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ASSIGNMENT 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Question:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

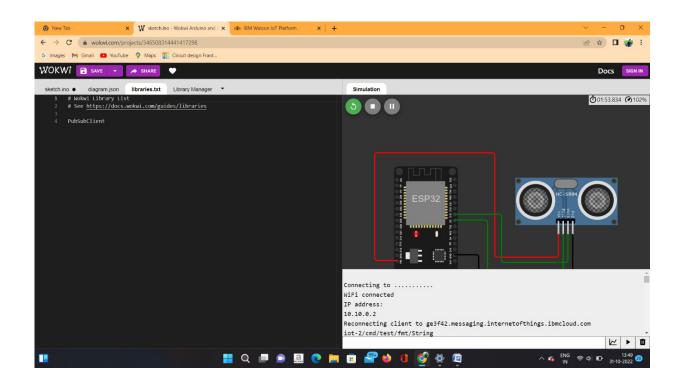
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,
unsigned int payloadLength);
//----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "ge3f42"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE ID "3A-85-DD-94-7D-BC"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform #define TOKEN "sPNIlvo1-SQoK4Dhx8" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] =
"iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback
,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin =
18; #define
SOUND SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float
void setup()
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin,
OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin,
INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
void loop()
```

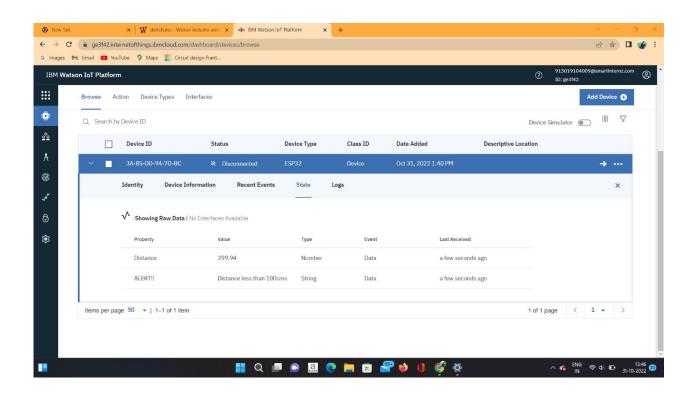
```
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration
= pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance>100)
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(100);
delay(100);
if (!client.loop()) {
delay(100);
void PublishData(float dist) {
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(100);
Serial.println();
```

```
void wificonnect()
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(100);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
 else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {</pre>
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
data3 += (char)payload[i];
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";}
IAGRAM. JSON
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
   { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -112.87, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
  "connections": [
   [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
[ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
```

```
"esp:VIN",
"ultrasonic1:VCC
", "red",
[ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67"]
],
[ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
[ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ]
],
[ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
```

OUTPUT:





CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:

