

**Assignment -4**  
ARDUINO Programming

Assignment Date	9 November 2022
Student Name	E. Sooriya
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

**Solution:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "kr9fjo"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "VJsSC148dk1dCN3UqS"
#define speed 0.034

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";

long duration;
int dist;

void setup()
{
```

```

Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
wifiConnect();
mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

  publishData();
  delay(500);

  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}

void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(1000);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void publishData()
{
  digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);

```

```

digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;

if(dist<100){
    dist=100-dist;
    icon="fa-trash";
}else{
    dist=0;
    icon="fa-trash-o";
}
DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

Docs

LOGIN IN

sketch.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Library Manager

```

1  #include <WiFi.h>
2  #include <PubSubClient.h>
3  #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4
5  WiFiClient wificlient;
6
7  #define ORG "kr9fjo"
8  #define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
9  #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
10 #define TOKEN "VjSSC148dkidCIBUqS"
11 #define speed 0.034
12
13 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
14 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
15 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/string";
16 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
17 char token[] = TOKEN;
18 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
19 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
20 void publishData();
21
22 const int trigpin=5;
23 const int echopin=18;
24 String command;
25 String data="";
26 String lat="14.167589";
27 String lon="80.248510";
28 String name="point2";
29 String icon="";
30
31 long duration;
32 int dist;
33
34 void setup()
35 {
36     Serial.begin(115200);
37     pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
38     pinMode(echopin, INPUT);

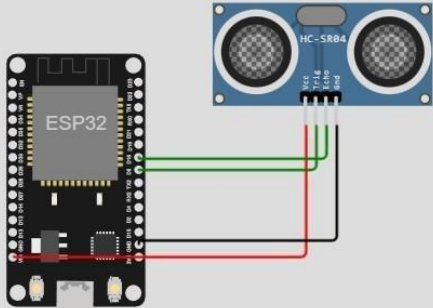
```

Simulation

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Sending payload: {"Name":"point2","Latitude":"14.167589","Longitude":"80.248510","Icon":"fa-trash-o","FillPercent":0}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Name":"point2","Latitude":"14.167589","Longitude":"80.248510","Icon":"fa-trash-o","FillPercent":0}

Publish OK

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces Add Device

	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
	12345	Disconnected	RaspberryPI	Device	Oct 29, 2022 8:53 PM	

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":29}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":92}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":86}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":62}	json	a few seconds ago
Ultra_Sonic	{"Distance":10}	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running