ASSIGNMENT-4

PYTHON PROGRAMMING

Assignment Date	**28 October 2022**
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Maximum Marks	**2 Marks**

#Import the library

```
import pandas as pd import
numpy as np import
matplotlib.pyplot as plt import
seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from
tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences from
sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder from
tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input,
Embedding
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import RMSprop from
tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer from
tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import sequence from
tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical from
tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline
```

#Read Dataset and Preprocessing

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

```
     v1                                                 v2 Unnamed: 2  \ 0
ham  Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...        NaN
1    ham                      Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...        NaN
2    spam  Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...        NaN
3    ham  U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...        NaN    4
     ham  Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...        NaN

  Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
0        NaN        NaN
```

```
1         NaN         NaN
2         NaN         NaN
3         NaN         NaN   4         NaN         NaN
```

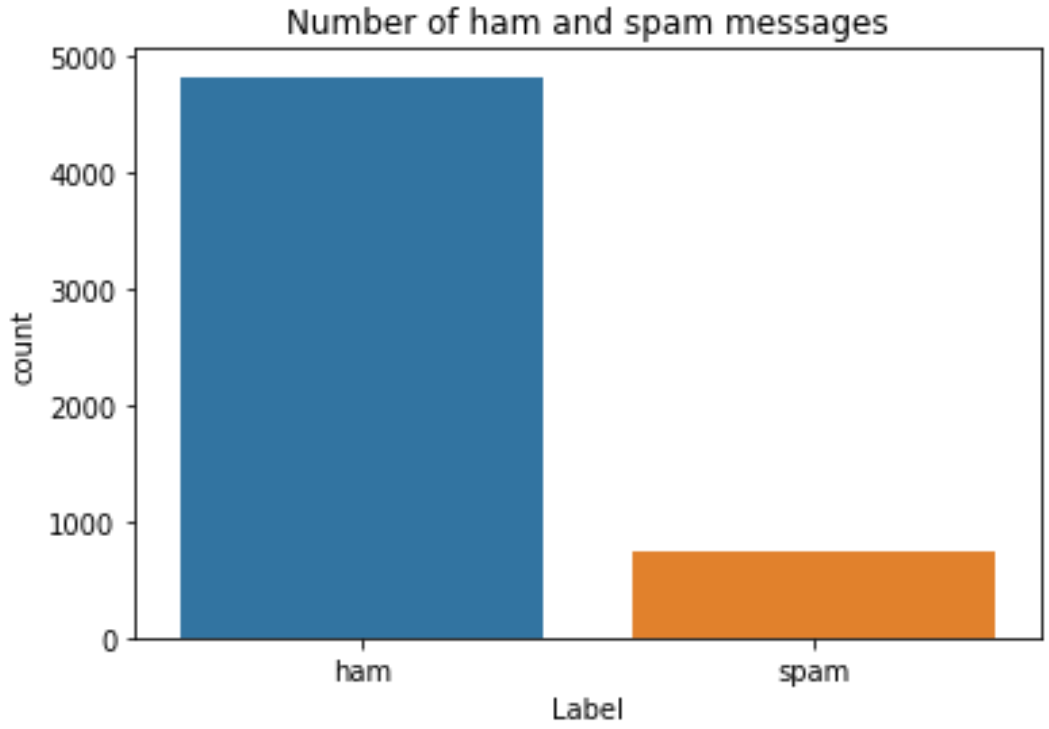
```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571 Data
columns (total 2 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------  --------------  -----
 0   v1      5572 non-null   object
1   v2      5572 non-null   object
dtypes: object(2) memory usage:
87.2+ KB
```

```
sns.countplot(df.v1) plt.xlabel('Label')
plt.title('Number of ham and spam messages')
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation.   FutureWarning
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of ham and spam messages')
```



#Creating input and output vectors.

```
X = df.v2 Y = df.v1 le =
LabelEncoder() Y =
le.fit_transform(Y) Y =
Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

#Split into training and test data.

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

#Processing the data

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence
import pad_sequences
max_words = 1000 max_len
= 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words) tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

#Create the model, Add Layers (LSTM, Dense)

```
def RNN():    inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)    layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)    layer =
Dropout(0.5)(layer)    layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)    model =
Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)    return model
```

#Compile the model

```
model = RNN() model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accura
cy'])
```

```
Model: "model"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
inputs (InputLayer)          [(None, 150)]             0

embedding (Embedding)        (None, 150, 50)           50000

lstm (LSTM)                  (None, 64)                29440

 FC1 (Dense)                  (None, 256)               16640

activation (Activation)      (None, 256)               0
```

```
dropout (Dropout)            (None, 256)               0
out_layer (Dense)            (None, 1)                 257

activation_1 (Activation)    (None, 1)                 0
=================================================================
Total params: 96,337
Trainable params: 96,337
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
```

#Fit The Model

```
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,

validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.
0001)])
Epoch 1/10
30/30 [==============================] - 12s 295ms/step - loss: 0.3310 -
accuracy: 0.8759 - val_loss: 0.1603 - val_accuracy: 0.9346 Epoch
2/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 273ms/step - loss: 0.0854 -
accuracy: 0.9778 - val_loss: 0.0571 - val_accuracy: 0.9831

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fbf58e3fbd0>
```

#Process the data

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

#Save the model

```
model.save('spam.h5') #Testing the model accr  =

model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)

27/27 [==============================] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0363 -
accuracy: 0.9904

print('Test set\n  Loss: {:0.3f}\n  Accuracy:
{:0.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))

Test set
  Loss: 0.036
  Accuracy: 0.990
```