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Files

sample\_data

water\_potability.csv

Multivariate analysis

sns.pairplot(df , height=10 , size = 5 , hue = "Potability" )

[20] ### splitting data into x and y  
X = df.iloc[: , : -1]  
y = df.iloc[ : , -1]

# split dataset into train and test  
from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split  
X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size = 0.3, random\_state= 5)

Oversampling using SMOTE

[22] #from collections import Counter  
#from imblearn.over\_sampling import SMOTE

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[21] X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size = 0.3, random\_state= 5)

Oversampling using SMOTE

[22] #from collections import Counter  
#from imblearn.over\_sampling import SMOTE

#counter = Counter(y\_train)  
#print(f"before oversampling: {counter}")  
#smt = SMOTE()  
#X\_train , y\_train = smt.fit\_resample(X\_train , y\_train)  
#counter = Counter(y\_train)  
#print(f"after oversampling : {counter}")

Feature scaling

[ ] 6 cells hidden

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[23] #print(f"after oversampling : {counter}")

Feature scaling

[24] from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
sc = StandardScaler()  
X\_train\_final = sc.fit\_transform(X\_train)  
X\_test\_final = sc.transform(X\_test)

[25] from sklearn.metrics import confusion\_matrix, classification\_report, accuracy\_score

# Random Forest Classifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
rf\_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n\_estimators = 20, criterion = 'entropy', class\_weight = "balanced\_subsample")  
rf\_classifier.fit(X\_train\_final, y\_train)  
y\_pred = rf\_classifier.predict(X\_test\_final)  
accuracy\_score(y\_test, y\_pred)

0.635

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water\_potability.csv

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0.635

```
[26] accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
[27] print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.66	0.86	0.75	497
1	0.54	0.26	0.35	303
accuracy			0.64	800
macro avg	0.60	0.56	0.55	800
weighted avg	0.61	0.64	0.60	800

```
# XGBoost Classifier
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
xgb_classifier = XGBClassifier(random_state=0)
xgb_classifier.fit(X_train_final, y_train)
y_pred_xgb = xgb_classifier.predict(X_test_final)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_xgb)
```

0.62125

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Files

sample\_data

water\_potability.csv

+ Code + Text

```
[28] accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_xgb)

0.62125

print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_xgb))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.64	0.90	0.75	497
1	0.50	0.17	0.25	303
accuracy			0.62	800
macro avg	0.57	0.53	0.50	800
weighted avg	0.59	0.62	0.56	800

```
[30] # Support vector classifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
svc_classifier = SVC(class_weight = "balanced" )
svc_classifier.fit(X_train_final, y_train)
```

## Support vector Machine

Files

- sample\_data
- water\_potability.csv

## Support vector Machine

```
[30] # Support vector classifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
svc_classifier = SVC(class_weight = "balanced" )
svc_classifier.fit(X_train_final, y_train)
y_pred_scv = svc_classifier.predict(X_test_final)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_scv)
```

0.6225

```
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_scv))
```

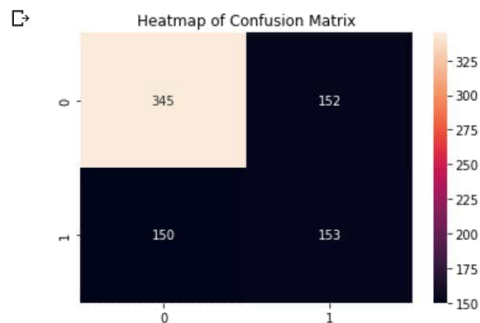
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.70	0.69	0.70	497
1	0.50	0.50	0.50	303
accuracy			0.62	800
macro avg	0.60	0.60	0.60	800
weighted avg	0.62	0.62	0.62	800

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Files	+	Code	+	Text	RAM	Disk	Editing
sample_data	accuracy			0.62	800		
water_potability.csv	macro avg	0.60	0.60	0.60	800		
	weighted avg	0.62	0.62	0.62	800		

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_scv)
plt.title('Heatmap of Confusion Matrix', fontsize = 12)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot = True, fmt = "d")
plt.show()
```





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sample\_data  
water\_potability.csv

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### Hyperparameter Tuning with Support vector Machine

```
[33] # defining parameter range
param_grid = {'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100, 200, 400, 600, 800],
              'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001],
              'kernel': ['rbf']}

[34] from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

grid = GridSearchCV(SVC(), param_grid, refit = True, verbose = 3)

# fitting the model for grid search
grid.fit(X_train_final, y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 40 candidates, totalling 200 fits

[CV 1/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.628	total time=	0.3s
[CV 2/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.630	total time=	0.4s
[CV 3/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.630	total time=	0.5s
[CV 4/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.630	total time=	0.4s
[CV 5/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.627	total time=	0.3s
[CV 1/5] END	.....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;;	score=0.628	total time=	0.2s

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sample\_data

model.pkl

water\_potability.csv

+ Code + Text

✓ [35]

[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.620 total time= 0.4s

[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.643 total time= 0.4s

[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.654 total time= 0.4s

[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.633 total time= 0.6s

[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.641 total time= 0.4s

[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.647 total time= 0.3s

[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.643 total time= 0.3s

[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.651 total time= 0.5s

[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.651 total time= 0.5s

[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;; score=0.654 total time= 0.3s

[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.628 total time= 0.4s

[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.5s

[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.3s

[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.2s

[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.627 total time= 0.2s

[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.628 total time= 0.1s

[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.2s

[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.2s

[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.630 total time= 0.1s

[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;; score=0.627 total time= 0.2s

[CV 1/5] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.610 total time= 0.2s

[CV 2/5] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.609 total time= 0.2s

[CV 3/5] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.609 total time= 0.2s

[CV 4/5] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.609 total time= 0.2s

[CV 5/5] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;; score=0.627 total time= 0.2s

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model.pkl

water\_potability.csv

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[36] # print best parameter after tuning  
print(grid.best\_params\_)  
  
# print how our model looks after hyper-parameter tuning  
print(grid.best\_estimator\_)  
  
{'C': 100, 'gamma': 0.01, 'kernel': 'rbf'}  
SVC(C=100, gamma=0.01)

0s

[37] # Support vector classifier  
from sklearn.svm import SVC  
svc\_classifier = SVC(class\_weight = "balanced" , C=100, gamma=0.01)  
svc\_classifier.fit(X\_train\_final, y\_train)  
y\_pred\_scv = svc\_classifier.predict(X\_test\_final)  
accuracy\_score(y\_test, y\_pred\_scv)  
  
0.6325

0s

[38] print(classification\_report(y\_test, y\_pred\_xgb))

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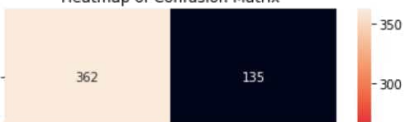
+ Code + Text

0s print(classification\_report(y\_test, y\_pred\_xgb))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.64	0.90	0.75	497
1	0.50	0.17	0.25	303
accuracy			0.62	800
macro avg	0.57	0.53	0.50	800
weighted avg	0.59	0.62	0.56	800

0s [39] cm = confusion\_matrix(y\_test, y\_pred\_scv)  
plt.title('Heatmap of Confusion Matrix', fontsize = 12)  
sns.heatmap(cm, annot = True , fmt = "d")  
plt.show()

Heatmap of Confusion Matrix



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```
[40] ## Pickle
from sklearn.svm import SVC
import pickle

# save model
pickle.dump(svc_classifier, open('model.pkl', 'wb'))

# load model
water_quality_model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))

# predict the output
y_pred = water_quality_model.predict(X_test_final)

# confusion matrix
print('Confusion matrix of Support vector Machine : \n', confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred), '\n')
```

Confusion matrix of Support vector Machine :  
[[362 135]  
[159 144]]

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