# **PROJECT REPORT**

Date	17.11.2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID022014
Project Name	Skill/Job Recommender
	Application
Team Members	KAVITHA.G
	LOGAVARSHINI.P
	BOLLU GEETA
	ARCHANA.C

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### 1.INTRODUCTION

## **Project Overview**

Exploring and finding a job has never been easy, it's because you don't know enough about the organization's mission, workplace culture, or open positions, or because you can't seem to locate the appropriate individual with the correct qualities. Since then to solve these issues, the online job search portals have been developed, making it easier for both parties to find jobs and to recruit candidates. The job portal brings together recruiters and job seekers with the goal of satisfying each party's specific needs.

They are the quickest and easily accessible form of communication, regardless of the distance between the recruiter and the candidate who is in search of a perfect job role and company for him.

## **Purpose**

Online employment portals have been around for a while, however they have simply created more difficulties, such as:

- Individual skill development is not usually a priority in the education system.
- Spending hours sifting through the vast volume of web posts to uncover relevant information.
- Those who lack industry knowledge are unsure of exactly what they need to study to find a job.

## **2.LITERATURE SURVEY**

## **Existing problem**

- Job portals consider the information available in the curriculum vitae to select the candidate rather than considering his skill set.
- Recruiters see many number of resumes for a single job role, so they face difficulty in choosing the ideal candidate for particular role

#### **Problem Statement Definition**

How can we customise job searches and recommend jobs based on the user's skill set while securely storing user and recruiter data

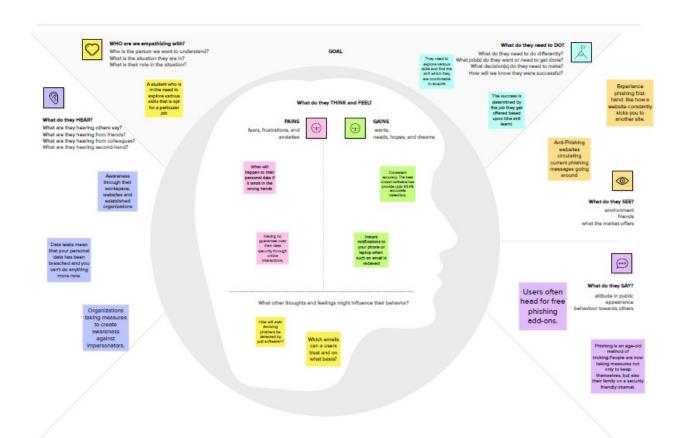
## 3.IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

## **Empathy Map Canvas**

An empathy map is a template that organizes a user's behaviors and feelings to create a sense of empathy between the user and developer. The empathy map represents a principal user and helps teams better understand their motivations, concerns, and user experience.

#### Develop shared understanding and empathy

SKILL/JOB RECOMMENDER APPLICATION



### **Ideation & Brainstorming**

Brainstorming provides a free and open environment that encourages everyone within a team to participate in the creative thinking process that leads to problem solving. Prioritizing volume over value, out-of-the- box ideas are welcome and built upon, and all participants are encouraged to collaborate, helping each other develop a rich amount of creative solutions.

Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions so your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts even if you're not sitting in the same room.

Step-1: Team Gathering, Collaboration and Select the Problem Statement

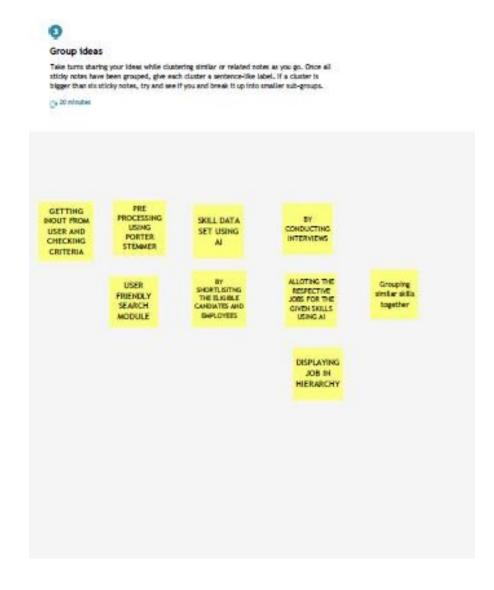


How can we help in allocating jobs based on the given skill set?

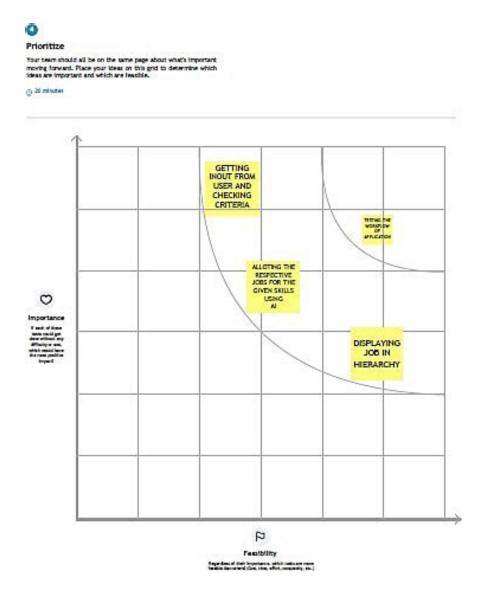
Step-2: Brainstorm



### Step-3: Group Ideas



### Step-4: Idea Prioritization



### **Proposed Solution**

Based on the user's skill set and preferences, the system customises and only displays recommended jobs (Using graphql api).

Similarly, the same recommendation system assists job recruiters in finding the most qualified candidates for their organisation.

All critical data, including personal information from job seekers and hosts, must be stored safely and securely. Using a SQL database is the simplest, safest, and most convenient method.

In some cases, such as when information is shared with the host while applying for a job, data must also be kept private.

#### **Problem Solution Fit**



## **Customer Problem Statement**

#### Customer journey

the this fluorement to better understand customer needs, motivations, and obtained by fluoristicing a key consists or process from each to fluid, when possible, use this map to document and summarite litterniess and observations with real people rather titles and observations with real people rather titles merging on soor faunches or assumptions.



## **4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

#### Functional Requirements:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)			
FR-1	User Registration	Utilizing a Form for Registration signing up with Gmail			
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP			
FR-3	Chat Bot	A chatbot will be available on the website to address user concerns and issues about job applications, job searches, and much more.			
FR-4	User Login	Log in using the Register credentials			
FR-5	User Search	Job exploration using suggested skills and job filters.			
FR-6	User Profile	The login credentials are used to update the user profile.			
FR-7	User Acceptance	Confirmation of the Job.  Activate Wind Go to PC settings to			

### Non-functional Requirements:

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

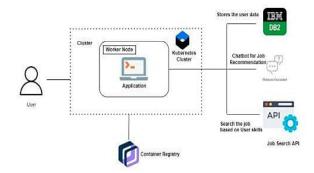
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	Job searchers can log in and search for jobs based on their skill sets using this programme.
NFR-2	Security	This application has separate logins for job recruiters and job seekers, making it secure.
NFR-3	Reliability	You can use this application for free and without having to pay anything because it is opensource. All job seekers will have unlimited access to the massive employment postings
NFR-4	Performance	This application responds more quickly and completes tasks in a shorter amount of time.
NFR-5	Availability	This programme advises skills for specific job vacancies and offers jobs.
NFR-6	Scalability	The Response time of the application is quite faster compared to any other application.

## **5.PROJECT DESIGN**

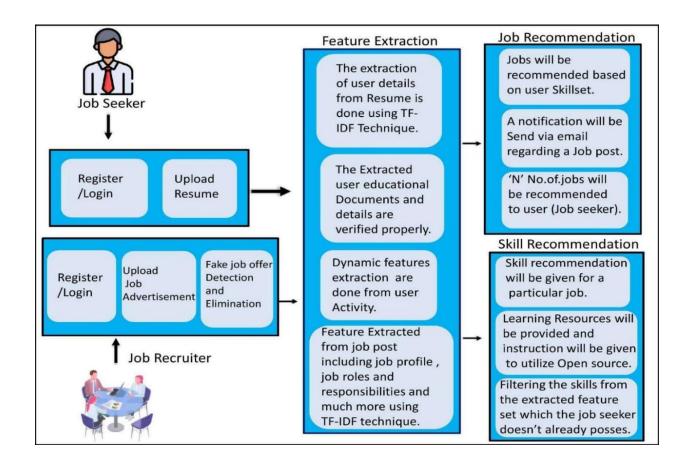
## **Data Flow Diagrams**

#### Data Flow Diagrams:

A data flow diagram (DFD) maps out the flow of information for any process or system. It uses defined symbols like rectangles, circles and arrows, plus short text labels, to show data inputs, outputs, storage points and the routes between each destination. Data flowcharts can range from simple, even hand-drawn process overviews, to in-depth, multi-level DFDs that dig progressively deeper into how the data is handled.



### **Solution & Technical Architecture**



## **User Stories**

Functional	User Story / Task
Requirement (Epic)	
UI Design & Frontend Development	As a user I can expect to experience a cool user interface and smooth user experience
Home	As a user, I will land on the landing page of the website
Database	As a user my data will be stored in database for further use
Registration	As a user, I can register for the application as a Job seeker or Recruiter.
	As a user, I will receive verification email once I have registered for the application
	As a user, I can register for the application through Google Signup
	As a user, I can register for the application through Sign in with LinkedIn
Login	As a user, I can log into the application as Jobseeker or Recruiter by entering registered email & correct password
	As a user, I can log into the application using google sign in option
	As a user, I can log into the application using LinkedIn Login
Profile Setup	As a fresh user I need to setup my profile initially by filling required details which can be modified later
	As a fresh recruiter I need to setup profile for my company by filling required details which can be modified later
Cloud Storage	As a user I can upload my Image, Resume and much more in the website
Posting	As a Recruiter I can post various job openings
Job Listing	As a user I can access jobs posted by recruiters and Google Job Search API
Applying	As a Job Seeker I can view all Job openings in the home page and also, I can search for specific jobs and apply for the same
Shortlisting	As a Recruiter I can view applied candidates and shortlist few among them.
Chatbot	As a User I can access chatbot to avail any kind of guidance in the website
Notification (SendGrid)	As a User, I can get notification on new Job openings via email using SendGrid service
Courses & Webinars	As an administrator I can suggest users' various courses f rom famous websites like Udemy, Coursera based on their skillset to improve their skills
Interviews	As a recruiter I can schedule face to face Interview with shortlisted candidates using WebRTC framework
	As a shortlisted candidate I can join the scheduled interview using the meeting link
System testing	As a user I can access my website without any fault or malfunction
Docker	As a user I can access my containerized application in any device
Kubernetes	As a user I can access my containerized application in any device with greater security

## **6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING**

## **Sprint Planning & Estimation**

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	18	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	18	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	27	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	27	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	29	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	29	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	14	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	14	19 Nov 2022

## **Sprint Delivery Schedule**

#### Product Backlog, Sprint Schedule, and Estimation (4 Marks)

Use the below template to create product backlog and sprint schedule

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	UI Creation Creating Registration page, Login page	10	Medium	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLU GEETHA ARCHANA
Sprint-1	Database Connectivity	USN-2	Viewing and applying jobs Connecting UI with Database	10	High	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLUGEETHA ARCHANA
Sprint-2	SendGrid Integration	USN-3	SendGrid Integration with Python Code	10	Low	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLUGEETHA ARCHANA
Sprint-2	Chatbot Development	USN-4	Building a chatbot	10	High	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLUGEETHA ARCHANA
Sprint-3	Integration and Containerisation	USN-5	Integrating chatbot to the HTML page and containerizing the app.	20	Medium	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLUGEETHA ARCHANA ACTIVATE
Sprint-4	Upload Image and deployment	USN-6	Upload the image to the IBM Registry and deploy it in the Kubernetes Cluster.	20	High	KAVITHA LOGAVARSHINI BOLLUGEETHA ARCHANA

### 7.CODING & SOLUTIONING

#### Feature 1

Skill based job recommendation – Jobs are recommended based on job seeker's skill and requirements.

This also brings in custom list of jobs that's different for different job seekers.

#### Feature 2

Hosting jobs – Job hoster can easily host jobs that can be accessed by a varied range of applicants. Additional feature – filtering through jobs based on skill, location, salary/stipend, mode of job (for both applying and hosting jobs).

### Code:

```
code 1
    import bcrypt
    import ibm_db
    from sendmail import *
    from flask import Flask, redirect, render_template, request, session, url_for
    conn = ibm_db.connect["DATABASE=bludb;HOSTNAME=9938aec0-8105-433e-8bf9-0fbb7e483086.
    clogj3sd0tgtu0lqde00.databases.appdomain.cloud;PORT=32459;SECURITY=SSL;SSLServerCertificate
    DigiCertGlobalRootCA.crt;UID=bnz27724;PWD=QQCWGUbP41ZASUTd",'',''[]
    app = Flask(__name__)
    app.secret_key = b'_5#y2L"F4Q8z\n\xec]/'
```

```
code 1
     @app.route("/",methods=['GET'])
     def home():
         if 'email' not in session:
           return redirect(url_for('index'))
         return render_template('index.html',name='Home')
     @app.route("/index")
     def index():
      return render_template('index.html')
     @app.route("/index1")
     def index1():
       return render_template('index1.html')
     @app.route("/job_details")
     def job_details():
       return render_template('job_details.html')
     @app.route("/job_details1")
     def job_details1():
       return render_template('job_details1.html')
     @app.route("/job_details2")
     def job_details2():
     return render_template('job_details2.html')
     @app.route("/job_details3")
     def job_details3():
       return render_template('job_details3.html')
```

```
code 1
      @app.route("/job_details4")
      def job_details4():
       return render_template('job_details4.html')
      @app.route("/job_details5")
      def job_details5():
       return render_template('job_details5.html')
      @app.route("/job_details6")
      def job_details6():
       return render_template('job_details6.html')
      @app.route("/job_listing")
      def job_listing():
      return render_template('job_listing.html')
      @app.route("/about")
      def about():
       return render_template('about.html')
      @app.route("/registeration",methods=['GET','POST'])
 66
      def register():
       if request.method == 'POST':
          name = request.form['name']
          phn = request.form['phn']
          email = request.form['email']
          psw = request.form['psw']
```

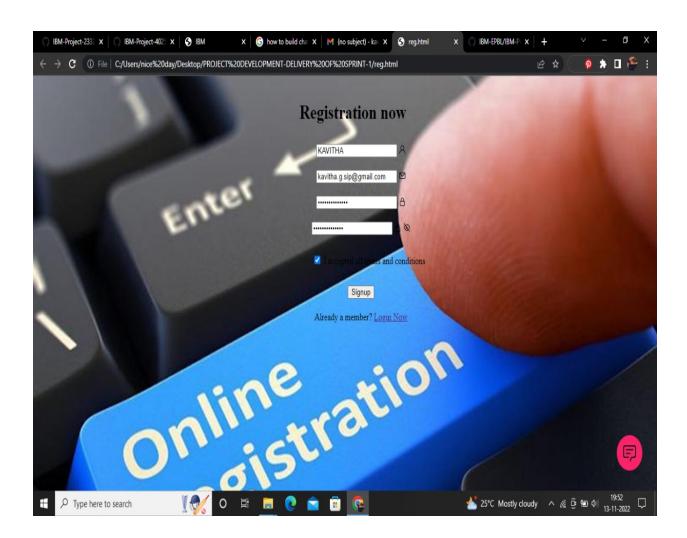
```
code 1
          if not name or not email or not phn or not psw:
            return render_template('registeration.html',error='Please fill all fields')
          hash=bcrypt.hashpw(psw.encode('utf-8'),bcrypt.gensalt())
          query = "SELECT * FROM user detail WHERE email=? OR phn=?"
          stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, query)
          ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,email)
 80
          ibm db.bind param(stmt,2,phn)
          ibm db.execute(stmt)
          print(stmt)
          isUser = ibm db.fetch assoc(stmt)
          if not isUser:
            insert_sql = "INSERT INTO user_detail(name, email, phn, psw) VALUES (?,?,?,?)"
            prep_stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, insert_sql)
            ibm db.bind param(prep stmt, 1, name)
            ibm db.bind param(prep stmt, 2, email)
 88
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 3, phn)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 4, hash)
            ibm_db.execute(prep_stmt)
            sendMailUsingSendGrid(API,from_email,to_emails,subject,html_content)
            return render_template('registeration.html',success="You can login")
          else:
            return render_template('registeration.html',error='Invalid Credentials')
        return render_template('registeration.html',name='Home')
101
      @app.route("/login",methods=['GET','POST'])
102
      def login():
```

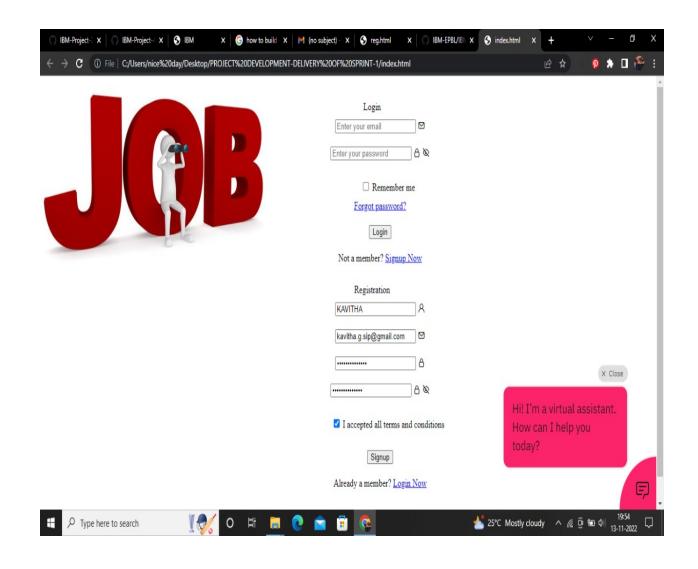
```
code 1
103
          if request.method == 'POST':
            email = request.form['email']
104
            psw = request.form['psw']
106
            if not email or not psw:
107
              return render_template('login.html',error='Please fill all fields')
108
            query = "SELECT * FROM user_detail WHERE email=?"
110
            stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, query)
            ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,email)
111
            ibm db.execute(stmt)
112
113
            isUser = ibm db.fetch assoc(stmt)
114
            print(isUser,psw)
115
116
            if not isUser:
              return render_template('login.html',error='Invalid Credentials')
117
118
            isPasswordMatch = bcrypt.checkpw(psw.encode('utf-8'),isUser['PSW'].encode('utf-8'))
119
120
121
            if not isPasswordMatch:
              return render_template('login.html',error='Invalid Credentials')
122
123
124
            session['email'] = isUser['EMAIL']
            return redirect(url_for('home'))
125
126
          return render_template('login.html',name='Home')
127
128
      @app.route("/apply",methods=['GET','POST'])
129
      def apply():
130
        if request.method == 'POST':
131
```

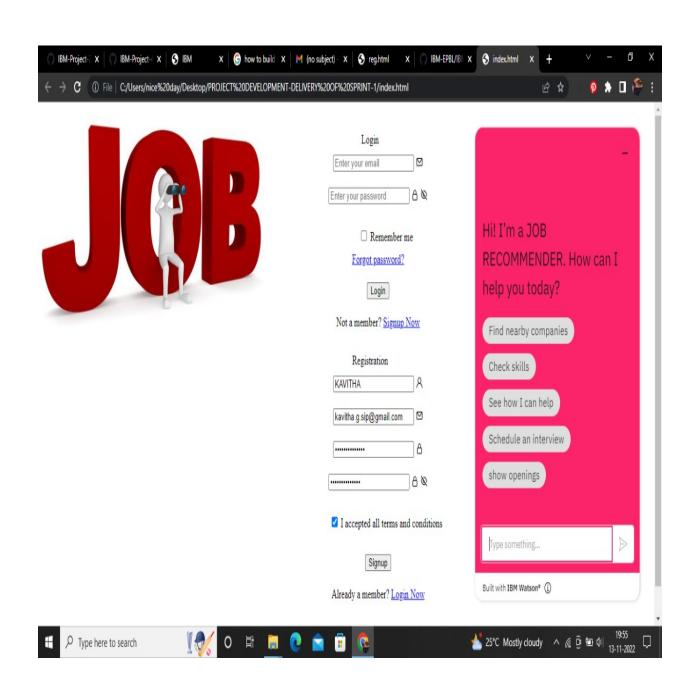
```
code 1
          name = request.form['name']
132
          email = request.form['email']
          psw = request.form['password']
          age = request.form['age']
          job = request.form['job']
136
          interest = request.form['interest']
138
          if not name or not email or not psw:
140
            return render template('apply.html',error='Please fill all fields')
          hash=bcrypt.hashpw(psw.encode('utf-8'),bcrypt.gensalt())
          query = "SELECT * FROM applyform WHERE email=? OR psw=?"
          stmt = ibm db.prepare(conn, query)
          ibm db.bind param(stmt,1,email)
          ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,psw)
          ibm db.execute(stmt)
          isUser = ibm db.fetch assoc(stmt)
          if not isUser:
            insert_sql = "INSERT INTO admin_detail(name, email, psw,age,job,interest) VALUES (?,?,?,?,?)"
150
            prep stmt = ibm db.prepare(conn, insert sql)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 1, name)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 2, email)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 3, psw)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 4, age)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 5, job)
            ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 6, interest)
158
            ibm db.execute(prep stmt)
            return render_template('apply.html',success="You can login")
160
```

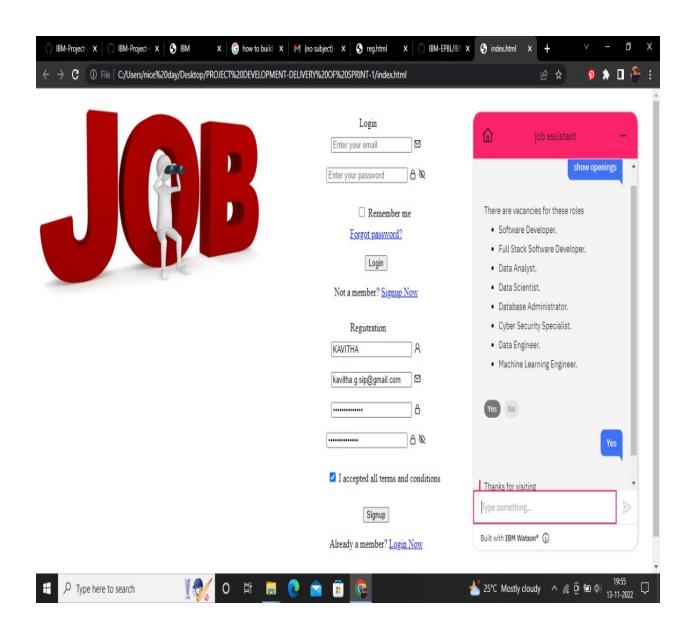
```
code 1
          else:
            return render_template('apply.html',error='Invalid Credentials')
        return render_template('apply.html',name='Home')
      if __name__ == "__main__":
          app.run(debug=True)
```

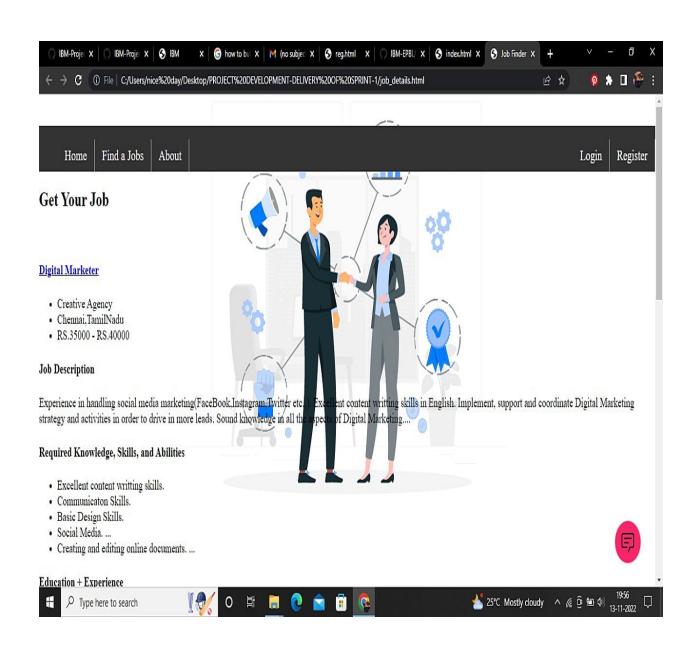
### **Screenshot:**

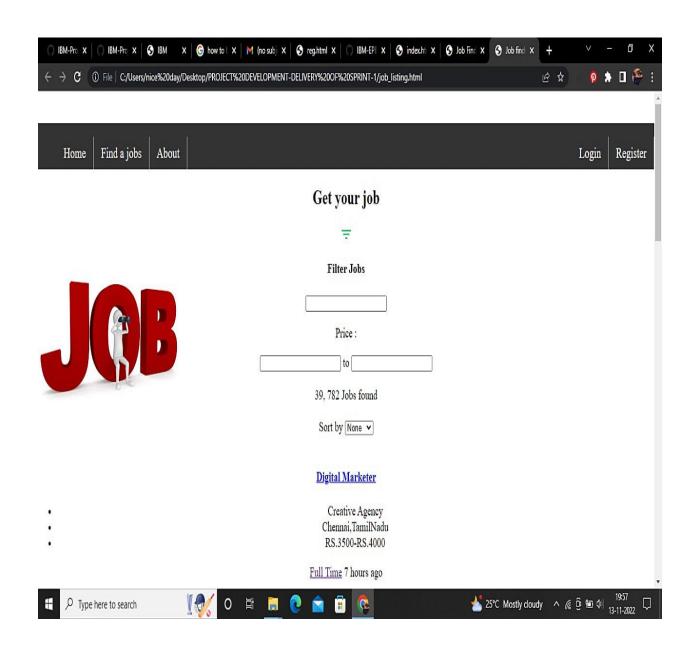




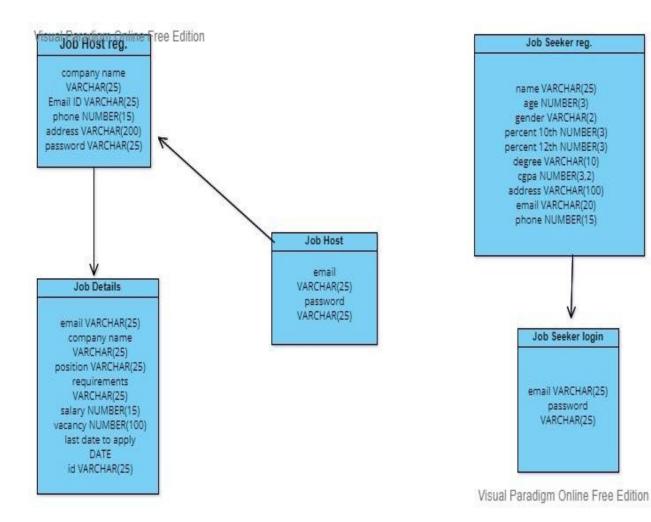








#### **DATABASE SCHEMA:**



### 8. RESULTS

### **Performance Metrics**

Based on the person-job fit premise, we propose a framework for job recommendation based on professional skills of job seekers. We automatically extracted the skills from the job seeker profiles using a variety of text processing techniques. Therefore, we perform the job recommendation using TF-IDF and four different configurations of Word2vec over a dataset of job seeker profiles and job vacancies collected by us. Our experimental results show the performances of the evaluated methods and configurations and can be used as a guide to choose the most suitable method and configuration for job recommendation.

### 7. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

- Sourcing candidates requires a lot of effort, which means it can cost a company both time and money. It was found in one study that referred candidates are 55% faster to hire, compared with employees sourced through career sites. An advantage of employee referrals is that your current team member makes the connection and saves the recruiter that initial time of sourcing the candidate. Further, the candidate could be a better match compared to other candidates who apply externally. This will also help expedite the process and cut back on the need to find alternative options.
- Employees will want to work with someone who will improve their own output and day-to-day workload. So, in most cases, you can have more confidence in the candidate's ability to perform the necessary tasks. Further, according to research done by Zao, nearly three in ten employers have caught a fake reference on an application. So, a personal recommendation that is already within the company can instill confidence that the reference is in fact valid and reputable. After two years, retention of referred employees is 45% compared to 20% from job boards. Employee referrals tend to stay around longer, perhaps because they are personally connected to their peers. That's not to mention that the referrer themselves may feel more respected and valued too after their company takes their recommendation. And when an employee feels respected and valued, they can become more dedicated in turn. You may also want to give an employee referrer a bonus to show your appreciation.
