K.L.N College of Information Technology, Pottapalayam

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Electronics and communication engineering

Sub.Code & Sub.Name: HX 8001 & Professional Readiness for Innovation, Employability and Entrepreneurship

"Project Report"

"Fertilizers-Recommendation-System-For-Disease-Prediction

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1)Introduction

1.1.Project Overview

Plant disease prediction helps in the detection and recognition of the plant diseases. The images of plants are captured and analyzed for certain symptoms using Computer vision and image processing. By identifying the disease, the deficit nutrients that lead to the disease are found. Based on the available data on fertilizers, the necessary nutrient rich fertilizers are recommended.

1.2.Purpose

The plant diseases may lead to abnormal functionalities which may end up with the death of the plant. The project aims at recognizing the symptoms at the early stages. The project also aims at guiding the farmers with the proper choice of the fertilizers that are required to counter the deficiency of the nutrients that cause the disease.

2) Literature Survey

2.1.Existing Problem

| 2.1.Existing 1 Tobicin | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Title | Technique | Links | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Soil Based Fertilzer Recommendation System for Crop Disease Prediction System – P.Pandi Selvi,P.Poornima | Long or Short Term Memory Algorithm | http://www.ijetajournal.org/vloume-8/issue-2/IJETA-V812P1 | | | |
| IOT based Crop Recommendation, Crop Disease Prediction and Its Solution – Rani Holambe, Pooja Patil, Padmaja Pawar Hrushikesh Joshi, Saurabh Salunkhe | Crop Recommendation System,Crop Disease Predicition,Internet of things,Machine Learning | https://arxiv.org/pdf/2204.11340 | | | |
| Farmer's Assitant:A Machine Learning Based Application for Agricultural Solutions-Shloka Gupta,Aparna Bhonde,Akshay Chopade,Nishit Jain | Image Analysis,Deep Learning,Machine Learning | https://www.irjet.net/archives/V7/i10/IRJET-V7l1004 | | | |
| R. Neela, P. Fertilizers Recommendation System For Disease Prediction In Tree Leave International journal of scientific & technology research volume 8, issue 11, november 2019 | Adding a CNN(Convolutional neural network) and SVM(Support Vector Machine) | http://www.ijstr.org/final-print/nov2019/ | | | |
| Plant Disease Detection Using Image Processing and Machine Learning | Random Forest classifier, a combination of | https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.10698 | | | |
| | multiple decision trees is used where each tree is trained by using different subsets of the whole dataset to reduce the overfitting and improves the accuracy of the classifier. | | | | |
| Fertilizers Recommendation System for Disease Prediction in Tree Leaves | Support Vector Machine (SVM) algorithm classifies the leaf image as normal or affected. And it is used to identify a function Fx which obtain the hyper-plane. | https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Fertilizers-Recommendation Disease-In-Neela-Nithya/495379d3ef2b461fabd2de8d0605c16 | | | |

2.2) References

- [1] Semi-automatic leaf disease detection and classification system for soybean culture IET Image Processing, 2018
- [2] Cloud Based Automated Irrigation And Plant Leaf Disease Detection System Using An Android Application. International Conference on Electronics, Communication and Aerospace Technology, ICECA 2017.
- [3] Ms. Kiran R. Gavhale, Ujwalla Gawande, Plant Leaves Disease detection using Image
 Processing Techniques, January 2014.

 https://www.researchgate.net/profile/UjwallaGawande/publication/314
 436486 An Overview of the Research on Plant Leaves Disease detection using Image Processing Techniques/links/5d37106
 64585153e591a3d20/An-Overview of-the-ResearchonPlant-Leaves-Disease detection-using-ImageProcessing Techniques.pdf
- [4] Duan Yan-e, Design of Intelligent Agriculture Management Information System Based on IOTI, IEEE,4th, Fourth International reference on Intelligent

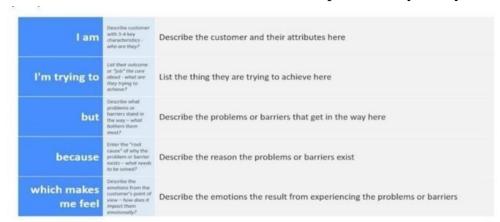
Computation Technology and Automation, 2011 https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/5750779

- [5] R. Neela, P. Fertilizers Recommendation System For Disease Prediction In Tree Leave International journal of scientific & technology research volume 8, issue 11, november 2019

 http://www.ijstr.org/final-print/nov2019/Fertilizers-RecommendationSystem-ForDiseasePrediction In-Tree-Leave.pdf .
- [6] Swapnil Jori1, Rutuja Bhalshankar2, Dipali Dhamale3, Sulochana Sonkamble, Healthy Farm: Leaf Disease Estimation and Fertilizer Recommendation System using Machine Learning, International Journal of All Research Education and Scientific Methods (IJARESM), ISSN: 2455-6211
- [7] Detection of Leaf Diseases and Classification using Digital Image Processing International Conference on Innovations in Information, Embedded and Communication Systems(ICIIECS), IEEE, 2017.
- [8] Shloka Gupta ,Nishit Jain ,Akshay Chopade, Farmer's Assistant: A Machine Learning BasedApplication for Agricultural Solution

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

This project aims at providing a system to support the cultivators in choosing the right fertilizers for their plants to counter the deficiency of nutrients that cause various infections and diseases. The below blocks define the problems faced by the different users and the solutions that are provided by the system.



Reference: https://miro.com/templates/customer-problem-statement/ Example:



3. Ideation and Proposed Solution

3.1 Empathy Map Canvas

Agriculture is the main aspect of the economic development of a country. Agriculture is the heart and life of most Indians.

Byunderstanding their feelings and problems, we can create a better product and contribute to their lives. For our project, we are getting surveys from farmers to understand what they truly require and desire.



What do they think and feel?

- It makes farmer as smart as possible
- Improving productivity and efficiency
- Increasing your knowledge about plant diseases and fertilizers

- It unlocks a new level of modern agriculture
- It can reduce a man's power
- It has accelerated the agricultural process
- Assisting in making better farm management decisions
- It replaces the agricultural experts
- It improves quality and quatity

What do they hear?

- It is far better than traditional analysis techniques
- Easy and user friendly
- Making revolutionary changes in farming industry
- We get a clear report that gives us a better understanding of the problem
- If it makes a wrong prediction, it leads to a huge loss.
- Fix Our Problems from Early Stages With This Application
- It reduces the complexity of disease prediction
- It will save us time What do they say and do?
- How can I trust a machine for my business?
- Can you guarantee the accuracy of this application?
- Can this application take responsibility for the losses that may happen due to this application
- I will try this and compare with actual outcome and Predicted one What do they see?
- User-Friendly Application
- Sleek User Interface
- promoting a healthy lifestyle for the former
- The reduction of human risk by ensuring that
- multilingual application
- reducing pests and diseases

- Instant Solution
- It eliminates a time-consuming process.
 Upgradion of the Industry with this Application
- providing data security.

What do they see?

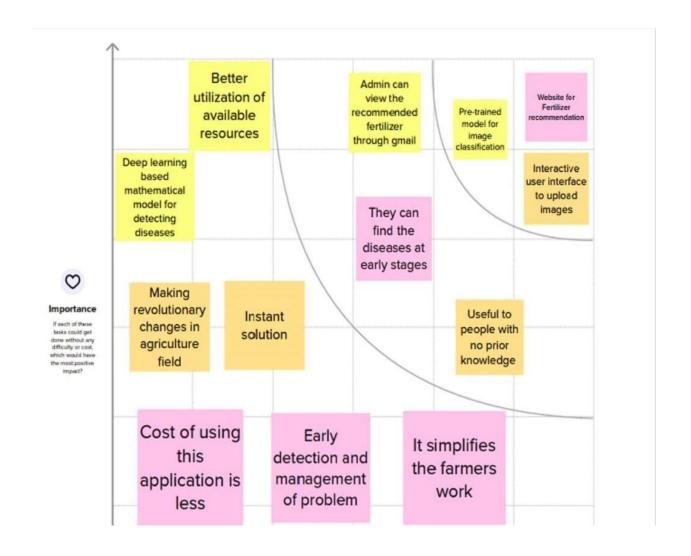
- People with no prior knowledge can access Pain:
- It reduces the intraction between humans Not Accurate at All the time Due to Lack of Data • It may lead to the wrong prediction.
- Not all people trust the recommendation systems.
- Is it reliable?
- Crop prediction accuracy, disease and correct fertilizer recommendations
- Some people's fears about "is it actually works
- A small error in the algorithm or data results in a large amount of loss.
- Is Recommended Fertilizer Available in the Users' Location?

Gain:

- Better Utilization of Available Resources
- constancy of constant work
- self-working environment
- One of the most efcient and rapid methods of disease detection
- reduce the likelihood of a loss.
- available around the clock
- time efficient
- Early detection & management of problems
- Improves Productivity

3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

Ideation and Brainstorming are performed to generate ideas and solutions. Brainstorming is a group activity unlike ideation.



| Dinesh | | | Aparna | | | Kanteepa | an | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Website for fetilizer recommendation | Identify the disease | Determining best fertilizer | Pre-trained model for image classification | Build keras image classification model | Making revolutionary changes in agriculture field | Deep learning based mathematical model for detecting diseases | Early detection and management of problem | Better utilization available resources |
| User friendly website | It reduces man power | Smart solution to solve the | It simplifies the farmers work | Cost of sing this application | They can find the diseases at early stages | Interactive user interface to upload images | Improves produtivity | Interactive user interface to upload images |

| Muthusamy | | | Balaji | Balaji | | | Praveenraj@sankara | | |
|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| Fertilizer Recommendation | Instant solution | Useful to people with no prior knowledge | Useful to Farmers | Recommends Fertilizers | Utilizing of resources | fungal diseases | Bactariel | major threat | |
| Admin can view the recommended fertilizer through gmail | It will save time | Portal for famers | Simple UI | Reduces the cost | Improves Profit | food security | high quantity | low quantity | |

3.3 Proposed Solution

An automated system that takes the images of plant parts as input identifies different diseases on plants by checking the symptoms shown on the leaves of the plant is built. Deep learning techniques are used to identify the diseases and suggest the fertilizes that can help cure the disease. The user need not consult any specialist for identification of diseases that affected the leaves or for the recommendation of the fertilizers.

Proposed Solution Template:

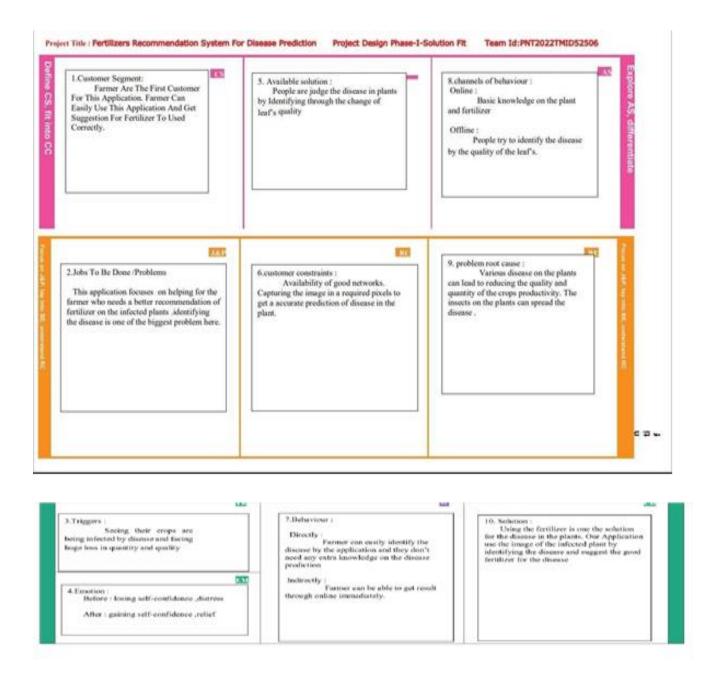
Project team shall fill the following information in proposed solution template.

| S.No. | Parameter | Description |
|-------|---|---|
| 1. | Problem Statement (Problem to be solved) | Agriculture is having a great impact on the country's economy.Different diseases effect plant that reduces their production and is a major threat to food security.The major problems that the farmers of our country are currently facing includes Crop Failure, Lack of adequate knowledge, Crop damage due to ignorance/carelessness, Lack of |

| | | professional assistance, Inaccessibility to agro-tech solutions. Most of the diseases are detected in later stage that to manually which is time consuming and results in heavy loss so it is important to build an automated system that detects disease at early stage and provides fertilizer recommendation accordingly. |
|----|--|--|
| 2. | Idea / Solution description | An automated system is built that takes the input as picture of leaves which is uploaded by the user, identifies different diseases on plants by checking the symptoms shown on the leaves of the plant. Deep learning techniques are used to identify the diseases and suggest the fertilizer needed for the plant. |
| 3. | Novelty / Uniqueness | It doesnot require user to consult any specialist for identification of diseases that affected the leaves |
| | | and the fertilizers that is required for the same. It detects Plant disease at their early stage. |
| 4. | Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction | The whole process of identifying disease and recommendation of fertilizer happens just by uploading image so it is user friendly. It helps farmers to get good yield out of the crop. People will get good quality food products. |
| 5. | Business Model (Revenue Model) | Social media is the best way to spread the word about our application. And with the influencers we can reach out to people. Clustering and targeting the farmers for identifying diseases on their plants and recommending them fertilizers for the same |
| 6. | Scalability of the Solution | It can be used in research areas to study about the diseases in plant and the best fertilizer that can be recommended for it among the list of fertilizers available. It can be used by anyone in the world |

3.4 Problem Solution fit:

The Problem-Solution Fit means that the solution that is realized can actually solve the problem that the customer faces.



4 Requirement Analysis

Functional requirement

Functional requirement:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution .

| Fr.no | Functional requirement | Sub requirement (story/subtask) |
|-------|------------------------|--|
| Fr-1 | User registration | Registration through form Registration through Gmail |
| Fr-2 | User confirmation | Confirmation via OTP Confirmation via Email |
| Fr-3 | Capturing image | Capture the image of the leaf And check the parameter of the captured image. |
| Fr-4 | Image processing | Upload the image for the prediction of the disease in the leaf. |
| Fr-5 | Leaf identification | Identify the leaf and predict the disease in leaf. |
| Fr-6 | Image description | Suggesting the best fertilizer for the disease. |

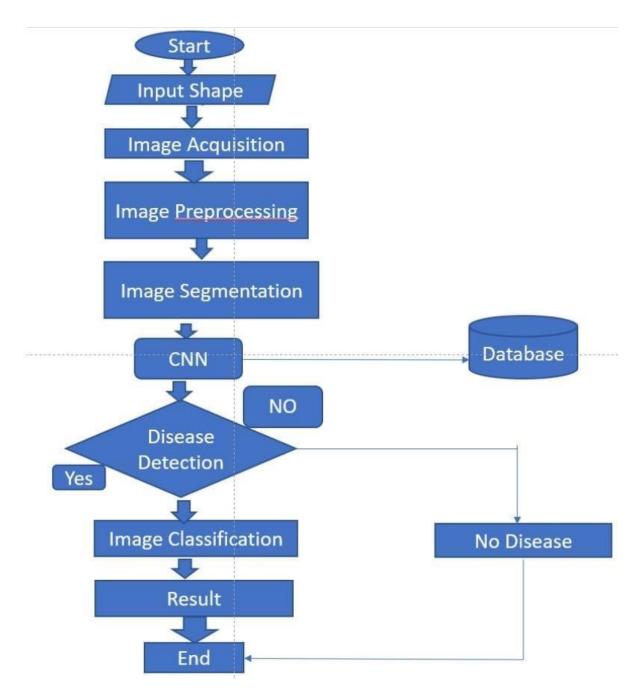
Following are the non-functional requirement of the proposed solution

| NFr.no | Non-functional requirement | Description |
|--------|----------------------------|---|
| Nfr-1 | Usability | Datasets of all the leaf is used to detecting the disease that present in the leaf. |
| Nfr-2 | Security | The information belongs to the user and leaf are secured highly. |
| Nfr-3 | Reliability | The leaf quality is important for the predicting the disease in leaf. |
| Nfr-4 | Performance | The performance is based on the quality of the leaf used for disease prediction |
| Nfr-5 | Availability | It is available for all user to predict the disease in the plant |
| Nfr-6 | Scalability | Increasing the prediction of the disease in the leaf |

5 Project Design

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams

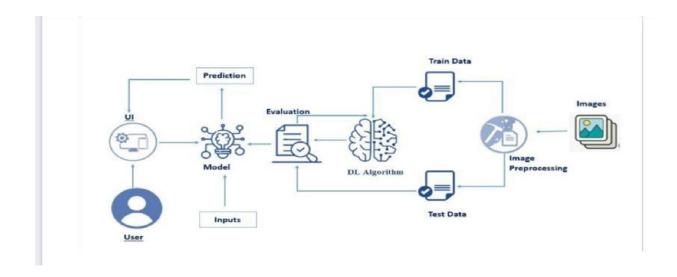
A data flow diagram or DFD(s) maps out the flow of information for any process or system. DFDs help you better understand process or system operation to discover potential problems, improve efficiency, and develop better processes.



5.1Solution & Technical Architecture

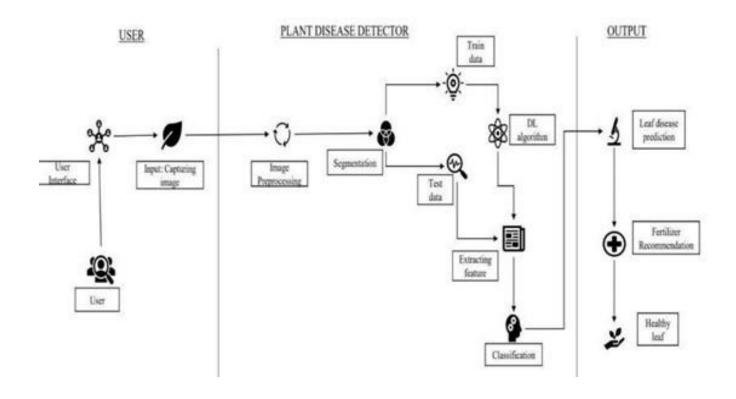
Solution Architecture:

Solution architecture is the process of developing solutions based on predefined processes, guidelines and best practices with the objective that the developed solution fits within the enterprise architecture in terms of information architecture, system portfolios, integration requirements, etc.



5.2 Technical Architecture:

Technical architecture involves the development of a technical blueprint regarding the arrangement, interaction, and interdependence of all elements so that system-relevant requirements are met.



5.3 User Stories

An informal, generic explanation of a software feature written from the viewpoint of the end user is known as a user story. Its objective is to explain how a software feature will benefit the user

Table -1: Components & Technologies:

| S.NO | Component | Description | Technology |
|------|---------------------------|--|---|
| 1, | User Interface | How user interacts with the website. | HTML,CSS, etc,. |
| 2, | Disease Prediction | Here the disease in the leaf is predicted | Keras,CNN. |
| 3. | Fertilizer Recommendation | The fertilizer is recommended for the predicted disease | User interface, HTML, CSS. |
| 4. | Dataset | The training and testing data are collectively stored | Kaggle.com, data.gov, UCI machine learning repository, etc. |
| 5. | File Storage | File storage requirements | IBM, Local File system. |
| 6, | Modules | Purpose of deep learning modules | Image Recognition Modules,etc. |

Table - 2: Application Characteristics:

| S.NO | Characteristics | Description | Technology |
|------|-----------------------|--|---|
| L. | Opensource Framework | List of the opensource framework used | Open source-PyCharm, anaconda navigator, flask framework. |
| 2. | Login | List of the access control implementation | Security - OWASP |
| 3. | Scalable Architecture | Justify the scalable architecture | PyCharm |
| 4. | Availability | Justify the availability of website | Web application access to all. |
| 5. | Performance | Design consideration for the performance of the website | Convolutional Neural Networks. |

6. Project Planning and Scheduling

6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

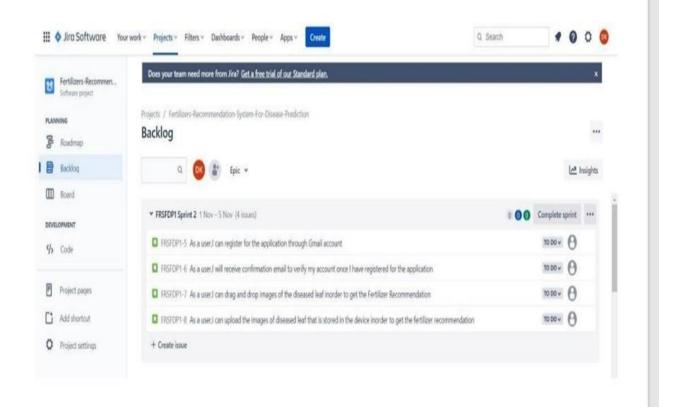
| | Sprint | Functional Requirem | ent (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority | Team Members |
|---|------------|---|------------|-------------------------|--|--------------|----------|--|
| | Sprint-1 | Image Processing | | USN-1 | As a user, I can retrieve useful information about the images. | | Low | C.J. Dinesh kumar F.H. S. Proyeen ad Basharan F.S. Base S. Apena A. Muthusamy P. Kanteepon |
| | Sprint-2 | Model Building for Fru Prediction. | t Disease | USN-2 | As a user, I can able to predict fruit disease using this model. | , | Medium | C.J. Dinesh kumar 1. ft. S. Prayerin adhamkaran 7. ft. Balan S. Apama A. Muthusamy P. Kantrepan |
| | Sprint-2 | Model Building for Ver Disease Prediction. | potable | USN-3 | As a user, I can able to predict vegetable disease using this model. | 2 | Medium | C.J.Dreesh kumar T.R.S.Prayesen/ajffbankaran T.S.Balap B.Apanna A.Muthusamy P.Kanteepon |
| a | Applicatio | n Building. | USN-4 | Fertiliz | ser, I can see a web page for ers Recommendation System for the Prediction | 2 | High | C.J. Dinesh kumar T.S. Balaji S. Apama A. Muthusamy P. Kantsepan |
| 4 | Train The | Model on IBM Cloud. | USN-5 | | ser, I can save the information about ers and crops on IBM cloud | 2 | High | C.J. Dinesh kumar 1.H.B. Provence all Carchaca 1.S. Batag S. Apama A. Multiusarry P. Kanteepan |

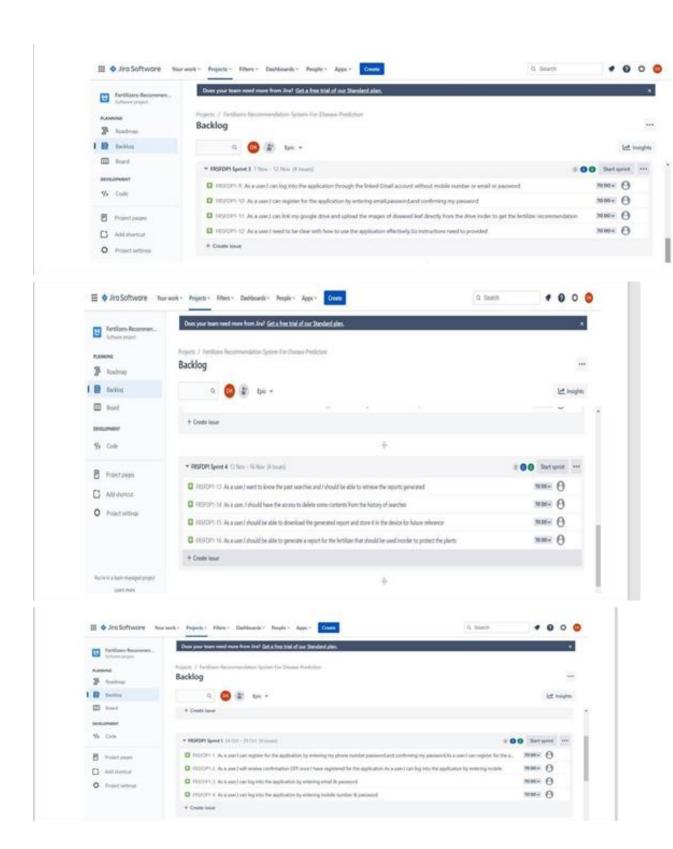
6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

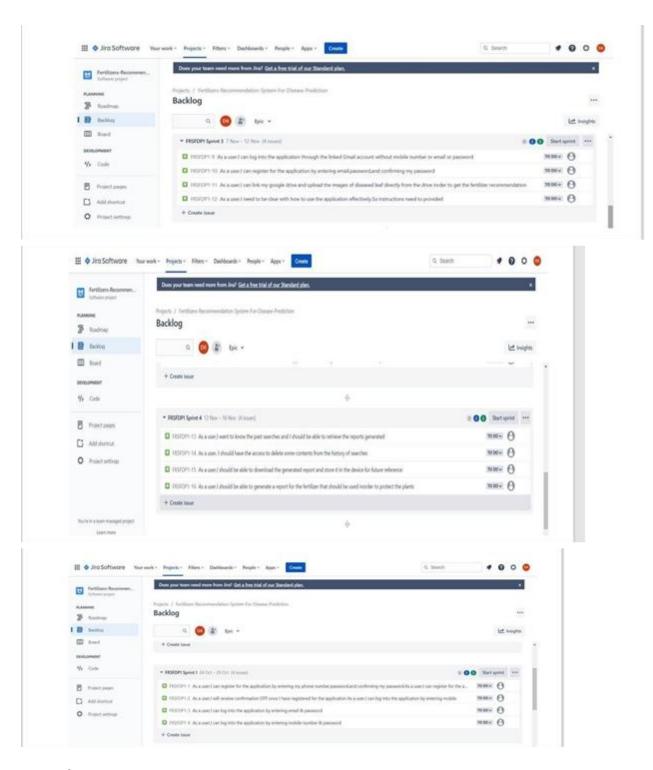
Agile sprints typically last from one week to one month. The goal of sprints is to put pressure on teams to innovate and deliver more quickly, hence the shorter the sprint, the better

| Sprint | Total Story Points | Duration | Sprint Start Date | Sprint End Date (Planned) | Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date) | Sprint Release Date (Actual) |
|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Sprint-1 | 20 | 6 Days | 24 Oct 2022 | 29 Oct 2022 | 20 | 26 Oct 2022 |
| Sprint-2 | 20 | 6 Days | 31 Oct 2022 | 05 Nov 2022 | 20 | 30 Oct 2022 |
| Sprint-3 | 20 | 6 Days | 07 Nov 2022 | 12 Nov 2022 | 20 | 05 Nov 2022 |
| Sprint-4 | 20 | 6 Days | 14 Nov 2022 | 19 Nov 2022 | 20 | 10 Nov 2022 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

6.3 Reports from JIRA: Backlog



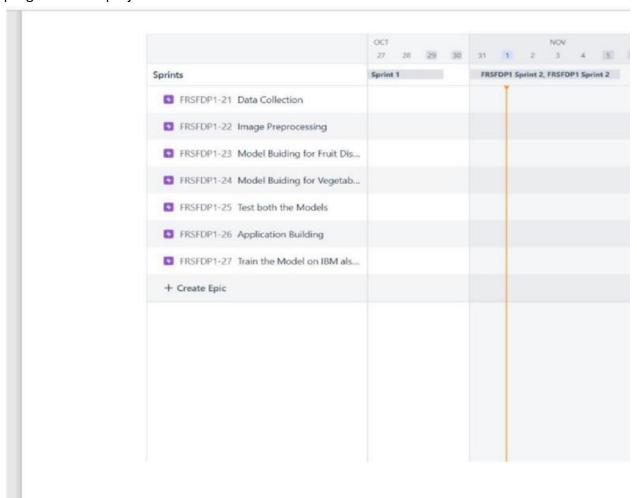




Board:

A board reflects your team's process, tracking the status of work. The columns on the board represent the status of your team's issues. The

visual representation of the work helps in discussing and tracking of the progress of the project from start to finish.



7. Coding and Solutioning Python - App.py:

```
import os
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
# from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from werkzeug.utils import secure_filename

from flask import Flask, render_template, request

app = Flask(__name__)

#load both the vegetable and fruit models
model = load_model("vegetable.h5")
model1=load_model("fruit.h5")

#home page
```

```
@app.route('/')
def home():
   return render_template('home.html')
#prediction page
@app.route('/prediction')
def prediction():
   return render_template('predict.html')
@app.route('/predict',methods=['POST'])
def predict():
   if request.method == 'POST':
       f = request.files['image']
       # Save the file to ./uploads
       basepath = os.path.dirname(__file__)
       file_path = os.path.join(
            basepath, 'uploads', secure_filename(f.filename))
        f.save(file_path)
       img = image.load_img(file_path, target_size=(128, 128))
       x = image.img_to_array(img)
       x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
       plant=request.form['plant']
       print(plant)
        if(plant=="vegetable"):
           preds = model.predict(x)
            preds=np.argmax(preds)
            print(preds)
           df=pd.read_excel('precautions - veg.xlsx')
           print(df.iloc[preds]['caution'])
           preds = model1.predict(x)
            preds=np.argmax(preds)
            df=pd.read_excel('precautions - fruits.xlsx')
            print(df.iloc[preds]['caution'])
       return df.iloc[preds]['caution']
if <u>name</u> == "<u>main</u>":
   app.run(debug=False)
```

