# **Project Report**

# VirtualEye - Life Guard for Swimming Pools to Detect Active Drowning

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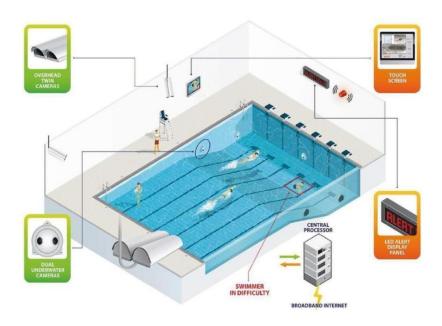
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## 1.INTRODUCTION

Recently, there has been growing interest around the topic of drowning detection systems (DDS) in the sport and leisure industry both across the UK and globally. Advancements in technology, coupled with the importance of pool safety, has led to its growing prominence, with mention of DDS now in documents such as HSG179 - the latest UK standards document for health and safety in swimming pools (Health and Safety Executive, 2018). However, the topic is a debated area for various reasons explored in this review. Whilst there are plenty of academic articles dedicated to the technology and design behind these products in the fields of biometrics, computer science and electronic engineering, there is limited academic research investigating their application to real-world scenarios. Furthermore, there is uncertainty around their use alongside traditional lifeguarding; whether international testing standards (ISO standards) are robust enough; and general risks affecting the effectiveness of these products. This includes factors such as water clarity, high pool occupancy, lighting, glare and attractions such as water slides and wave machines. These concerns alongside the lack of research and high installation costs have resulted in a reluctance by some operators to incorporate DDS into their pools. This signifies the importance of independent research into DDS. intends to support the move towards the shared goal of improved pool safety.

## 1.1. Project Overview

Swimming pools are found larger in number in hotels, and weekend tourist spots and barely people have them in their house backyard. Beginners, especially, often feel it difficult to breathe underwaterwhich causes breathing trouble which in turn causes a drowning accident. By studying body movement patterns and connecting cameras to artificial intelligence (AI) systems we can devise an underwater pool safety system that reduces the risk of drowning. Usually, such systems can be developed by installing more than 16 cameras underwater and ceiling and analyzing the video feeds to detect any anomalies.



### 1.2. Purpose

It helps the lifeguard to detect the underwater situation where they can't easily observe.

- Establish and outline what is known on Drowning Detection Systems.
- Evaluate the current literature on Drowning Detection Systems, including their use in indoor pool environments along with interaction with traditional lifeguarding.
- Better understand where DDS are positioned in the health and safety landscape of indoor swimming pools.

### 2.LITERATURE SURVEY

## 2.1. Existing problem

Whilst literature on DDS mostly agrees on areas such as the risks and issues associated with DDS performance, there are other areas where sources offer differing points of view, for example, DDS and their co-existence with lifeguards. There is debate around whether DDS can be helpful or harmful towards lifeguarding practices and how DDS may change the landscape of traditional lifeguarding, as well as some disagreement on whether they serve as justification for reducing lifeguard numbers. The term 'blended lifeguarding' or 'modern lifeguarding' has been newly coined to describe the concept of traditional lifeguarding practices being blended with technology for drowning detection (Swimming Pool Scene, 2017). Currently, there is little qualitative or quantitative research analysing the experiences of lifeguards themselves relating to this concept.

### 2.2. References

https://www.angeleye.tech/us/us-lifeguard/

https://swimeye.com/

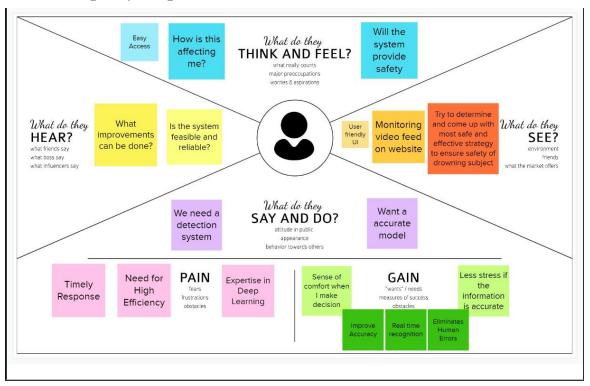
https://www.thewirh.com/blog/dds-how-do-they-work

## 2.3. Problem Statement Definition

Problem Statements (PS)	l am	I'm trying to	but	Because	Which makes me feel
PS-1	Pool owner	Give high Security	I cann't ensure safety	More likely to drown	Pressure
PS-2	Parents	Get my kids into swimming	I cann't leave him alone to swim	Drowing is more possible	Fear
PS-3	Beginner in swimming	Swim on the pool	It hesitates me a little	I don't know Swimming	Panic
PS-4	Lifeguard	Save the people	I cann't save those people without prior intimation	There is no detection system	Helpless
PS-5	Depressed people	Relax my mind by swimming	I cann't swim on my own	If I accidently drown	Afraid

## 3.IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

## 3.1. Empathy Map Canvas



## 3.2. Ideation & Brainstorming



### Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

(†) 5 minutes

#### **PROBLEM**

Swimming pools are generally places of fun and a healthy exercise,but can also prove to be deadly as well.Even with a lifeguard observer on duty,swimmers may still have trouble in underwater



Key rules of brainstorming

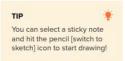
To run an smooth and productive session



#### **Brainstorm**

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

10 minutes



#### MOHAN SAI PK

Detect victims

Vision-based survellance system to monitor swimmers

#### MUDUNURI SAI KRISHNAM RAJU

Using YOLO object detection to detect whether a person is drowning or not

Alarm to notify lifeguard

#### ANAND PRINCE PURTY

Real-Time image processing to track swimmers in swimming pools

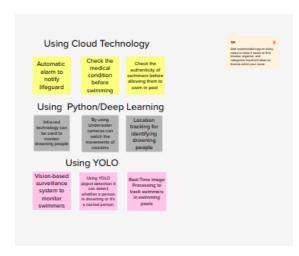
Check medical condition before swimming

#### PRASANNA VENKAT A

Infra-red technology can be used to monitor drowning people

Resuce people by sending lifeguard





# **Using Cloud Technology**

Automatic alarm to notify lifeguard Check the medical condition before swimming

Check the authenticity of swimmers before allowing them to swim in pool

# Using Python/Deep Learning

Infra-red technology can be used to monitor drowning people By using Underwater cameras can watch the movements of vivictims Location tracking for identifying drowning people

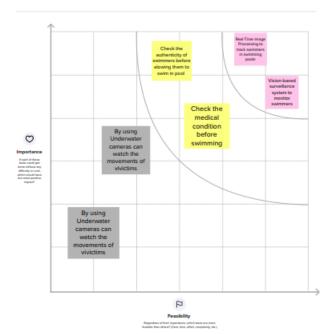
# **Using YOLO**

Vision-based surveillance system to monitor swimmers

Using YOLO object detection it can detect whether a person is drowning or it's a normal person

Real-Time image Processing to track swimmers in swimming pools

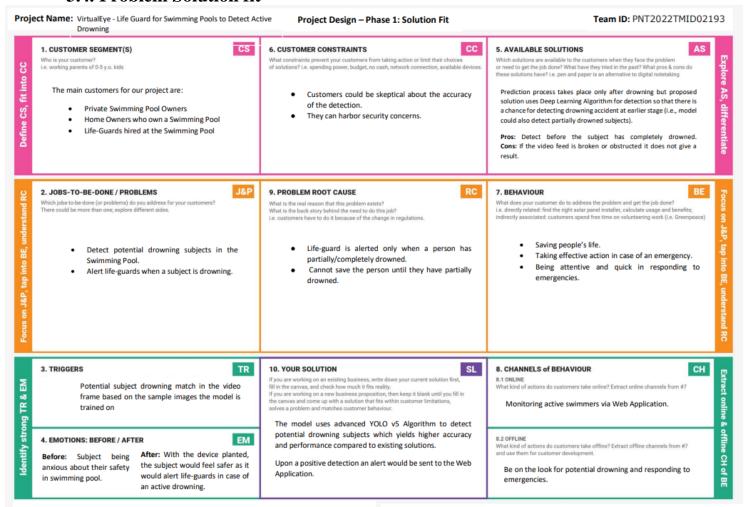




# 3.3. Proposed Solution

S. No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Swimming pools are generally places of fun and healthy exercise, but swimmers, who are inexperienced may be more prone to unexpected mishaps such as drowning even when a life-guard is on-duty.
2.	Idea / Solution description	In this project we use AI that works based on YOLO v5 Algorithm. It helps detect potential drowning subjects at individual frame level from a video feed being generated off of a camera that's planted over the swimming pool. Upon a positive detection the life-guard would be alerted through the web application.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	The proposed system detects the drowning subjects using an AI that's based off of a YOLO v5 model which yields high accuracy and fast detection speeds.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	With the device planted, the subject would feel safer as it would alert life-guards in case of an active drowning.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	Software based approach can be done for individual clients & adding more features and integrations in future updates would make it profitable for business prospects.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	The system uses IBM Cloud to collect and maintain data, which is also scalable-friendly.

#### 3.4. Problem Solution fit



## **4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

# 4.1. Functional requirement

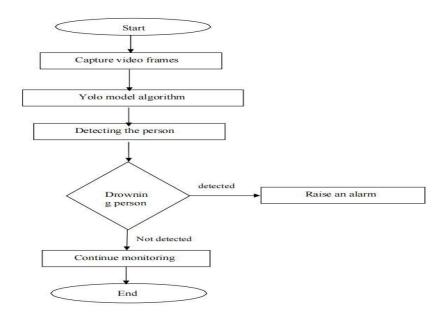
FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration Via Email Registration Via phone number
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP Create and store the data
FR-3	Alarm system	Monitor and detect the drowning person Alert the lifeguard by trigger the alarm
FR-4	Output	Visual representation Image detection Report generation

# **4.2. Non-Functional requirements**

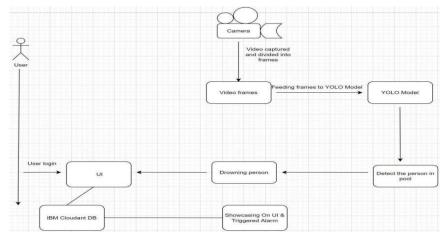
NFR No.	Name to the state of the state			
NFR-1	Usability	To ensure the safety of each and every person present in the pool. A Lifeguard should be present all the time in the pool.		

# **5.PROJECT DESIGN**

# **5.1. Data Flow Diagrams**



## 5.2. Solution & Technical Architecture



## **5.3.** User Stories

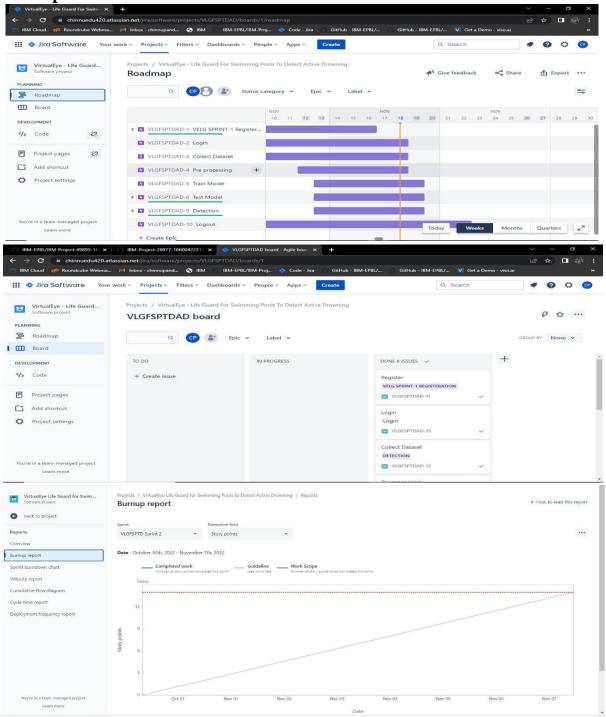
Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members	
Sprint-1 Registration		Registration USN-1 As a user, I can register for the appending my email, password, and compassword.				Prasanna Venkat A Mohan Sai Sai Krishnam Raju Anand Prince	
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	1	High	Prasanna Venkat A Mohan Sai Anand Prince	
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	2	Low	Prasanna Venkat A Mohan Sai Anand Prince	
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail	2	Medium	Prasanna Venkat A Mohan Sai Anand Prince	
Sprint-1	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	1	High	Prasanna Venkat A Mohan Sai Sai Krishnam Raju Anand Prince	

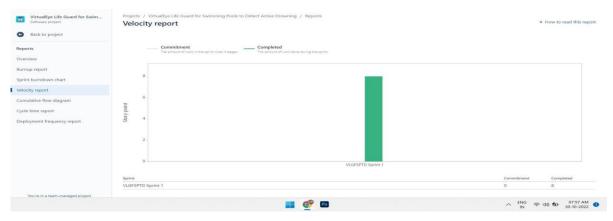
# 6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

# **6.1. Sprint Planning & Estimation**

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	8	6 Days	01 Nov 2022	06 Nov 2022	6	06 Nov 2022
Sprint-2	14	4 Days	06 Nov 2022	10 Nov 2022	12	10 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	16	4 Days	10 Nov 2022	14 Nov 2022	11	14 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	12	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	12	19 Nov 2022

6.2. Reports from JIRA





## 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

#### **7.1. Feature 1**

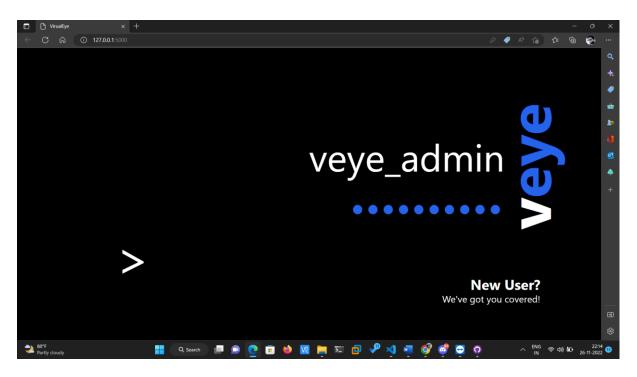
Humans have always had the innate ability to recognize and distinguish between faces. Now computers are able to do the same. This opens up tons of applications. Face detection and recognition is a heavily researched topic and there are tons of resources online. We have tried multiple open source to find the ones that are simplest to implement while being accurate. We have also created a pipeline for detection, recognition and emotion understanding on any input image with just 8 lines of code after the images have been loaded!

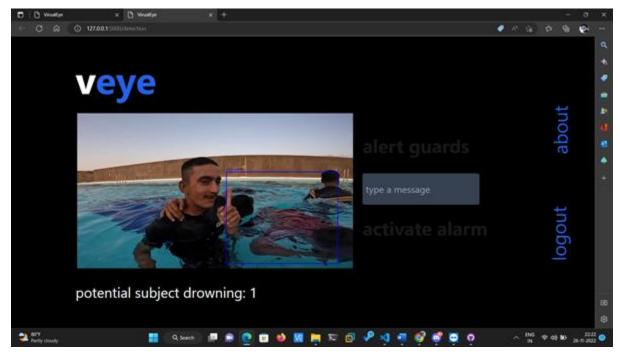
### **7.2. Feature 2**

Most strokes involve rhythmic and coordinated movements of all major body parts — torso, arms, legs, hands, feet, and head.

### 8.TESTING

### 8.1. Test Cases





## **8.2.** User Acceptance Testing

### 1. Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	2	0	0	2
Client Application	2	0	0	2
Security	1	0	0	1
Outsource Shipping	1	0	0	1
Exception Reporting	2	0	0	2
Final Report Output	1	0	0	1

#### 2. Test Case Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	10	4	2	3	20
Duplicate	1	0	3	0	4
External	2	3	0	1	6
Fixed	11	2	4	20	37
Not Reproduced	О	О	1	0	1
Skipped	О	0	1	1	2
Won't Fix	0	5	2	1	8
Totals	24	14	13	26	77
This rep	oort shows the	number of test	cases that have p	oassed, failed, an	nd untested
Version Cont	rol		1	0	О

## 9.ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

- ✓ The Approach detected human drifting and drowning up to a range of 5m in water bodies. The final result achieved an average of 82.10% accuracy.
- ✓ Identifies drowning victims in a minimum amount of time and dispatches an automated drone to save them
- Too much air bubbles generated by the drowning swimmer in the water will also occur. There is a chance that the action cannot be captured by the computer

## 10. CONCLUSION

The system is not designed to replace a lifeguard or other human monitor, but to act as an additional tool. "It helps the lifeguard to detect the underwater situation where they can't easily observe".

## 11.APPENDIX

### **Source Code:**

### Index.html

```
<html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <style>
   * {
margin: 0;
padding: 0;
box-sizing: border-box;
body {
font-family: cursive;
a {
text-decoration: none;
li {
list-style: none;
.navbar {
display: flex;
align-items: center;
justify-content: space-between;
padding: 20px;
background-color: #7ec5fd;
color: #fff;
.nav-links a {
color: #fff;
/* LOGO */
.logo {
font-size: 32px;
/* NAVBAR MENU */
```

```
.menu {
display: flex;
gap: 1em;
font-size: 18px;
.menu li:hover {
background-color: #4c9e9e;
border-radius: 5px;
transition: 0.3s ease;
.menu li {
padding: 5px 14px;
.services {
position: relative;
.dropdown {
background-color: rgb(1, 139, 139);
padding: 1em 0;
position: absolute; /*WITH RESPECT TO PARENT*/
display: none;
border-radius: 8px;
top: 35px;
.dropdown\ li+li\ \{
margin-top: 10px;
.dropdown li {
padding: 0.5em 1em;
width: 8em;
text-align: center;
.dropdown li:hover {
background-color: #4c9e9e;
.services:hover .dropdown {
display: block;
}
#example1 {
 background: url('swimin.jpg');
#swim
 height: 220px;
 width: 70%;
```

```
</style>
                       <title>VirtualEye</title>
                     </head>
                     <body>
                       <nav class="navbar">
                          <div class="logo">VIRTUAL EYE</div>
                          ul class="nav-links">
                            <div class="menu">
                               <a href="/static/.html">Home</a>
                               <a href="/static/.html">About</a>
                               cli class="services"><a href="/">Services</a>
                                               <a href="/static/register.html">Register</a>
                                               <a href="/static/login.html">Login</a>
                            </div>
                          </nav>
                       <form action="index.html" method="post">
                                              <div class="">
                                                                  <img style="height:500px; width:1500px"src="E:\IBM Project\Project\static\background.jpg">
                   <a href="/result.html"><button style = "position:absolute; right:60px; bottom:45px; height:40px; width:500px; color:cyan; background:black;">TRY THIS PROJECT IN DEMO VERSION (CLICK
                   HERE)</button></a>
                                              </div>
                          </form>
                     </body>
                   </html>
         Prediction.html
<html lang="en">
         <head>
                          <meta charset="UTF-8">
                          <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
                          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial- scale=1.0"> <!--Bootstrap -->
        < link rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384- Gn5384xqQ1aoWXA+058RXPxPg6fy4IWvTNh0E263XmFcJlSAwiGg FAW/dAiS6JXm" and the stylesheet of the stylesheet of
         crossorigin="anonymous">
        <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.2.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-
KJ3o2DKtlkvYIK3UENzmM7KCkRr/rE9/Qpg6aAZGJwFDMVNA/GpG FF93hXpG5KkN"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
         <\!\!script\ src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/\ popper.min.js"\ integrity="sha384-ApNbgh9B+Y1QKtv3Rn7W3mgPxhU9K/ScQsAP7hUibX39j7fakFPsk\ vXusvfa0b4Q"
         crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
        crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
                          <script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/8b9cdc2059.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
```

```
kref="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Akronim&family=Roboto&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/style.css">
          <script defer src="../static/js/JScript.js"></script>
          <title>Prediction</title>
   </head>
<body>
   <header id="head" class="header">
          <section id="navbar"> <h1 class="nav-heading"> </i> Virtual Eye</h1>
          <div class="nav--items">
                   <a href="{{ url_for('index')}}">Home</a>
                           <a href="{{ url for('logout')}}">Logout</a> <!-- <li><a href="#about">About</a>
   <a href="#services">Services</a> -->
                   </div>
          </section>
   </header> <!-- dataset/Training/metal/metal326.jpg --> </br>
   <section id="prediction"> <h2 class="title text-muted">Virtual Eye- Life Guard for Swimming Pools to Detect Active
  Drowning</h1>
          <div class="line" style="width: 900px;"></div>
   </section> </br>
   <section id="about">
          <div class="body">
                   <div class="left">
                           Swimming is one of the best exercises that helps people to reduce stress in this urban lifestyle.
  Swimming pools are found larger in number in the hotels, weekend tourist spots and
                  barely people have in their house backyard. Beginners, especially often feel it difficult to breathe under
  water and causes breathing trouble which in turn cause a drowning accident. Worldwide, drowning
                  produces a higher rate of mortality without causing injury to children. Children under six of their age are
  found to be suffering the highest drowning mortality rates worldwide. Such kinds of deaths account
                  for the third cause of unplanned death globally, with about 1.2 million cases yearly.
                           </div>
          <center>
                   <div class="center">
                           <div class="prediction-input"> <img class="d-block w-100" src="../static/img/second.jpg"</pre>
  alt="Second slide"> </br>
                                    <form id="form" action="/result" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
                                             <input type="submit" class="submitbtn" value="Click Me! For a Demo">
                                    </form>
                           </div>
                                    <style color="red"><h5>{prediction}</h5> </style>
                   </div>
          </center>
          </div>
   </section> </br>
   <section id="footer"> Copyright © 2021. All Rights Reserved </section>
</body>
```

</html>

## register.html

```
<html>
<head>
       <meta charset="UTF-8">
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial- scale=1">
       <title>Virtual Eye</title>
       k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
       knref='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
       k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
       </l></l></l></l></l></l
       <link href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}" rel='stylesheet'>
       k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather' rel='stylesheet'>
       k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans' rel='stylesheet'>
       <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
       <style>
               .header {
                       top:0;
                       margin:0px;
                       left: 0px;
                       right: 0px;
                       position: fixed;
                       background-color: #28272c;
                       color: white;
                       box-shadow: 0px 8px 4px grey;
                       overflow: hidden;
                       padding-left:20px;
                       font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
                       font-size: 2vw;
                       width: 100%;
                       height:8%;
                       text-align: center;
                               }
               .topnav {
                       overflow: hidden;
                       background-color: #333;
               .topnav-right a {
                       float: left;
                       color: #f2f2f2;
                       text-align: center;
                       padding: 14px 16px;
                       text-decoration: none;
                       font-size: 18px;
```

}

```
.topnav-right a.active { background-color: #565961; color: white; }
                .topnav-right { float: right; padding-right:100px; }
                .login{ margin-top:-70px; }
                body {
                         background-color:#ffffff;
                         background-repeat: no-repeat;
                         background-size:cover;
                         background-position: 200px 200px;
                         }
                body{
                                  background-image: url('E:\images.jpeg');
                                  background-position: 0px 0px;}
                .login{margin-top:100px; }
                form {
                         border: 3px solid #f1f1f1;
                         margin-right:200px;
                         margin-right:200px;
                input[type=text], input[type=email],input[type=number],input[type=password] {
                         width: 100%;
                         padding: 12px 20px;
                         display: inline-block;
                         margin-bottom:18px;
                         border: 1px solid #ccc;
                         box-sizing: border-box;
                button {
                         background-color: #28272c;
                         color: white;
                         padding: 14px 20px;
                         margin-bottom:8px;
                         border: none;
                         cursor: pointer;
                         width: 100%;
                         }
                button:hover {
                                  opacity: 0.8;
                                                    }
                .cancelbtn { width: auto; padding: 10px 18px; background-color: #f44336; }
                .imgcontainer { text-align: center; margin: 24px 0 12px 0; }
                img.avatar { width: 30%; border-radius: 50%; }
                .container { padding: 16px; }
                span.psw { float: right; padding-top: 16px; }/* Change styles for span and cancel button on extra small
screens */
                @media screen and (max-width: 300px) {
                                                             span.psw {
                                                                              display: block;float: none; }
```

.topnav-right a:hover { background-color: #ddd; color: black; }

```
.cancelbtn { width: 100%; }
           </style>
    </head>
    <body style="font-family:Montserrat;">
           <div class="header">
                    <div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text- align:left;color:white; padding-top:1%">Virtual
   Eye</div>
                    <div class="topnav-right" >
                            <a href="{{ url_for('home')}}">Home</a>
                            <a href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Login</a>
                            <a class="active" href="{{ url_for('register')}}">Register</a>
                    </div>
           </div>
           <div id="login" class="login">
                    <form action="{{url_for('afterreg')}}" method="post">
                            <div class="imgcontainer">
                                     <img style="" src="E:\Virtual Eye.jpg" alt="Avatar" class="avatar">
                            </div>
                            <div class="container">
                                     <input type="text" placeholder="Enter Name" name="name" required><br>
                                     <input type="email" placeholder="Enter Email ID" name="_id" required><br>
                                     <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" name="psw" required>
                                     <button type="submit">Register</button><br>
                            </div>
                            <div class="container" style="background- color:#f1f1f1">
                                     <div class="psw">
                                     Already have an account?   
                                     <a href="{{ url_for('login') }}">Login</a>
                                     </div >
                            </div>
                    </form>
                    </center>
           </div>
    </body>
</html>
```

### **GitHub & Project Demo Link**

GitHub Link: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-18052-1659678746.git