- While in most cases an employee's motives should be "pure," there may be circumstances where a person wants to just work with their friend or receive the referral bonus. This can result in the candidate not being as qualified as either the referrer or referee said they were. The referrer may think that they can make up for the candidate's shortcomings or give them a crash course to levelset their skills. This can impact their own production in a negative way. And now your company may have two underperforming employees—and you may have to look to fill both of these positions in the not-so-far-off future

### 8. CONCLUSION

We proposed a framework for job recommendation task. This framework facilitates the understanding of job recommendation process as well as it allows the use of a variety of text processing and recommendation methods according to the preferences of the job recommender system designer. Moreover, we also contribute making publicly available a new dataset containing job seekers profiles and job vacancies. Future directions of our work will focus on performing a more exhaustive evaluation considering a greater amount of methods and data as well as a comprehensive evaluation of the impact of each professional skill of a job seeker on the received job recommendation.

### 9. FUTURE SCOPE

For this system to be hybrid, content-based filtering is required, which can only recommend jobs based on the user's current profile. It cannot deliver anything surprising based on the user's past searches. This paper also uses collaborative filtering which faces well-known problems of privacy breaches and cold start. The system has a broad scope that can be used to make it more robust and foolproof. Firstly, automating the crawling process is required, when a new company is added to the database. In other words, removing the one-time configuration step/process to fetch jobs of a particular new company can be done. These models can implement techniques such as KNN in collaborative filtering. Implementing NLP in content-based filtering for better and more accurate search matching can be done. Along with this, testing and collecting more user data for better performance of the collaborative filtering module is required. Lastly, improving the cleansing process of the job description and using natural language processing are required. While using collaborative filtering, this work can be improved by giving different weights to different users based on their LinkedIn skills.

### 12. REFERENCES

- https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7944917
- •https://www.researchgate.net/publication325697854Job\_Recommendation\_based\_on
- \_Job\_Seeke r\_Skills\_An\_Empirical \_Study
- https://www.quora.com/LinkedIn
- https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9752295

### 13. GITHUB ACCOUNT

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-17692-1659675303