Feature 1: home.html

```
(IDOCTYPE html>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <title> Plant Disease Prediction</title>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300'</pre>
rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather'</pre>
rel='stylesheet'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans'</pre>
rel='stylesheet'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://gc.kis.v2.scr.kaspersky-</pre>
labs.com/FD126C42-EBFA-4E12-B309-
BB3FDD723AC1/main.js?attr=AMFGethlf406r2IdpTrTgcD0GNLDU5Cbc3diYnUdLkg5m0rVB td220
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2AaqT6zbLf2tILJ8j4fk3bV1qsdw0fPmp6foJbDu4343XH36a0VGHsMLeVqcc30PSsE1pJbGE4 C ExQd
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6pZkGQW4Fw16vWKrLplmHagJE1KXg58YSWwAT2DILi1BjuSPiTwCHR9Ya mAXW4C03v7xzJlaSK9jneEC
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DhtE3yd5I9ZM1SEH1gGYL1RjxwzPjWwHE-YH1Nx9lm-
Fsg27TK7M86uT8iAe7LetviO2YsC80buShHWmih3RzwMGaNgevmFSxPRK sDmTFoVicaYpGa0kaMwhmm
```

```
9AtPwGmFaGglv3rryVg0X0bGoXRetnrPpDG7jUoq5zQuXQSedBf9hmNwEqWsSZtI4zNTxjiEkxU0djhPX
qByZbnelp 3z6pqqniLzqj9jzAkvX6wD0W7ZycfDzOt-
zNgTxWdtf41P6ZjVu8EWSf65Wagen5jD4IPXgXGtxkjrSbraiX-
-NxxxfKVJUOoOcEO0F6n3DWD0BMWS8UGOQO8gZZeXCfpuTIGYTD6okyD91kLk5AmhaNTJVKjkHO
dHZqMHxikVhdK6C2PIfg41EY0yuE3Fjj 5NNX5ZalIpO13LN6YQ8Jqis UmC OXmjW2F5Y4p8VRRKc1HW
2DFaUxBrEgfSwe_keyaofodrjde_pfPuDQDryEgGy9DNIhpGUV_bQJ8j1PxRL7WSpmPU7-
IZ1mVN_onhqq2oI-WTl7ep-8w0GsJH3OhSRyyJC0XC9xtetqVjIHzcbKYFsxOaXT-
.header {
     top:0:
     margin:0px;
     left: 0px;
     right: 0px;
     position: fixed;
     background-color: #28272c;
     color: white;
     box-shadow: Opx 8px 4px grey;
     overflow: hidden;
     padding-left:20px;
     font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
     font-size: 2vw;
     width: 100%;
     height:8%;
     text-align: center;
   .topnav {
 overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #333;
topnav-right a {
 float: left;
 color: #f2f2f2;
 text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px;
 text-decoration: none;
 font-size: 18px;
topnav-right a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
 color: black;
.topnav-right a.active {
```

```
background-color: #565961;
  color: white;
.topnav-right {
  float: right;
  padding-right:100px;
body {
  background-color:#ffffff;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size:cover;
  background-position: 0px 0px;
  .button {
  background-color: #28272c;
  border: none;
  color: white;
  padding: 15px 32px;
  text-align: center;
  text-decoration: none;
  display: inline-block;
  font-size: 16px;
  border-radius: 12px;
.button:hover {
  box-shadow: 0 12px 16px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.24), 0 17px 50px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.
form {border: 3px solid #f1f1f1; margin-left:400px;margin-right:400px;}
input[type=text], input[type=password] {
  width: 100%;
  padding: 12px 20px;
  display: inline-block;
  margin-bottom:18px;
  border: 1px solid #ccc;
  box-sizing: border-box;
button {
  background-color: #28272c;
  color: white;
  padding: 14px 20px;
```

```
margin-bottom:8px;
  border: none;
 cursor: pointer;
 width: 15%;
  border-radius:4px;
button:hover {
 opacity: 0.8;
.cancelbtn {
 width: auto;
 padding: 10px 18px;
 background-color: #f44336;
.imgcontainer {
 text-align: center;
 margin: 24px 0 12px 0;
img.avatar {
 width: 30%;
 border-radius: 50%;
.container {
 padding: 16px;
span.psw {
 float: right;
 padding-top: 16px;
/* Change styles for span and cancel button on extra small screens */
@media screen and (max-width: 300px) {
 span.psw {
    display: block;
     float: none;
  .cancelbtn {
```

```
.home{
  margin:80px;
  width: 84%;
  height: 500px;
  padding-top:10px;
  padding-left: 30px;
.login{
  margin:80px;
  box-sizing: content-box;
  width: 84%;
  height: 420px;
  padding: 30px;
  border: 10px solid blue;
.left,.right{
box-sizing: content-box;
height: 400px;
margin:20px;
border: 10px solid blue;
.mySlides {display: none;}
img {vertical-align: middle;}
.slideshow-container {
 max-width: 1000px;
 position: relative;
 margin: auto;
.text {
  color: #f2f2f2;
  font-size: 15px;
  padding: 8px 12px;
  position: absolute;
  bottom: 8px;
  width: 100%;
  text-align: center;
```

```
/* The dots/bullets/indicators */
.dot {
  height: 15px;
 width: 15px;
 margin: 0 2px;
 background-color: #bbb;
  border-radius: 50%;
 display: inline-block;
  transition: background-color 0.6s ease;
 background-color: #717171;
/* Fading animation */
  -webkit-animation-name: fade;
  -webkit-animation-duration: 1.5s;
 animation-name: fade;
  animation-duration: 1.5s;
@-webkit-keyframes fade {
  from {opacity: .4}
  to {opacity: 1}
@keyframes fade {
  from {opacity: .4}
  to {opacity: 1}
/* On smaller screens, decrease text size */
@media only screen and (max-width: 300px) {
  .text {font-size: 11px}
</head>
<body style="font-family:'Times New Roman', Times, serif;background-</pre>
color:#C2C5A8;">
<div class="header">
```

```
<div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text-align:left;color:white;</pre>
padding-top:1%">Plant Disease Prediction</div>
  <div class="topnav-right"style="padding-top:0.5%;">
    <a class="active" href="{{ url for('home')}}">Home</a>
    <a href="{{ url for('prediction')}}">Predict</a>
  </div>
</div>
<div style="background-color:#fffffff;">
<div style="width:60%;float:left;">
<div style="font-size:50px;font-family:Montserrat;padding-left:20px;text-</pre>
align:center;padding-top:10%;">
<b>Detect if your plant<br> is infected!!</b></div><br>>
<div style="font-size:20px;font-family:Montserrat;padding-left:70px;padding-</pre>
right:30px;text-align:justify;">Agriculture is one of the major sectors worls
wide. Over the years it has developed and the use of new technologies and
equipment replaced almost all the traditional methods of farming. The plant
diseases effect the production. Identification of diseases and taking necessary
precautions is all done through naked eye, which requires labour and laboratries.
This application helps farmers in detecting the diseases by observing the spots
on the leaves, which inturn saves effort and labor costs.</div><br><br>
</div>
</div>
<div style="width:40%;float:right;"><br><br>
<img src="{{url_for('static',filename='images/12456.png')}}" style="max-</pre>
height:100%;max-width:100%;">
</div>
</div>
<div class="home">
(br)
</div>
<script>
var slideIndex = 0;
showSlides();
function showSlides() {
  var i:
  var slides = document.getElementsByClassName("mySlides");
  var dots = document.getElementsByClassName("dot");
```

```
for (i = 0; i < slides.length; i++) {
    slides[i].style.display = "none";
}
slideIndex++;
if (slideIndex > slides.length) {slideIndex = 1}
for (i = 0; i < dots.length; i++) {
    dots[i].className = dots[i].className.replace(" active", "");
}
slides[slideIndex-1].style.display = "block";
dots[slideIndex-1].className += " active";
setTimeout(showSlides, 2000); // Change image every 2 seconds
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Feature 2: Predict.html

```
!DOCTYPE html>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <title> Plant Disease Prediction</title>
  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
type='text/css'>
clink href="https://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css"
    <script type="text/javascript" src="https://gc.kis.v2.scr.kaspersky-</pre>
labs.com/FD126C42-EBFA-4E12-B309-
BB3FDD723AC1/main.js?attr=3wvf44XdejigWHFj22ANQmgfA-L5oa67wZhZwPtEITSot6t8o-
DPZwNcHRFhpa2tgGpDJGis4-1IHYyxyIAN2GE0-kSZKkCLRkbKttCLVN9mKhGFVtGJ3auoiiByn_jJ-
mA447x4TmdjGgz8XvMdLSPF4Gu5xwt0joGxWDXu0EF18Sa5usZGgj4TdDiTfDHpElX3P1eH-
lsevFhUJ0EZe3981VXjRKYRn2FrxsYwXGSMBn0sRR9IYup35XYN0kvA6DL0V1lwLc4XuAo0BlJYAfI75R
405LwTWuT-uaft0DEQeuV_f3rKvkrcBkalcpWnyXVLeLyjMz5CqpZ1aSCy1MgVAzWxGb-
GX3eQb0F5q0ksANddV_vhz1Ai4RgptuAfB8mVyuz0nWZzpmwam341c4NL4tfyWGncKz2taMyGfsK4Mrn0
zfPlY9 n9FP0lMlAX0I08TfbVp4B1vbwnA-
```

```
RVJq8mxoTjgMgqhKhp6NQY_8gZULkbqqA0pqUMvfL3_fZC1PFipLNjCyCGe9YOaU9L7QF4CXeKsRhJXmI
898FhpxB1oI7z0xvndsDLPRsqbNuse_eGL9tz0Te5HLGhtoXSn508pHC99_XHYofrlismcByzZlmVqVkC
NfmbnMjaD9IQf6xAACyjkQ927AOvyDVCZKr-
tV6wRZyv_z7Z1J9AG7SGSLoB34AkMytkYXvpgGn21pGFNhv13YSmyKYc2XJs89zHbp5fSyXsfasogSEYL
bpxCmuvzZKO4haagouKDcLwBGMFp_Br095f-
AlhhWOdPDx1ezvTMx1NgS4Q097OmbyQCqHUFWWZLYNgjQ8zpfdBXB17L v lfmrUWhUiUVc9tRcJy-
lpchFJe8Gz7TUOKCRDjbIWtiqXryDeENrJgQ31laXp-
VVYpOI1L55pek2fgk50CGNzVges5oG4PpMyCIXtJpv32E5r1PTktG4hD8eXmYQECVU1HvSmEiKvuY6T6i
9wdpgg AnycRzUXmYdahFT3W7zToIn2RXzNfd0U0zbYBvtJ70TpR4PjfU751J0FsnphDuCnero3UY0ak7
vYvGYD9YV2md5v-3AmP-eOor2m55JZRH_Hxpn28x-nDNCOHqVBC6leYuYFBVV_vL51-
E8n92uWUqwMEzdZPZtAyRaCfz3D2Y0IYn-
ZrnfNTg2M_zVJePmUu1xdjYh7d1dx7nwclm7wJrBPb3JnX2kvEGYs9SM17MlwzoY1VJq4UzJ2D6oEvhQw
HvG4e1et1S6iLWzhy8RVMfBlTa4DPD0HmTlHhsKbn0UaMyFFCppe79rtIVRctcomnVmQysUwU0hjzlAq3
0-hXJCTqdCWJe2xnxjAuUHVqHSiHiZllZaoOWNCV5Ypx eqzn-KyZS3u-
2 hGLHHNA2AVBWn hF3Gz16dw6zA4QSmWZSfDUcNObLJGQSTaDS3Z8iPTloYPFmu8oES6TL1dL1EK5Yhc
SGaX4iv6o95drsZGb6bBcWgT7sNFHW6dVE9wdjoDFuBergPIAm0sKaZQ2Ex6j150WCbE6UaPg-
VNfziA2FEPpJaI9hEPI2gdaSuHqov1EOt5mjuFBBOxpK0t8kOZRtsVzqUuJw3VcLjaP6SfG KZfgX g8T
Ps6CcFh1LRz63oXMQFPW6AA7eudWfygndazedq5B-
6DqSkOT04GTUJNqLcElg6KEEWqxd88BzoQoK28jrAf-xWHNIZv5HmQQYEnyX0U_cW8HX-
hde54TuY fY3e5QYu4be-JxTkA4JxWLEagSa7-zs" charset="UTF-8"></script><script
src="https://cdn.bootcss.com/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/popper.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdn.bootcss.com/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300'</pre>
rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather'</pre>
rel='stylesheet'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans'</pre>
rel='stylesheet'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
<link href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/final.css') }}" rel="stylesheet">
<style>
.header {
            top:0;
            margin:0px;
            left: 0px;
            right: 0px;
            position: fixed;
            background-color: #28272c;
            color: white;
            box-shadow: 0px 8px 4px grey;
            overflow: hidden;
            padding-left:20px;
            font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
```

```
font-size: 2vw;
           width: 100%;
           height:8%;
           text-align: center;
       .topnav {
 overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #333;
 topnav-right a {
 float: left;
 text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px;
 text-decoration: none;
  font-size: 18px;
 topnav-right a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
topnav-right a.active {
 background-color: #565961;
topnav-right {
 float: right;
 padding-right:100px;
.login{
margin-top:-70px;
body {
 background-color:#ffffff;
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-size:cover;
 background-position: 0px 0px;
 login{
```

```
margin-top:100px;
.container {
 margin-top:40px;
 padding: 16px;
select {
   width: 100%;
   margin-bottom: 10px;
   background: rgba(255,255,255,255);
   border: none;
   outline: none;
   padding: 10px;
   font-size: 13px:
   color: #000000;
   text-shadow: 1px 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,0.3);
   border: 1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.3);
   border-radius: 4px;
   box-shadow: inset 0 -5px 45px rgba(100,100,100,0.2), 0 1px 1px
rgba(255,255,255,0.2);
   -webkit-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
   -moz-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
   -o-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
   -ms-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
   transition: box-shadow .5s ease:
<body style="font-family:Montserrat;overflow:scroll;">
<div class="header">
<div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text-align:left;color:white;</pre>
padding-top:1%">Plant Disease Prediction</div>
 <div class="topnav-right" style="padding-top:0.5%;">
<div class="container">
        <div id="content" style="margin-top:2em">
       <div class="container">
```

```
<div class="row">
            <div class="col-sm-6 bd" >
                <img src="{{url for('static',filename='images/789.jpg')}}"</pre>
style="height:450px;width:550px"class="img-rounded" alt="Gesture">
            </div>
            <div class="col-sm-6">
                (div)
                    <h4>Drop in the image to get the prediction </h4>
            <form action = "" id="upload-file" method="post"</pre>
enctype="multipart/form-data">
                <select name="plant">
                      <option value="select" selected>Select plant type</option>
                      <option value="fruit">Fruit</option>
                      <option value="vegetable">Vegetable</option>
        </select><br>
                <label for="imageUpload" class="upload-label" style="background:</pre>
#28272c;">
                    Choose...
                </label>
                <input type="file" name="image" id="imageUpload" accept=".png,</pre>
.jpg, .jpeg">
            </form>
            <div class="image-section" style="display:none;">
                <div class="img-preview">
                    <div id="imagePreview">
                    </div>
                </div>
                (div)
                    <button type="button" class="btn btn-info btn-lg " id="btn-</pre>
predict" style="background: #28272c;">Predict!</button>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="loader" style="display:none;"></div>
                <span id="result" style="font-size:17px; "> </span>
        </div>
```

final.css

```
.img-preview {
    width: 256px;
    height: 256px;
    position: relative;
    border: 5px solid #F8F8F8;
    box-shadow: 0px 2px 4px 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    margin-top: 1em;
    margin-bottom: 1em;
.img-preview>div {
   width: 100%;
   height: 100%;
    background-size: 256px 256px;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
    background-position: center;
input[type="file"] {
    display: none;
.upload-label{
   display: inline-block;
   padding: 12px 30px;
    background: #28272c;
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 1em;
```

```
transition: all .4s;
    cursor: pointer;
}

.upload-label:hover{
    background: #C2C5A8;
    color: #39D2B4;
}

.loader {
    border: 8px solid #f3f3f3; /* Light grey */
    border-top: 8px solid #28272c; /* Blue */
    border-radius: 50%;
    width: 50px;
    height: 50px;
    animation: spin 1s linear infinite;
}

@keyframes spin {
    0% { transform: rotate(0deg); }
    100% { transform: rotate(360deg); }
}
```

```
$("#imageUpload").change(function () {
       $('.image-section').show();
       $('#btn-predict').show();
       $('#result').text('');
       $('#result').hide();
       readURL(this);
   });
   // Predict
   $('#btn-predict').click(function () {
       var form data = new FormData($('#upload-file')[0]);
       // Show loading animation
       $(this).hide();
       $('.loader').show();
       // Make prediction by calling api /predict
       $.ajax({
           type: 'POST',
           url: '/predict',
           data: form data,
           contentType: false,
           cache: false,
           processData: false,
           async: true,
            success: function (data) {
               // Get and display the result
               $('.loader').hide();
               $('#result').fadeIn(600);
                $('#result').text('Prediction: '+data);
               console.log('Success!');
           },
       });
   });
});
```

main.js

```
$(document).ready(function () {
    // Init
    $('.image-section').hide();
    $('.loader').hide();
    $('#result').hide();
    // Upload Preview
    function readURL(input) {
        if (input.files && input.files[0]) {
            var reader = new FileReader();
            reader.onload = function (e) {
                $('#imagePreview').css('background-image',
e.target.result + ')');
                $('#imagePreview').hide();
                $('#imagePreview').fadeIn(650);
            }
            reader.readAsDataURL(input.files[0]);
```

```
$("#imageUpload").change(function () {
    $('.image-section').show();
    $('#btn-predict').show();
    $('#result').text('');
    $('#result').hide();
    readURL(this);
});
// Predict
$('#btn-predict').click(function () {
    var form data = new FormData($('#upload-file')[0]);
    // Show loading animation
    $(this).hide();
    $('.loader').show();
    // Make prediction by calling api /predict
    $.ajax({
        type: 'POST',
        url: '/predict',
        data: form data,
        contentType: false,
        cache: false,
        processData: false,
        async: true,
        success: function (data) {
            // Get and display the result
            $('.loader').hide();
            $('#result').fadeIn(600);
            $('#result').text('Prediction: '+data);
            console.log('Success!');
        },
    });
});
```

8. Testing

8.1 Test Cases

Test cases are a set of actions performed on a system to determine if it satisfies software requirements and functions correctly as it claimed to perform

| | | | | Date | 10 Am 22 | 4.1 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------|
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| | | | | Project Name | Project - Fordistin Recommodation System for Disease Perfection. | | | | | | | | |
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8.2 User Acceptance Testing

Before deploying the software application to a production environment the end user or client performs a type of testing known as user acceptance testing, or UAT to ensure whether the software functionalities serve the purpose of development.

Acceptance Testing UAT Execution & Report Submission

| Date | 03 November 2022 |
|---------------|--|
| Team ID | PNT2022TMID52506 |
| Project Name | Fertilizers recommendation system for disease prediction |
| Maximum Marks | 4 Marks |

1. Purpose of Document

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the [Fertilizer r system for disease prediction] project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

2. Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resc

| Resolution | Severity 1 | Severity 2 | Severity 3 | Severity 4 | Subtotal |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|
| Yellow Leaves | 10 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 34 |
| Blights | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Fruit rots | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Leaf spots | 9 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 33 |
| Mosaic leaf pattern | 3 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 24 |
| Fruit Spots | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 10 |
| Leaves misshapen | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Totals | 29 | 29 | 24 | 47 | 129 |

3. Test Case Analysis

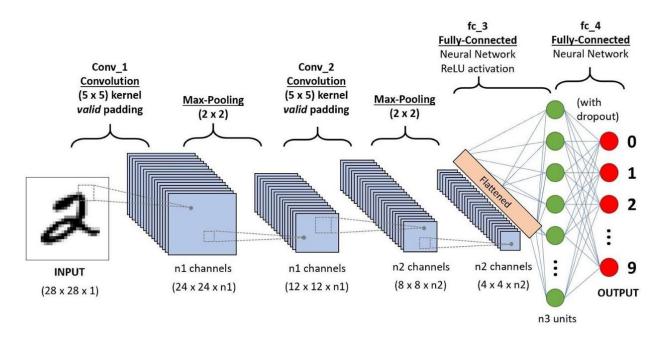
This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested.

| Section | Total Cases | Not Tested | Fail | Pass |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|------|------|
| Yellow Leaves | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Blights | 43 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| Fruit rots | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Leaf spots | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Mosaic leaf pattern | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Fruit Spots | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Leaves misshapen | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |

CNN:

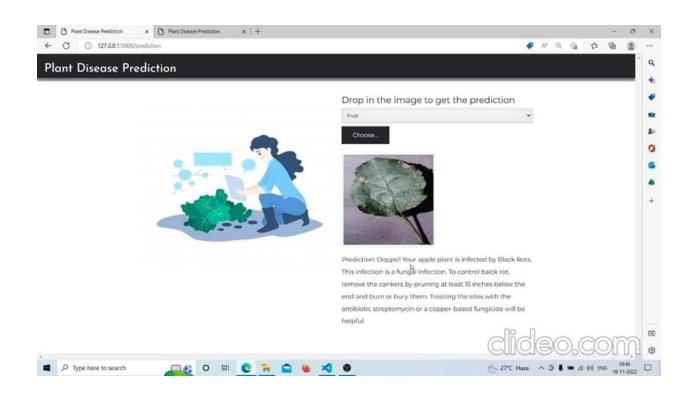
A convolutional neural network (CNN or convnet) is a subset of <u>machine learning</u>. It is one of the various types of artificial <u>neural networks</u> which are used for different applications and data types. A CNN is a kind of network architecture for <u>deep learning</u> algorithms and is specifically used for <u>image recognition</u> and tasks that involve the processing of <u>pixel</u> data. There are other types of neural networks in deep learning, but for identifying and recognizing objects, CNNs are the network architecture of choice. This makes them highly suitable for computer vision (<u>CV</u>) tasks and for applications where object

recognition is vital, such as self-driving cars and facial recognition



9. Results

Performance Metrics: metrics are a baseline for performance tests. Monitoring the correct parameters will help you detect areas that require increased attention and find ways to improve them.

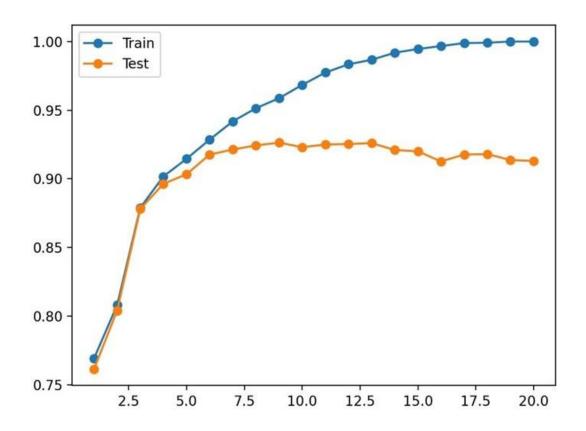


Project Development Phase Model Performance Test

| Date | 10 November 2022 |
|---------------|--|
| Team ID | PNT2022TMID52506 |
| Project Name | Fertilizers recommendation system for disease prediction |
| Maximum Marks | 10 Marks |

Model Performance Testing:

| S.No. | Parameter | Values | | Scre |
|-------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|
| 1. | Model | | model.aummary() | |
| | Summary | Total | Model: "sequential" | |
| | | Params:896 | Layer (type) Output Shape Faram # | |
| | | Trainable | conv2d (Conv2D) (None, 126, 126, 32) 896 | |
| | | Params:896 Non- | max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 63, 63, 32) | |
| | | Trainable | flatten (Flatten) (None, 127008) 0 | |
| | | Params:0 | Total parama: 896 Trainable parama: 896 | |
| | | | Non-trainable params: 0 | |
| 2. | Accuracy | Training Accuracy = 90.3 | | |
| | | Valuation Accuracy = 89.62 | ### ### #### ######################### | |
| 3. | Confidence Score | Class Detected - | | |
| | (Only Yolo Projects) | NA Confidence | | |



10) Advantages

- Early detection of plant diseases.
- Proper fertilizer recommendation to prevent or cure the plant infection or disease. •No need to consult any specialists.
- •Fully automated system

Disadvantages

- Requires training the system with large dataset.
- •Works only on the pretrained diseases.
- •When a plant is infected with multiple diseases the system may not predict all the diseases due to the mixed symptoms.
- Requires a good device connected to the internet.

10)Conclusion

Hence a system that takes in images as user input, analyses those for certain symptoms and identifies the disease, recommends the fertilizer to counter the deficiency of the nutrients is built and deployed

11) Future Scope:

The system must be trained with numerous images of plant disease symptoms. In case of presence of multiple diseases, suitable classification must be done to predict each disease accurately and recommend separate fertilizers as a solution to each deficiency or infection.

12) Appendix: Source Code:

```
home.html
<!DOCTYPEhtml>
<html >
<head>
                                              name="viewport"
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
                                  <meta
content="width=device-
width, initial-scale=1"> <title> Plant Disease Prediction</title>
           href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico'
rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo'
rel='stylesheet'
                 type='text/css'>
                                  link
href='https://fonts.googleapis.
```

com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet'type='text/css'> < link href='https://fonts.googleapis.

com/css?family=Open+Sans+C ondensed:300' rel='stylesheet'
type='text/css'> <link rel=''stylesheet'' href=''{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}''>

k href='https://fonts.googleapis.

com/css?family=Merriweather' rel='stylesheet'> <link

href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans'

rel='stylesheet'> k href='https://fonts.googleapis.

com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'> <script

type="text/javascript" src="https://gc.kis.v2.scr.kaspe

rskylabs.com/FD126C42-EBFA- 4E12- B309-

BB3FDD723AC1/main.js?attr=A

MFGethlf4Q6r2IdpTrTqcDQGN

LDU5Cbc3diYnUdLkg5mQrVB_t

d

22OHUAsBJSd0oo8OR0zM3rIP eFWfnEY4XCxQu4KOxMSqlshE oIBOzvYw0SsMYpyUv4fnvKEjm Joj_Y6cI4ov6AMOkz3Sh3epkfq 0gltfnAPvvQBRdXqRmdqePVjlv vqL28ONZCiS0Qr5t0XGxJ0bSiW

VTrH3cqaKCk05eP1Dx04mieTcj sA_TtFLx15PUu0ed6soaj-

FOO6-

1d4OQxbJYBXUBefiUhzmOYCp

 $sGIs1OyQvA0huo8AUYwYB72d\ vs07U3O2hq8BmYBv98h13sSo$

iXKxyKx4FUsOMkixjxYP6hu0w wi7yv1E2rei3GHtPl5YwHkWio

QIPqvAmrlmaPtFZmFjE4_UUCi

9IEKws8IduDiqQIFkxfO3YT_sU

C9gWmxKSpGbiebwCgVwvdGE

nbUxY18p9Db6jC6FVKRhqdMB

ianq63qvzZRMZbEpjzQT0DQAH 3Yho4o4A00FIW2004q8Q80xt2 kV928P_nBgS9HOgHI5EZxenbjf qANTs1r h8GGhBd7RJaE8-2AaqT6zbLf2tILJ8j4fk3bV1qsd w0fPmp6foJbDu4343XH36a0V GHsMLeVqcc30PSsE1pJbGE4_C

_E xQd0_uRSA40mRjnFwHdLo9SJ

c1qghyc5YGQil_utG48olMy9cC

6z-

iyKg1EeLKB43uq4SlUimRnuUsZ

W7drNWaijSfJPDmkm7lUJ0PO wQXPfnLa2_spc3FisWCOZ7dFu

IgDciIu0yF8rio2X

0Pz6pZkGQW4Fwl6vWKrLplmHagJElKXg58YSWwAT2DILilBj

uSP iTwCHR9Ya_mAXW4C03v7x

zJlaSK9jneECqctvKnH3RFgDS8o

cfDcY65lXNRkq6v1hrcdv5sM2e

k4Kjq4OFgXwijr0JdpSDpZlbIK00sPb4u1B8c7MaC

qBcbJAhfmg4utLU67fn5GLoCX_-5TAWV0ID-

_sC1Vs9glWRPkKmmktJMbVy9

8XqC5-

DhtE3yd5I9ZM1SEH1gGYLlRjxwzPjWwHE-

YH1Nx9lmEsq27TK7M86uT8iA e7LgtviO2YsCB0buShHWmjh3R

zwMGqNqeymFSxPRK_sDmTFoVjcaYpGa0

 $ka MwhmmF9 At PwGmFaGglv3r\ ryVg0X0bGoXRetnrPpDG7jUoq$

5zQuXQSedBf9hmNwEqWsSZtI

4zNTxjiEkxU0djhPXqByZbnelp_3z

6pqqniLzqj9jzAkvX6wDOW7ZycfDzOtzNgTxWdtf41P6ZjVu8E

WSf65Wqgen5jD4IPXgXGtxkjrS

brqiXNxxxfKVJUOoOcEO0F6n3

DWD0BMWS8UGOQO8gZZeXC

fpuTIGYTD 6 oky D91 kLk5 AmhaNTJV KjkHOdHZqMHxikVhdK6

C2PIfg4lEY0yuE3Fjj_5NNX5ZalIpOl3L

N6YQ8Jqis_UmC_OXmjW2F5Y4p8VR

RKc1HW2DFaUxBrEgfSwe_keyaofodrjde_pfPuDQDryEgGy9D

NIhpGUV_bQJ8jlPxRL7WSpmP

IZ1mVN_onhqq2oIWTl7ep8w0GsJH3OhSRyyJC0X

C9xtetq

VjIHzcbKYFsxOaXTLLe7U9oHaX

```
HzjDK3hnZNFYwzV aoq8180eb"charset="UTF-
8''></script><style> .header { top:0; margin:0px; left: 0px; right:
0px; position: fixed; background-color: #28272c; color: white; box-
shadow:
           0px 8px 4px grey; overflow: hidden; padding-
left:20px; fontfamily: 'Josefin Sans'; font-size: 2vw; width:
100%; height:8%; text-align: center;
}
.topnav { overflow: hidden; background-color:
#333;
}
.topnav-right a { float: left; color: #f2f2ftext-align:
center; padding: 14px 16px; text-decoration: none;
fontsize: 18px;
}
.topnav-right a:hover { background-color: #ddd; color: black;
.topnay-right a.active { background-color:
#565961; color: white;
}
.topnav-right { float: right; padding-right:100px;
body {
           background-color:#ffffff; backgroundrepeat:no-
           backgroundsize:cover;
repeat;
background-position: 0px 0px; }
 .button { background-color: #28272c; border: none; color: white;
padding: 15px 32px; text-align: center; text-decoration: none;
display: inline-block; font-size: 16px; border-radius: 12px;
}
```

```
.button:hover { box-shadow: 0 12px 16px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.24), 0 17px
50px 0 rgba(0.0,0.0.19);
}
form {border:
                 3px solid #f1f1f1;
marginleft:400px;marginright:400px;
                                        input[type=text],
input[type=password] { width: 100%;
                                        padding: 12px
20px; display:
                 inline-block;
                                  marginbottom:18px;
border: 1px solid #ccc; box-sizing: border-box;
} button { background-color: #28272c;
color:
white:
           padding: 14px 20px;
                                margin-bottom:8px; border:
none; cursor: pointer;
                                    button:hover { opacity: 0.8;}
width: 15%; border-radius:4px;}
.cancelbtn { width:
                                                          10px
                       auto:
                                        padding:
     18px; background-color:
                                  #f44336;} .imgcontainer
textalign: center; margin: 24px 0 12px 0;} img.avatar {
                                                         width:
30%; border-radius: 50%; container
                                        { padding: 16px;}
span.psw { float: right; padding-top: 16px;} /* Change styles for
span and cancel button on extra small screens */@media screen
and (maxwidth: 300px) {
                            span.psw {
display: block; float: none;} .cancelbtn { width: 100%;}} .home{
margin:80px;
                 width:
                            84%; height:
                                              500px;
paddingtop:10px; padding-left:
30px;}
.login{ margin:80px; box-sizing: content-box;
                                              width:
84%; height: 420px;
                       padding: 30px;
                                        border: 10px
solid blue;
}
```

```
.left,.right{ box-sizing: contentbox; height: 400px; margin:20px;
border: 10px solid blue;
}
.mySlides {display: none;} img {verticalalign: middle;} /* Slideshow
container */.slideshow-container { max-width: 1000px; position:
relative; margin: auto;
}
/* Caption text */ .text { color: #f2f2f2;
            15px; padding: 8px 12px; position: absolute;
font-size:
bottom: 8px; width:
100%; text-align:
center;
}
/* The dots/bullets/indicators
*/.dot { height: 15px; width: 15px; margin: 0 2px; background-
color: #bbb; borderradius: 50%; display:
inline-block; transition: background-color
0.6s ease;
.active
background-color: #717171;
}
/* Fading animation */
.fade {
-webkit-animation-name: fade; webkit-animation-duration:
1.5s; animation-name: fade; animationduration:
1.5s;
}
```

```
@-webkit-keyframes fade { from {opacity:
.4} to {opacity: 1}
}
@keyframes fade { from
{opacity: .4} to {opacity: 1}
/* On smaller screens, decrease text size */
@media only screen and (maxwidth: 300px) {
                                                             .text
{font-size:11px}
}
</style>
</head>
<br/><body style="fontfamily: Times New Roman",
Times, serif;backgroundcolor:#C2C5A8;">
<div class="header">
<divstyle="width:50%;float:left;fon</pre>
tsize:2vw;textalign:left;color:white;paddingtop:1%">Plant
Disease Prediction</div>
<div class="topnavright"style="paddingtop:0.5%;">
<a class="active" href="{{ url_for('home')}}">Home</a>
<a href="'{{ url_for('prediction')}}''>Predict
</a>
</div>
</div>
<divstyle="backgroundcolor:#ffffff;"><div
style="width:60%;float:left;"><div
```

style="fontsize:50px;fontfamily:Montserrat;paddingleft:20px;textalign:center;paddingtop:10%;"

>

Detect if your plant
br> is infected!!</div>
 <div style="fontsize:20px;fontfamily:Montserrat;padd" ingleft:70p x;paddingright:30px;textalign:justify;">A griculture is one of the major sectors worls wide. Over the years it has developed and the use of new technologies and equipment replaced almost all the traditional methods of farming.

The plant diseases effect the production. Identification of diseases and taking necessary precautions is all done through naked eye which requires labour and laboratries. This application helps farmers in detecting the diseases by observing the spots on the leaves, which inturn saves effort and labor costs.</div>

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```
</div>
</div> <div style="width:40%;float:right;">
<hr><hr><
                                        'images/12456.png')}}''
<img src=''{{url_for('static',filename=
style="max- height:100%; maxwidth:100%;"
>
</div>
</div>
<div class="home">
<br>
</div>
           <script>
                            slideIndex =
                                                   showSlides();
                       var
                                              0;
function showSlides()
{ var i; var slides
document.getElementsByClass
Name("mySlides");
                                                dots
                                      var
```

```
document.getElementsByClass Name("dot");
for (i = 0; i < slides.length; i++)
{ slides[i].style.display
"none";
} slideIndex++; if (slideIndex > slides.length) {slideIndex =
1) for (i = 0; i < dots.length; i++) \{ dots[i].className =
dots[i].className.replace(" active", "");
} slides[slideIndex1].style.display =
"block"; dots[slideIndex-1].className
+= " active"; setTimeout(showSlides, 2000); //
Change image every 2 seconds
</script> </body> </html>
predict.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=devicewidth,</pre>
initialscale=1">
<title> Plant Disease Prediction</title>
```

```
k href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?fami
=Pacific o' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'> <link
href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?family=Arimo'
rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googlea
                              pis.com/css?family=Hind:3
00' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
link
         href="https://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/b
ootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"> <script type="text/javascript"
src="https://gc.kis.v2.scr.k"
asperskylabs.com/FD126C42EBFA4E12B309BB3FDD723AC1/mai
n.js?a
tr=3wvf44XdejigWHFj22AN QmgfA-
L5oa67wZhZwPtEITSot6t8o
DPZwNcHRFhpa2tgGpDJGis41IHYyxyIAN2GE0kSZKkCLRkbK
ttCLVN9mKh
GFVtGJ3auoiiByn_jJmA447x4TmdjGgz8Xv
MdLS PF4Gu5xwt0joGxWDXuOEF
18Sa5usZGgj4TdDiTfDHpEl
X3P1eHlsevFhUJOEZe3981VXjRKYR
n2FrxsYwXGSMBn0sRR9IY up35XYNQkvA6DLQV1lwLc
4XuAo0B lJYAfI75R4O5LwTWuT-uaft0DEQeuV_f3rKvkrcBkal
cpWnyXVLeLyjMz5CqpZ1aS
Cy1MgVAzWxGbGX3eQb0F5qOksANddV_v
                                                        h
z1Ai4RgptuAfB8mVyuz0nWZzpmwam34lc4NL4tfyW
GncKz2taMyGfsK4Mrn0zfPlY9 n9FP0lMlAX
0IQ8TfbVp4B1vbwnARVJq8mxoTjgMgqhKh p6N
OY 8gZULkbqqA0pqUMvfL
3_fZC1PFipLNjCyCGe9YOa
```

U9L7QF4CXe

KsRhJXmI898FhpxB1oI7z0x vndsDLPRsqbNuse_eGL9tz 0Te5HLGhtoXSn5O8pHC99 _XHYofrlismc

ByzZlmVqVkCNfmbnMjaD9

IQf6xAACyjkQ927AOvyDVCZKrtV6wRZyv_z7Z1J9AG7SGSL oB34AkMytkYXvpgGn21pGFNhvl3YSmyKYc2XJs89zHb p5fSyXsfasogSEYLbpxCmuvzZKO4haa qouKDcLwBGMFp_Br095fAlhhWOdPDx1ez vTMx1Ng S4QO97Omby qHUFWW

ZLYNgjQ8zpfdBXB17L_v_lf mrUWhUiUV c9tRcJylpchFJe8Gz7TUOKCRDjbIW tiqXryDeENrJgQ31laXpVVYpOI1L55pek2fgk5OCGN zVges5oG4PpMyCIXtJpv32E5rlPTktG4hD8eXmYQECV U1HvSmEiKvuY6T6i9wdpqg_AnycRzUX mYdahFT3W7zToIn2RXzNfdOU0zbYBvtJ70TpR4PjfU7 5 lJ0FsnphDu Cnero3UYOak7vYvGYD9YV 2md5v3AmPeOor2m55JZRH_Hxpn28xnDNCOHqV BC6leYuYFBVV_

vL5l-

E8n92uWUqwMEzdZPZtAy

RaCfz3D2Y0IYn-

ZrnfNTg2M_zVJePmUu1xdjYh7d1dx7nwclm7wJrBPb3J nX2kvEGYs9SM17MlwzoY1 VJq4UzJ2D6o

EvhQwHvG4e1etlS6iLWzhy

8RVMfBlTa4DPDOHmTlHhsKbn0UaMyFFCppe79rtIVRc tcomnVmQy sUwUOhjzlAq30hXJCTqdCWJe2xnxjAuUHV qHSiHiZllZaoOWNCV5Ypx_ eqzn-KyZS3u-

2 hGLHHNA2AVBWn hF3

Gz16dw6zA4QSmWZSfDUc

NObLJGOSTaDS3Z8jPTloYP Fmu8oES6T

L1dLlEK5YhcSGaX4iv6o95d rsZGb6bBcWgT7sNFHW6dVE9wdjoDFuBergPIAm0sKa ZQ2Ex6j15O

WCbE6UaPg-VNfziA2FEPpJaI9hEPI2gdaS uHqovlEOt5mjuFBBOxpK0t8kOZRtsVzqUuJw3VcLjaP6S fG_KZfgX_ g8TPs6CcFhlLRz63oXMQFP

W6AA7eudWfygndazedq5

B-6DqSkOT04GTUJNqLcElg6K

 $EEWqxd88BzoQoK28jrAfxWHNIZv5HmQQY\ EnyX0U_cW8HXhde54TuY_fY3e5QYu4beJxTkA4JxW$

LEagSa7-zs" charset="UTF- 8"></script><script

src="https://cdn.bootcss.c om/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/

popper.min.js''></script> <script src=''https://cdn.bootcss.c

om/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.mi n.js"></script>

<script

src="https://cdn.bootcss.c om/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>

k href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?family=Open+
Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>

k href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?family=Merri
weather' rel='stylesheet'>

k href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans'
rel='stylesheet'>

<link href='https://fonts.googlea pis.com/css?family=Monts errat'
rel='stylesheet'>

```
url_for('static',
                                                filename='css/final.
                                                css') }}"
                                                rel="stylesheet">
                                                <style>
                                                 .header
                                                             {
                                                top:0;
                                                margin:0px;
                                                left:
                                                          0px;
                                                          0px;
                                                right:
                                               position: fixed;
                                             backgroundcolor
                                             : #28272c; color:
                                                   white; box-
                                             shadow: 0px 8px
                                                           4px
                                                 grey;
                                                 overflow:
                                                 hidden;
                                                paddingleft:2
                                                0px;
font-family: 'Josefin
Sans'; font-size: 2vw; width: 100%; height:8%; text-align:
center;
}
.topnav { overflow: hidden; backgroundcolor: #333;
}
.topnav-right a { float: left; color:#f2f2f2; text-align: center;
padding:
14px 16px; text-decoration: none; font-size: 18px;
```

link

href=''{{

```
}
.topnav-right a:hover { background-color:
#ddd; color: black;
}
.topnav-right a.active { background-color:
#565961; color:
white;
}
.topnav-right { float: right; padding-right:100px;
}
.login{ margin-top:-70px;
}
body {
           background-color:#ffffff;
                                        background-repeat:
norepeat; background-size:cover; backgroundposition: 0px 0px;
}
.login{ margin-top:100px; }
.container { margin-top:40px; padding: 16px;
} select { width: 100%; marginbottom: 10px; background:
rgba(255,255,255,255); border: none; outline: none; padding:
10px; font-size: 13px; color: #000000; text-shadow: 1px 1px 1px
rgba(0,0,0,0.3); border: 1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.3); border-radius:
4px; box-shadow: inset 0 -5px 45px rgba(100,100,100,0.2), 0 1px
1px rgba(255,255,255,0.2);
```

```
-webkit-transition: boxshadow .5s ease;
-moz-transition: boxshadow .5s ease;
-o-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
-ms-transition: boxshadow .5s ease; transition: box-shadow .5s
ease;
}
</style>
</head>
<body style=''fontfamily:Montserrat;overflo w:scroll;''>
<div class="header">
                            style="width:50%;float:left
<div
;fontsize:2vw;textalign:left;color: white; padding-top:1%">Plant
           Prediction</div>
                                    <div
                                             class="topnav-right"
Disease
style="paddingtop:0.5%;">
</div>
</div>
<div class="container">
                             style="margintop:2em">
     <div
          id=''content''
                                                          <div
class="container">
<div class="row">
```

```
<div class="col-sm-6 bd" >
<br>
<img src="{{url_for('static',filena me='images/789.jpg')}}"</pre>
style="height:450px;width: 550px"class="imgrounded"
alt="Gesture"> </div>
<div class="col-sm-6">
<div>
<h4>Drop in the image to get the prediction </h4>
<form
          action
                              id="upload-file"
                                                  method="post"
enctype="multipart/formd
ata">
<select name="plant">
<option value="select" selected>Select plant type</option>
<option value="fruit">Fruit</optio n>
<option value="vegetabl</pre>
>Vegeta ble</option>
                 <label for="imageUpload" class="uploadlabel"</pre>
</select><br>
style="background:
#28272c;"> Choose...
</label>
<input type="file" name="image" id="imageUpload"
accept=".png, .jpg,.jpeg">
</form>
```

```
<div class="image-section" style="display:none;">
<div class="img-preview">
<div id="imagePreview">
</div>
</div>
<div>
            type="button"
                              class="btn
                                                         btn-lg
<button
                                            btn-info
"id="btnpredict" style="background: #28272c;">Predict!</butto
n>
</div> </div> <div class="loader" style="display:none;
"></di v>
<h3>
<span id="result" style="font-</pre>
size:17px; ">
</span>
</h3>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</body>
<footer>
```

```
<script src=''{{ url_for('static', filename='js/main.js') }}''</pre>
type="text/javascript"></s cript> </footer> </html>
main.js
$(document).ready(function () {
// Init
$('.image-section').hide();
$('.loader').hide();
$('#result').hide(); // Upload Preview function
readURL(input) { if (input.files && input.files[0]) { var reader =
new
FileReader(); reader.onload = function
(e) {
$('#imagePreview').css('ba ckgroundimage', 'url(' +
e.target.result +
$('#imagePreview
.hide();
$('#imagePreview
.fadeIn(650);
}
```

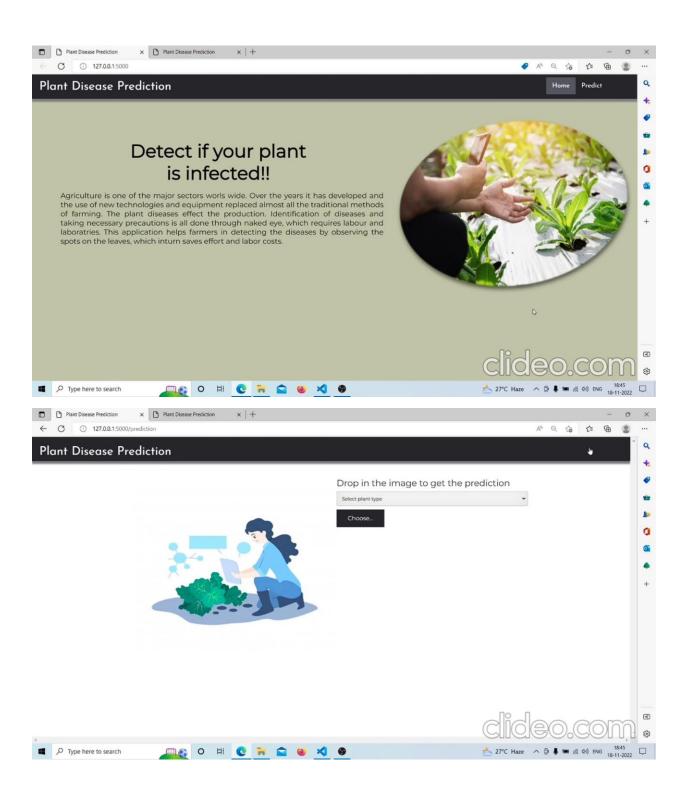
```
reader.readAsDat
URL(inp
ut.files[0]);
}
}
$("#imageUpload").change
(function () {
$('.image-section').show();
$('#btn-predict').show();
$('#result').text(''); $('#result').hide(
readURL(this);
});
// Predict
$('#btnpredict').click(function () { var form_data = new
FormData($('#upload- file')[0]);
// Show loading animation
$(this).hide();
$('.loader').show();
// Make prediction by calling api
/predict
                        type: 'POST',
            $.ajax({
                  data: form_data,
url: '/predict',
contentType: false,
                        cache: false,
```

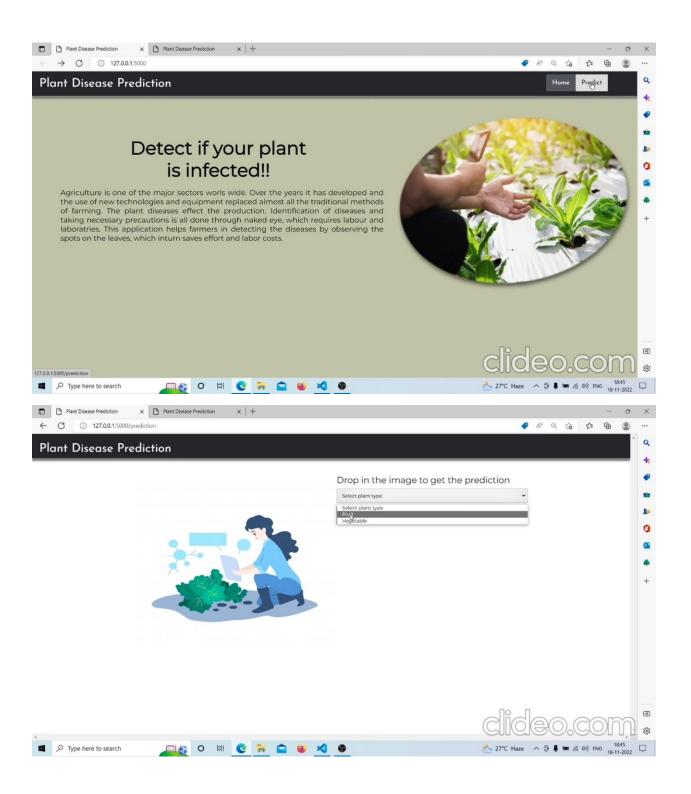
```
processData: false,
                        async: true,
success:
}); ;
relative; border: 5px solid #F8F8F8; boxshadow: 0px 2px 4px 0px
rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1); margin-top: 1em; margin-bottom:
1em;
}
.img-preview>div { width: 100%; height: 100%; background-
size: 256px 256px; background-repeat:
norepeat; background-position:
center;
} input[type="file"] { display:
none;
                                                }
.upload-label{ display: inlineblock; padding: 12px 30px;
background: #28272c; color: #fff; font-size: 1em; transition: all
.4s; cursor: pointer;
}
.upload-label:hover{ background:
#C2C5A8; color: #39D2B4;
```

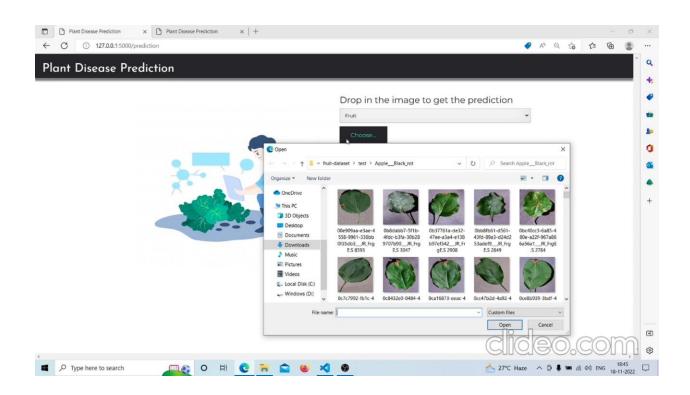
```
}
.loader { border: 8px solid #f3f3f3; /*
Light grey
*/ border-top: 8px solid #28272c; /* Blue */ border-radius: 50%; width:
50px; height: 50px;animation: spin
1s linear
infinite;
}
@keyframes spin {
0% { transform: rotate(0deg); }
100% { transform: rotate(360deg);
}
python - app.py
import os
import
                            import
                                     pandas
                                                            from
         numpy
                  as
                       np
                                                    pd
                                               as
tensorflow.keras.mode ls import load model
# from tensorflow.keras.prepr ocessing import image from
werkzeug.utils import secure_filename from flask
import Flask, render_template, request app =
Flask( name )
#load both the vegetable and fruit models
                                                    model
load_model("vegetabl e.h5") model1=load_model("
                                   fruit.h5")
```

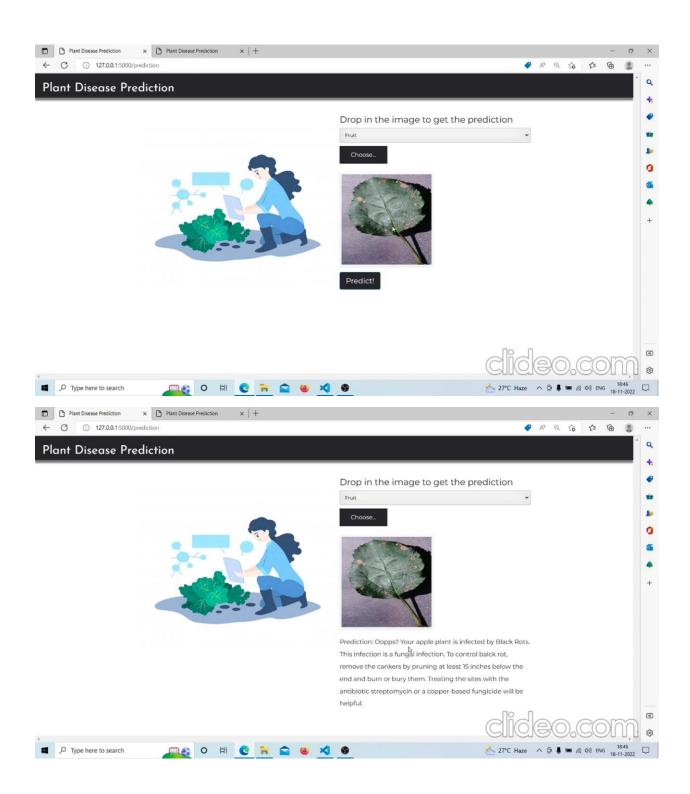
```
#home page @app.route('/') def home(): return
render template('home.html')
#prediction page
@app.route('/predicti on') def prediction():
return render template('pred ict.html')
@app.route('/predict', methods=['POST']) def predict():
if request.method == 'POST':
# Get the file from post request
f =
      request.files['image']
# Save the file to ./uploads basepath = os.path.dirname(__file
                        os.path.join(basepath,'uploads',
      file path
secure_filename(f.filen ame))
f.save(file_path) img = image.load_img(file_p ath,
target_size=(128, 128))
x = image.img_to_array(i mg) x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
plant=request.form['pl ant'] print(plant) if(plant=="vegetable"): preds =
model.predict(x)
preds=np.argmax(preds) print(preds)
df=pd.read_excel('prec autions - veg.xlsx')
```

```
print(df.iloc[preds]['ca ution']) else:
preds =
model1.predict(x)
preds=np.argmax(preds)
df=pd.read_excel('precautions -fruits.xlsx')
print(df.iloc[preds]['ca ution'])
return df.iloc[preds]['caution'
]
if __name__ == "__main__":
app.run(debug=False)
```









Github Link:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-16875-

1667201033

Project Demo Link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1MP2nOctJ8VVgRx1 ZFu

WcSjs2UUD1706/view?usp=drivesdk