

TEAM ID:PNT2022TMID26021

Program:

```
#include <Adafruit_LiquidCrystal.h> //Includes the library for LCD Display
#include <Wire.h>                    //Includes the library for connections
#include <Servo.h>                   //Includes the library for Servo Motor
```

```
Servo s; int
e = 4; int t
= 5; int r =
12; int b =
11; int g =
10; int sec
= 0; int
Sensor = 0;
int soil = 0;
int
motorPin
= 9;
Adafruit_LiquidCrystal lcd(0);
```

```
void setup()
{
    Wire.begin();
    pinMode(A0, INPUT);           // Temperature Sensor
    pinMode(A1, INPUT);           // Soil Moisture Sensor
    pinMode(t, OUTPUT);           // Ultra sonic Trigger
```

```

    pinMode(e, INPUT);           // Ultra sonic Echo
    pinMode(b, OUTPUT);          // GREEN light for LED
    pinMode(g, OUTPUT);          // BLUE light for LED
    pinMode(r, OUTPUT);          // RED light for LED
    pinMode(motorPin, OUTPUT);   // DC motor
    s.attach(3);                 // Servo Motor
    lcd.begin(16, 2);            // LCD 16x2 Display
    lcd.setBacklight(0);
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

```

```

float readDistanceCM()
{
    digitalWrite(t, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);    digitalWrite(t,
    HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);

    digitalWrite(t, LOW); int
    duration = pulseIn(e, HIGH);
    return duration * 0.034 / 2;
}

```

```

void loop()
{
    // Soil Moisture:

    Sensor = analogRead(A1);      //
    Reads data from Soil Moisture  sensor
    soil = map(Sensor, 0, 1023, 0, 117);
}

```

// Low analog value indicates HIGH moisture level and High analog value indicates LOW moisture level

// data = map(analogValue,fromLOW,fromHIGH,toLOW,toHIGH)

Serial.print("Soil Moisture value:");

Serial.println(soil);

//'data = 0' indicates total wetness and 'data = 100' indicates total dryness

// Temperature: double a = analogRead(A0); // Reads data from
Temperature sensor **double t = (((a / 1024) * 5) - 0.5) * 100;**

Serial.print("Temperature value:"); //Temperature value in Celsius
Serial.println(t);

// Ultrasonic sensor: float distance = readDistanceCM(); //Reads
data from Ultrasonic sensor

Serial.print("Measured distance: ");
Serial.println(readDistanceCM());

// LCD Display: lcd.setBacklight(1); //ON the
background light in LCD **lcd.clear();**

// Conditions:

/*If the temperature is Greater than 20 and less than 35 and also the moisture of soil is less than 60 then the GREEN light will be turned ON indicating the Normal condition */ if (t >= 20 && t < 35 && soil >= 40 && soil < 50)

{

digitalWrite(b, 0);

digitalWrite(g, 1);

digitalWrite(r, 0); s.write(90);

```

digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("ON MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
    Serial.println("Water Partially Flows");
}

```

/*If the temperature is Greater than 35 and less than 45, then the BLUE light will be turned ON indicating the Intermediate risk condition due to slightly warm weather */

```

    else if (t >= 35 && t < 45)
    {
        digitalWrite(b, 1);
digitalWrite(g, 0);
digitalWrite(r, 0);    s.write(90);
digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("ON MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
    Serial.println("Water Partially Flows");
}

```

/*If the temperature is Greater than 45 or the moisture of soil is less than 30, then the RED light will be turned ON indicating the Critical condition due to highly warm weather or the low moisture content in soil */ **else if (t >= 45 || soil < 30)**

```

{

```

```

        digitalWrite(b, 0);
digitalWrite(g, 0);
digitalWrite(r, 1);    s.write(180);
        digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
Serial.println("Water Fully Flows");
lcd.setCursor(2, 0);    lcd.print("ON
MOTOR!!!");
        lcd.setCursor(3, 1);
        lcd.print("Low Water");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
    }

```

/*If the level of water is MORE in the field it will be indicated by distance sensor for less than 10cm and also the moisture of soil is greater than 80, then the YELLOW light will be turned ON indicating the high water level */

```

else if (distance<10 && soil> 80)
{
        digitalWrite(b, 0);
digitalWrite(g, 1);
digitalWrite(r, 1);    s.write(0);
        digitalWrite(motorPin, LOW);
Serial.println("Water Does Not Flow");
lcd.clear();    lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("OFF MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(1, 0);lcd.print("DRAIN
WATER!!!");    delay(1000);
lcd.clear();

```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(b, 1);
```

```
digitalWrite(g, 1);
```

```
digitalWrite(r, 0);    s.write(0);
```

```
    digitalWrite(motorPin, LOW);
```

```
lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
```

```
lcd.print("OFF MOTOR");
```

```
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
```

```
    Serial.println("Water Does Not Flow");
```

```
}
```

```
    lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
```

```
lcd.print("Temp:");
```

```
lcd.print(t);
```

```
lcd.print("degree");
```

```
lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
```

```
lcd.print("SoilWetness:");
```

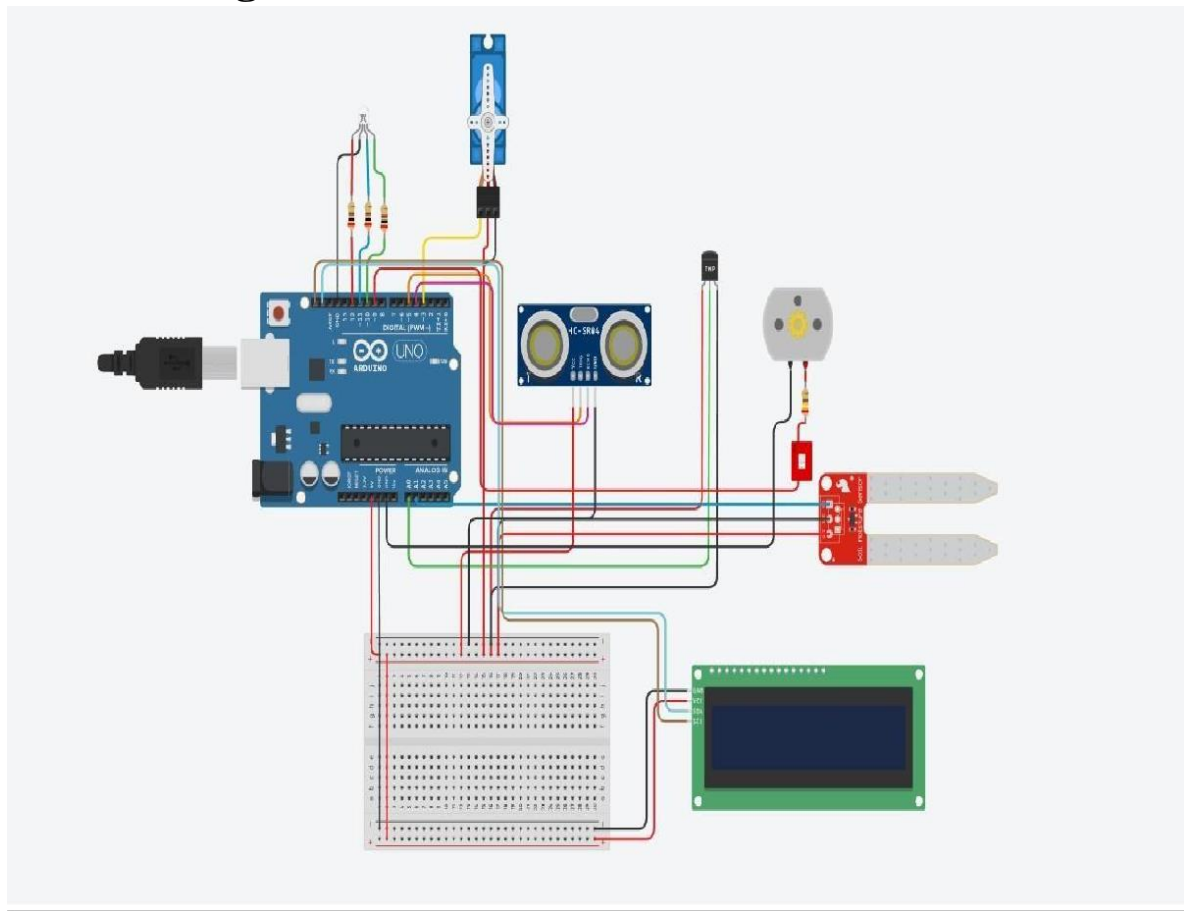
```
lcd.print(soil);    lcd.print("%");
```

```
    Serial.println(" -----");
```

```
delay(1000);
```

```
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Component Used:

| Name | Quantity | Component |
|--|----------|-------------------------------------|
| UAU | 1 | Arduino Uno R3 |
| SERVOMS | 1 | Positional Micro Servo |
| DLED | 1 | LED RGB |
| RGreen LED Resistor RRed LED Resistor RBlue LED Resistor | 3 | 200 Ω Resistor |
| SENSMS | 1 | Soil Moisture Sensor |
| MSmall 6V DC Motor | 1 | DC Motor |
| RMotor Resistor | 1 | 240 Ω Resistor |
| UTS | 1 | Temperature Sensor [TMP36] |
| DISTUltrasonic Distance Sensor | 1 | Ultrasonic Distance Sensor |
| U3 | 1 | MCP23008-based, 32 LCD 16 x 2 (I2C) |
| SWDPST Switch | 1 | DIP Switch DPST |