

Signs with Smart Connectivity for Better Road Safety

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LITERATURE SURVEY

TITLE	AUTHOR	METHODOLOGY	MERITS	DEMERITS	YEAR
IOT Based Smart Traffic Management System	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Rachana K P❖ Aravind R❖ Ranjitha MSpoorthi Jwanita Soumya	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Internet of Things❖ Digital Image Processing❖ MATLAB	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ IOT based traffic management Easy penalize traffic violators and help officials identify unauthorized drivers.❖ Reroute the ambulance to the low congestion roads to help get medical care at the earliest.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Additional security measures are required❖ Require High-Tech network infrastructure	2021

LITERATURE SURVEY

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IOT Road Safety	Sowparnika Manakkattil	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ IoT❖ Arduino Code❖ Node MCU controller❖ Blynk app .	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Alert the driver about the speed limits and reduce the speed of the vehicles in sensitive public zones without any interference of the drivers.❖ Abnormal information is passed to the vehicles which entering the same zone to take diversion to avoid traffic congestion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ The system takes more time because of short range communication❖ No vision system❖ Doesn't provide solution during network unavailability	2020

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Reliable Smart Road Signs	Muhammed O. Sayin, Chung-Wei Lin, Eunsuk Kang, Shinichi Shiraishi, and Tamer Basar.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Machine learning- to recognize the surroundings and can base its strategic decisions on the information learnt.❖ Dedicated short range communication (DSRC) radios❖ Game Theoretical Approaches	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Road-sign classification in adversarial environments❖ The detection mechanism involves multiple performance metrics❖ The cost associated with adversary induced decoding error or failure, the false alarm cost, and the ease of a deceptive perturbation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Need state-of-the-art vision-based roadsign recognition algorithms for better reliability❖ Relaxation to attacker's algorithm under❖ Stackelberg equilibrium leads to trigger of false alarm.	2019

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IoT traffic prediction using multi-step ahead prediction with neural network	Ali R. Abdellah, Omar Abdul Kareem Mahmood, Alexander Paramonov and Andrey Koucheryavy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Digital Speed meter Boards❖ Artificial neural networks❖ Traffic prediction❖ A re-routing algorithm - to deviate ambulances to low congestion position based on network of sensors and vehicles	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ dynamic handling of traffic signals based on traffic density.❖ Provides a real-time dashboard to monitor the traffic updates❖ Prevent the loss of human life who is need to reach hospital at time	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Software based solution❖ Require training❖ Accuracy is not 100%	2019

LITERATURE SURVEY

TITLE	AUTHOR	METHODOLOGY	MERITS	DEMERITS	YEAR
Smart Traffic Management System for Traffic Control using Automated Mechanical and Electronic Devices	Mamata Rath	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks (VANETs)❖ Ns2 simulator❖ Automating vehicles, mobile agent and big data analytic tools❖ Dynamic Mobile Agent	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Prevention of accidents, crime, driver flexibility and security of the passengers.❖ Pmproved rate of congestion control in traffic points	It shows traffic congestion increases, the average waiting time also increases.	2018

LITERATURE SURVEY

TITLE	AUTHOR	METHODOLOGY	MERITS	DEMERITS	YEAR
Improving Road Safety with Intelligent Transportation Systems	Kelly Borden, Marc LaBahn, Matt Milliken, Solomon Ortega	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ ArcGIS to identify hotspots❖ Vehicle Detection System (VDS)- can detect vehicle statistics.❖ Roadside Weather Information Systems (RWIS)- observe both weather and road conditions❖ Closed-Circuit Television (CCTV)- observe traffic conditions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Increase traffic safety❖ avoid accidents caused by weather and congestion.❖ ITS toolbox can be used by DOTs all over the country as a resource for ITS solutions❖ Decreases number of fatalities due to traffic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Data on ArcGIS was not sufficient to allow us to identify causes and potential solutions for all hotspots❖ Unsure of the reason of accidents	2017

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TITLE	AUTHOR	METHODOLOGY	MERITS	DEMERITS	YEAR
Implementation on Priority Based Signal Management in Traffic System	Shweta N. Pable Prof. Amit Welekar	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Road Side Unit (RSU)-monitor the density of the traffic❖ Traffic Control Unit❖ Intelligent Traffic system❖ Vehicular Ad Hoc Network (VANET)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ It will receives information transmitted from vehicles, and used this information to schedule the traffic signal❖ Traffic can be cleared without irregularities and time delay.❖ Emergency vehicle has special priority.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ It is a simulation based solution.❖ It fails when one lane having heavy traffic but other lane is empty then the vehicles need to wait for signal.	2014

LITERATURE SURVEY

TITLE	AUTHOR	METHODOLOGY	MERITS	DEMERITS	YEAR
A VANET Based Intelligent Road Traffic Signalling System	Nazmus S. Nafi and Jamil Y. Khan	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Vehicle to Infrastructure (V2I)❖ single road junction based IRTSS using the VANET architecture❖ wireless sensor networks (WSNs),❖ Radio frequency identifiers (RFIDs)❖ IEEE802.11p	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ Minimum infrastructure requirements including no road sensors are required to measure the traffic flow❖ Reduce journey time❖ A flexible road traffic information and dissemination opportunities over a wide geographical area.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">❖ High cost❖ Infrastructure installation problems❖ Simulation based solution	2012