

```

import tensorflow as tf

from tensorflow.python.keras.models import Sequential

from tensorflow.python.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Activation, Flatten, Conv2D,
MaxPooling2D

import pickle

from keras.models import model_from_json

from keras.models import load_model

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import numpy as np

# Opening the files about data
X = pickle.load(open("X.pickle", "rb"))
y = pickle.load(open("y.pickle", "rb"))

# normalizing data (a pixel goes from 0 to 255)
X = X/255.0

# Building the model
# Building the model
model = Sequential()

# 3 convolutional layers
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape = X.shape[1:]))
model.add(Activation("relu"))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3)))
model.add(Activation("relu"))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3)))
model.add(Activation("relu"))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

```

```
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
```

```
# 2 hidden layers
```

```
model.add(Flatten())
```

```
model.add(Dense(128))
```

```
model.add(Activation("relu"))
```

```
model.add(Dense(64))
```

```
model.add(Activation("relu"))
```

```
# The output layer with 13 neurons, for 13 classes
```

```
model.add(Dense(15))
```

```
model.add(Activation("softmax"))
```

```
# Compiling the model using some basic parameters
```

```
model.compile(loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
```

```
              optimizer="adam",
```

```
              metrics=["accuracy"])
```

```
y=np.array(y)
```

```
# Training the model, with 40 iterations
```

```
# validation_split corresponds to the percentage of images used for the validation phase compared  
to all the images
```

```
history = model.fit(X, y, batch_size=10, epochs=15, validation_split=0.2)
```

```
# Saving the model
```

```
model_json = model.to_json()
```

```
with open("model.json", "w") as json_file :
```

```
    json_file.write(model_json)
```

```
model.save_weights("model.h5")
```

```
print("Saved model to disk")
```

```
model.save('CNN.model')
```

```
# Printing a graph showing the accuracy changes during the training phase
```

```
acc = history.history['accuracy']
```

```
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
```

```
loss = history.history['loss']
```

```
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
```

```
acc=np.array(acc)
```

```
val_acc=np.array(val_acc)
```

```
loss=np.array(loss)
```

```
val_loss=np.array(val_loss)
```

```
epochs_range = range(15)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 15))
```

```
plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
```

```
plt.plot(epochs_range, acc, label='Training Accuracy')
```

```
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
```

```
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
```

```
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
```

```
plt.subplot(2, 2, 2)
```

```
plt.plot(epochs_range, loss, label='Training Loss')
```

```
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
```

```
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
```

```
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
```

```
plt.show()
```