

ASSIGNMENT 4

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Write code and connections in wowki for ultrasonic sensor.
Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send “alert” to IBM cloud
and display in device recent events.

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
```

```
#define TRIGGER 2
#define ECHO 15
#define sound 0.034
int distance;
```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
```

```
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
```

```
#define ORG "msi400"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
#define DEVICE_ID "12"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
```

```
//----- Customise the above values -----
```

```
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
```

```

//-----

WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(TRIGGER, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ECHO, INPUT);
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(TRIGGER, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(TRIGGER, LOW);
  int time=pulseIn(ECHO,HIGH);
  distance=(time*sound)/2;
  Serial.print("Distance:");
  Serial.print(distance);
  Serial.println("cms");
  if(distance<100){
    PublishData(distance);
  }
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}
/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
void PublishData(int d) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"message\":\"alert\"}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
}

```

```

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect()
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

```

```

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
    data3="";
}

```

REFERENCE LINK: <https://wokwi.com/projects/346306474865066580>

