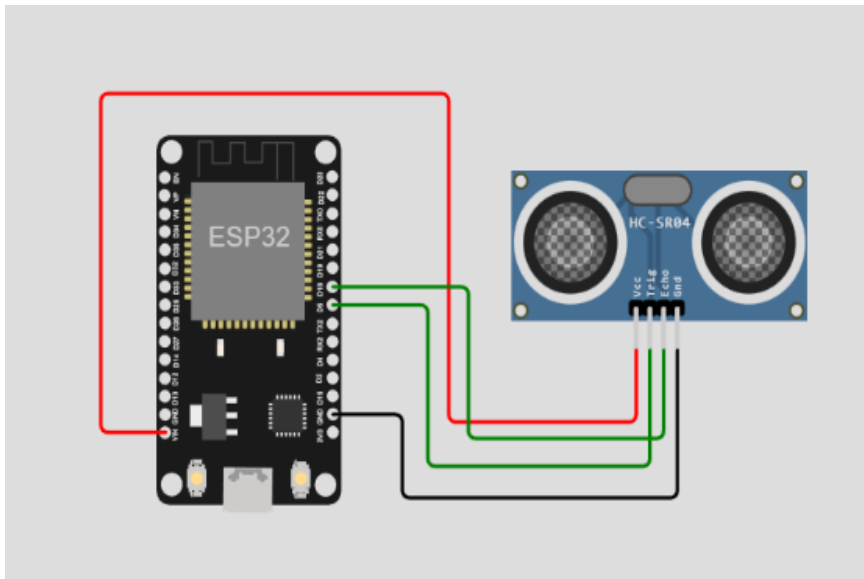
Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
    Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println(subscribetopic);
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    Serial.println("data: " + data3);
    data3="";
}

```

## .json CODE:

```
sketch.ino  diagram.json  libraries.txt  Library Manager  ▼
1  {
2    "version": 1,
3    "author": "sweetysharon",
4    "editor": "wokwi",
5    "parts": [
6      { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
7      { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
8    ],
9    "connections": [
10     [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [ ] ],
11     [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [ ] ],
12     [
13       "esp:VIN",
14       "ultrasonic1:VCC",
15       "red",
16       [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
17     ],
18     [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
19     [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
20     [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
21   ]
22 }
```

## CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



## Wokwi simulation link:

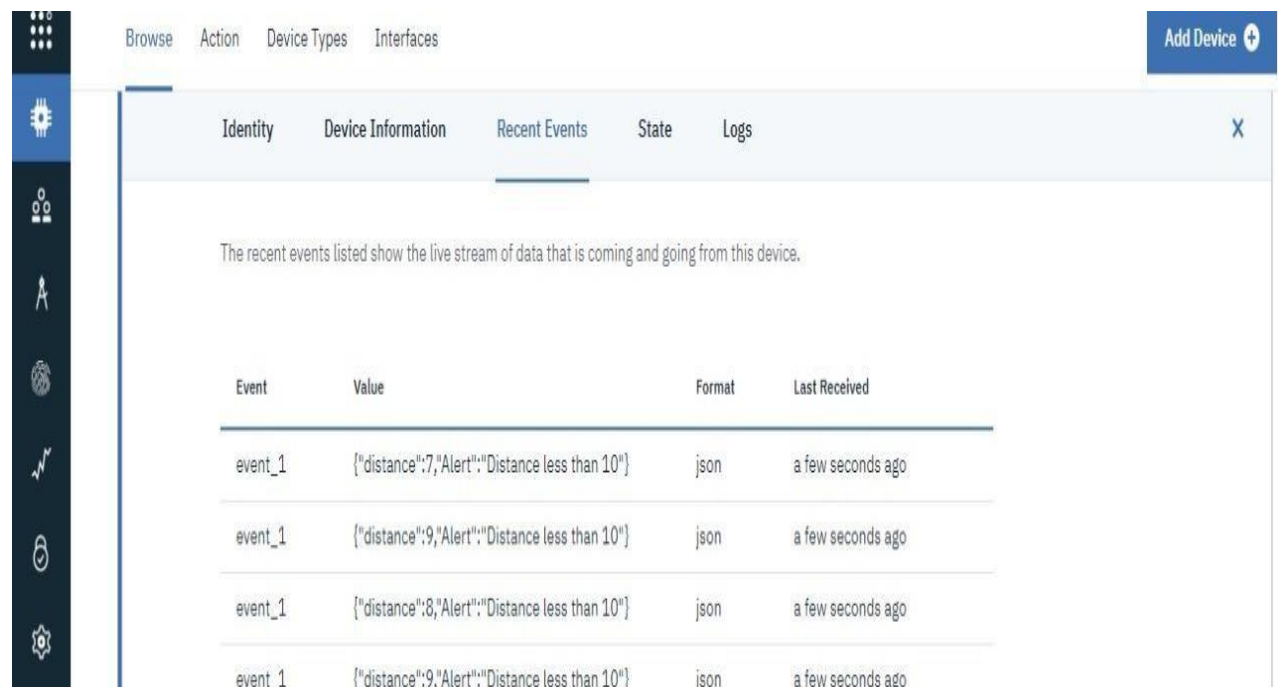
<https://wokwi.com/projects/346404308518961748>

## WOKWI OUTPUT:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

## IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud IoT Platform console. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. On the right, there is an 'Add Device' button with a plus icon. The left sidebar contains various icons for navigation. The main content area has tabs for 'Identity', 'Device Information', 'Recent Events', 'State', and 'Logs'. The 'Recent Events' tab is selected, showing a table of events. A message above the table states: 'The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.'

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago