

ASSIGNMENTS -3

Assignment Date	3 October2022
Student Name	Sonuprasanth R
Team ID	PNT2022TMID25121
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

In [1]:

```
ls
```

```
drive/ sample_data/
```

In [6]:

```
cd /content/drive/MyDrive/cnn
```

```
/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn
```

In [3]:

```
pwd
```

Out[3]:

```
'/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn'
```

In [7]:

```
!unzip Animal_Dataset.zip
```

```
Archive: Animal_Dataset.zip
  creating: dataset/
  creating: dataset/Testing/
  creating: dataset/Testing/bears/
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (100).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (100).jpg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (101).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (101).jpg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (102).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (102).jpg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (103).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (104).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (105).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (106).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (107).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (108).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (109).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (110).jpeg
 inflating: dataset/Testing/bears/k4 (71).jpg
```

In []:

Image Augmentation

In [8]:

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

In [

9]:

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255, zoom_range = 0.2, horizontal_flip=True, v
```

In [10]:

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
```

In [11]:

```
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn/dataset/Training",
```

Found 1238 images belonging to 4 classes.

In [30]:

```
x_test = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn/dataset/Testing", tar
```

Found 326 images belonging to 4 classes.

In [13]:

```
x_train.class_indices
```

Out[13]:

```
{'bears': 0, 'crows': 1, 'elephants': 2, 'rats': 3}
```

In []:

CNN

In [18]:

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
```

In [16]:

```
# intialize
model = Sequential()
```

In [17]:

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32, (3,3), activation="relu", strides=(1,1), input_shape = (64,64,3)))
```

In [19]:

```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
```

In []:

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```
model.add(Flatten())
```

In [22]:

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 62, 62, 32)	896
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 31, 31, 32)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 30752)	0
Total params: 896		
Trainable params: 896		
Non-trainable params: 0		

In [23]:

```
model.add(Dense(300,activation="relu"))  
model.add(Dense(300,activation="relu"))
```

In [24]:

```
model.add(Dense(4,activation = "softmax"))
```

In [25]:

```
model.compile(loss = "categorical_crossentropy",optimizer="adam",metrics=['accuracy'])
```

In [31]:

```
len(x_train)
```

Out[31]:

14

In []:

32

```
model.fit(x_train, epochs = 10, steps_per_epoch=len(x_train), validation_data=x_test, validation_data=x_test)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
14/14 [=====] - 7s 462ms/step - loss: 2.5809 - accuracy: 0.2791 - val_loss: 1.3510 - val_accuracy: 0.2699
Epoch 2/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 415ms/step - loss: 1.2150 - accuracy: 0.4509 - val_loss: 0.9841 - val_accuracy: 0.7301
Epoch 3/10
14/14 [=====] - 7s 511ms/step - loss: 0.8646 - accuracy: 0.7393 - val_loss: 0.6057 - val_accuracy: 0.8344
Epoch 4/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 427ms/step - loss: 0.5112 - accuracy: 0.8528 - val_loss: 0.3082 - val_accuracy: 0.9417
Epoch 5/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 421ms/step - loss: 0.3095 - accuracy: 0.9018 - val_loss: 0.3219 - val_accuracy: 0.8988
Epoch 6/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 432ms/step - loss: 0.2028 - accuracy: 0.9479 - val_loss: 0.1639 - val_accuracy: 0.9601
Epoch 7/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 418ms/step - loss: 0.0996 - accuracy: 0.9847 - val_loss: 0.0515 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 8/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 425ms/step - loss: 0.0511 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0320 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 9/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 419ms/step - loss: 0.0454 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 0.0206 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 10/10
14/14 [=====] - 6s 424ms/step - loss: 0.0270 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0195 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
```

Out[32]:

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fe265d01dd0>
```

In [38]:

```
model.save('animal.h5')
```

In []:

Testing the model

In [34]:

```
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

In []:

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```
img = image.load_img(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn/dataset/Testing/elephants/Z (13).jpeg")
```

In [41]:

```
img
```

Out[41]:



In [42]:

```
img = image.load_img(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cnn/dataset/Testing/elephants/Z (13).jpeg",ta
```

In [43]:

```
img
```

Out[43]:



In [44]:

```
x = image.img_to_array(img)
```

In []:

45

x

Out[45]:

```
array([[139., 137., 148.],
       [142., 140., 151.],
       [146., 144., 155.],
       ...,
       [ 86.,  68.,  56.],
       [ 63.,  46.,  36.],
       [ 79.,  62.,  54.]],

      [[141., 139., 150.],
       [144., 142., 153.],
       [147., 145., 156.],
       ...,
       [ 74.,  56.,  46.],
       [ 66.,  49.,  41.],
       [ 55.,  38.,  30.]],

      [[142., 140., 151.],
       [144., 142., 153.],
       [148., 146., 157.],
       ...,
       [ 77.,  60.,  50.],
       [ 53.,  38.,  31.],
       [ 55.,  38.,  30.]],

      ...,

      [[172., 160., 162.],
       [177., 165., 167.],
       [180., 168., 170.],
       ...,
       [ 89.,  73.,  58.],
       [ 56.,  40.,  25.],
       [ 52.,  36.,  23.]],

      [[175., 159., 160.],
       [178., 162., 163.],
       [175., 159., 160.],
       ...,
       [ 68.,  52.,  39.],
       [ 57.,  41.,  28.],
       [ 90.,  73.,  65.]],

      [[170., 154., 155.],
       [173., 157., 158.],
       [172., 156., 157.],
       ...,
       [ 63.,  46.,  36.],
       [ 61.,  44.,  34.],
       [ 55.,  38.,  30.] ]], dtype=float32)
```

In []:

In [49]:

```
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis = 0)
```

6

In []:

50

x

Out[50]:

```

array([[[[139., 137., 148.],
         [142., 140., 151.],
         [146., 144., 155.],
         ...,
         [ 86., 68., 56.],
         [ 63., 46., 36.],
         [ 79., 62., 54.]],

        [[141., 139., 150.],
         [144., 142., 153.],
         [147., 145., 156.],
         ...,
         [ 74., 56., 46.],
         [ 66., 49., 41.],
         [ 55., 38., 30.]],

        [[142., 140., 151.],
         [144., 142., 153.],
         [148., 146., 157.],
         ...,
         [ 77., 60., 50.],
         [ 53., 38., 31.],
         [ 55., 38., 30.]],

        ...,

        [[172., 160., 162.],
         [177., 165., 167.],
         [180., 168., 170.],
         ...,
         [ 89., 73., 58.],
         [ 56., 40., 25.],
         [ 52., 36., 23.]],

        [[175., 159., 160.],
         [178., 162., 163.],
         [175., 159., 160.],
         ...,
         [ 68., 52., 39.],
         [ 57., 41., 28.],
         [ 90., 73., 65.]],

        [[170., 154., 155.],
         [173., 157., 158.],
         [172., 156., 157.],
         ...,
         [ 63., 46., 36.],
         [ 61., 44., 34.],
         [ 55., 38., 30.]]]], dtype=float32)

```


In []:

52

```
pred = model.predict(x)
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 28ms/step
```

In [53]:

```
pred
```

Out[53]:

```
array([[0., 0., 1., 0.]], dtype=float32)
```

In [54]:

```
x_test.class_indices
```

Out[54]:

```
{'bears': 0, 'crows': 1, 'elephants': 2, 'rats': 3}
```

In [55]:

```
index = ['bears', 'crows', 'elephants', 'rats']
```

In [56]:

```
index[np.argmax(pred)]
```

Out[56]:

```
'elephants'
```

In []: