

## Assignment -3

### CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS

|                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Assignment Date     | 11 November 2022 |
| Student Name        | REDEEM EMIMA K   |
| Student Roll Number | 9517201903120    |
| Maximum Marks       | 2 Marks          |

#### #Import necessary libraries

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential  
  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense  
  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D  
  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D  
  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
```

#### #Image augmentation

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator  
  
train_datagen =  
ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, shear_range=0.2, zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True, vertical_  
flip=True)  
  
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
#Import necessary libraries  
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten  
  
#Image augmentation  
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator  
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, shear_range=0.2, zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True, vertical_flip=True)  
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

#### #data set

```
x_train =  
train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"E:\Flowers\Training", target_size=(128, 128), batch_size=32, class_  
_mode="categorical")
```

```
x_test =  
test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"E:\Flowers\Testing",target_size=(128,128),batch_size=32,class_  
mode="categorical")  
  
x_train.class_indices  
  
model = Sequential()
```

```
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"E:\Flowers\Training",target_size=(128,128),batch_size=32,class_mode="categorical")  
x_test = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"E:\Flowers\Testing",target_size=(128,128),batch_size=32,class_mode="categorical")  
x_train.class_indices
```

```
Found 3003 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

```
Found 1325 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

```
{'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

## #Add layers

### #Convolution layer

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))
```

### #Maxpooling layer

```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
```

### #flatten layer

```
model.add(Flatten())
```

### #hidden layer

```
model.add(Dense(units=300,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="relu"))
```

```
model.add(Dense(units=200,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="relu"))
```

```
model.add(Dense(units=5,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="softmax"))
```

```
model.summary()
```

```

model = Sequential()
#Add layers
#Convolution layer
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(128,128,3),activation='relu'))
#Maxpooling layer
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
#flatten layer
model.add(Flatten())
#hidden layer
model.add(Dense(units=300,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=200,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=5,kernel_initializer="random_uniform",activation="softmax"))
model.summary()

```

[4]

... Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type)                 | Output Shape         | Param #  |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| conv2d (Conv2D)              | (None, 126, 126, 32) | 896      |
| max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 63, 63, 32)   | 0        |
| flatten (Flatten)            | (None, 127008)       | 0        |
| dense (Dense)                | (None, 300)          | 38102700 |
| dense_1 (Dense)              | (None, 200)          | 60200    |
| dense_2 (Dense)              | (None, 5)            | 1005     |

```

=====
Total params: 38,164,801
Trainable params: 38,164,801
Non-trainable params: 0
=====

```

## #compile the model

model.compile(loss="categorical\_crossentropy",optimizer="adam",metrics=["accuracy"])

## #Fit the model

model.fit\_generator(x\_train,steps\_per\_epoch=75,epochs=15,validation\_data=x\_test,validation\_steps=80)

```

#compile the model
model.compile(loss="categorical_crossentropy",optimizer="adam",metrics=["accuracy"])
#fit the model
model.fit_generator(x_train,steps_per_epoch=75,epochs=15,validation_data=x_test,validation_steps=80)

```

(6) Python

C:\Users\hp\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:4: UserWarning: 'Model.fit\_generator' is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use 'Model.fit', which supports generators.  
after removing the cwd from sys.path.

Output exceeds the [size limit](#). Open the full output data [in a text editor](#)

Epoch 1/15  
75/75 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.0726 - accuracy: 0.5791WARNING:tensorflow:Your input ran out of data; interrupting training. Make sure that your dataset or generator can generate at least 'steps\_per\_epoch \* epochs' batches (in this case, 80 batches). You may need to use the repeat() function when building your dataset.  
75/75 [=====] - 83s 1s/step - loss: 1.0726 - accuracy: 0.5791 - val\_loss: 1.2372 - val\_accuracy: 0.5049  
Epoch 2/15  
75/75 [=====] - 68s 906ms/step - loss: 0.9907 - accuracy: 0.6125  
Epoch 3/15  
75/75 [=====] - 69s 917ms/step - loss: 0.8981 - accuracy: 0.6489  
Epoch 4/15  
75/75 [=====] - 70s 922ms/step - loss: 0.8850 - accuracy: 0.6522  
Epoch 5/15  
75/75 [=====] - 73s 962ms/step - loss: 0.8177 - accuracy: 0.6789  
Epoch 6/15  
75/75 [=====] - 75s 997ms/step - loss: 0.8101 - accuracy: 0.6917  
Epoch 7/15  
75/75 [=====] - 73s 966ms/step - loss: 0.8099 - accuracy: 0.6868  
Epoch 8/15  
75/75 [=====] - 72s 957ms/step - loss: 0.7574 - accuracy: 0.7229  
Epoch 9/15  
75/75 [=====] - 70s 926ms/step - loss: 0.7146 - accuracy: 0.7215  
Epoch 10/15

```

Epoch 5/15
75/75 [=====] - 73s 962ms/step - loss: 0.8177 - accuracy: 0.6789
Epoch 6/15
75/75 [=====] - 75s 997ms/step - loss: 0.8101 - accuracy: 0.6917
Epoch 7/15
75/75 [=====] - 73s 966ms/step - loss: 0.8099 - accuracy: 0.6868
Epoch 8/15
75/75 [=====] - 72s 957ms/step - loss: 0.7574 - accuracy: 0.7229
Epoch 9/15
75/75 [=====] - 70s 926ms/step - loss: 0.7146 - accuracy: 0.7215
Epoch 10/15
75/75 [=====] - 69s 911ms/step - loss: 0.6867 - accuracy: 0.7446
Epoch 11/15
75/75 [=====] - 69s 920ms/step - loss: 0.6735 - accuracy: 0.7404
Epoch 12/15
75/75 [=====] - 70s 931ms/step - loss: 0.6735 - accuracy: 0.7562
...
Epoch 14/15
75/75 [=====] - 75s 995ms/step - loss: 0.6296 - accuracy: 0.7724
Epoch 15/15
75/75 [=====] - 75s 988ms/step - loss: 0.6024 - accuracy: 0.7775

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x218dffffd2b0>

```

## #Save the model

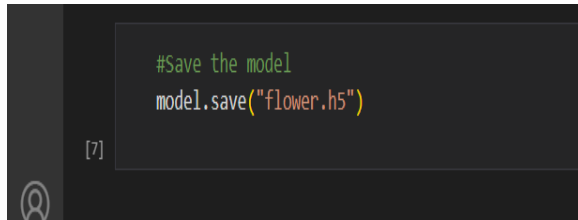
```
model.save("flower.h5")
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
model = load_model("Flower.h5")
```



## #Test the model:

```
img = image.load_img(r"C:\Users\hp\Downloads\rose.jpg",target_size=(128,128))
```

```
img
```

```
type(img)
```

```
x = image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
x
```

```
x.shape
```

```
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
```

```
x.shape
```

```
pred_prob = model.predict(x)
```

```
pred_prob
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import numpy as np
model = load_model("Flower.h5")

#Testing with the image
img = image.load_img(r"C:\Users\hp\Downloads\rose.jpg",target_size=(128,128))
img
type(img)

PIL.Image.Image

x = image.img_to_array(img)
x
x.shape
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
x.shape

(1, 128, 128, 3)

pred_prob = model.predict(x)
pred_prob

array([[0., 0., 1., 0., 0.]], dtype=float32)
```

```
class_name = ["daisy","dandelion","rose","sunflower","tulip"]
```

```
pred_id = pred_prob.argmax(axis=1)[0]
```

```
pred_id
```

```
print("Predicted flower is",str(class_name[pred_id]))
```

```
class_name = ["daisy","dandelion","rose","sunflower","tulip"]

pred_id = pred_prob.argmax(axis=1)[0]
pred_id
print("Predicted flower is",str(class_name[pred_id]))

Predicted flower is rose
```