

ASSIGNMENT-4

Assignment Date	27 october 2022
Student Name	S SARANYA
Student Roll Number	711619104043
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud.

SOLUTION:

PROGRAM:

```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

String data3;

#define ORG "5ri8rv"

#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"

#define DEVICE_ID "efgh"

#define TOKEN "987654321"

#define speed 0.034

#define led 14

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";

char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";

char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

void publishData();
```

```
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
float dist;
```

```
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}
```

```
void loop() {
  bool isNearby = dist < 100;
  digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
```

```
  publishData();
  delay(500);
```

```
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
```

```
}
```

```
void wifiConnect() {
```

```
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
```

```
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
```

```
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
```

```
    delay(500);
```

```
    Serial.print(".");
```

```
  }
```

```
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

```
}
```

```
void mqttConnect() {
```

```
  if (!client.connected()) {
```

```
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
```

```
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
```

```
      Serial.print(".");
```

```
      delay(500);
```

```
    }
```

```
    initManagedDevice();
```

```
    Serial.println();
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

```
void initManagedDevice() {
```

```
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
```

```
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
```

```
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
```

```
  } else {
```

```
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
```

```

    }
}
void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
        if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Publish OK");
        }

    }

    if(dist>101 && dist<111){
        String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");

```

```

Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
    digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}

}

}

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){
    dist += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
if(data3=="lighton"){
    Serial.println(data3);
    digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}
data3="";
}

```

SIMULATION SCREENSHOTS :

WOKWI

sketch.ino

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wificlient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "Sri8rv"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "efgh"
8 #define TOKEN "987654321"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
18 void publishData();
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30
31 void setup()
```

Simulation

00:11.191 11%

Reconnecting MQTT client to
Sri8rv.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
IBM subscribe to cmd OK

Reconnecting MQTT client to
Sri8rv.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com

IBM Watson IoT Platform

711619104043@smartinternz.com
ID: Sri8rv

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

Browse Devices

All Devices Diagnose

This table shows a summary of all devices that have been added. It can be filtered, organized, and searched on using different criteria. To get started, you can add devices by using the Add Device button, or by using API.

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
efgh	Connected	abcd	Device	Nov 5, 2022 10:30 PM

Items per page 50 | 1-1 of 1 item

1 of 1 page

0 Simulations running

The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A sidebar on the left contains icons for various functions. The main content area shows a device named 'efgh' with a status of 'Connected' and a last update time of 'Nov 5, 2022 10:30 PM'. Below this, the 'Recent Events' tab is active, displaying a table of events. The table has four columns: 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. It lists five data events, each with a value of '{"Normal Distance":96.93}' and a format of 'json'. A message at the bottom of the events section states '0 Simulations running'.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Normal Distance":96.93}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":96.93}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":96.93}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":96.97}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":96.93}	json	a few seconds ago

WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347193618510905938>