

PUBLISH DATA TO THE IBM CLOUD

PYTHON SCRIPT

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3 #define EchoPIN 4 // what pin we're connected to
4 #define TrigPIN 2
5 #define LED 5
6 //DHT dht (DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); // creating the instance by passing pin and type of dht connected
7
8 void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
9
10 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
11
12 #define ORG "sw2Sou" //IBM ORGANIZATION ID
13 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
14 #define DEVICE_ID "12" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
15 #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
16 String data3;
17
18
19
20 //----- Customise the above values -----
21 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
22 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
23 char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
24 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
25 char token[] = TOKEN;
26 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
27 float dist,dur;
28 String data;
29 //-----
30 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wifiClient
31 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,port and wifiClient
32
33
34 void setup() // configuring the ESP32
35 {
36     Serial.begin(115200);
37     pinMode(TrigPIN, OUTPUT);
38     digitalWrite(TrigPIN, LOW);
39     pinMode(EchoPIN, INPUT);
40     pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
41     delay(10);
42     Serial.println();
43     wifiConnect();
44     mqttConnect();
45 }
46
47 void loop() // Recursive Function
48 {
49
50     digitalWrite(TrigPIN, HIGH);
51     delayMicroseconds(10);
52     digitalWrite(TrigPIN, LOW);
53
54     dur = pulseIn(EchoPIN, HIGH);
55
56     dist = dur * 0.034 / 2;
57     if (dist < 100)
58     {
59         data = "alert";
60         digitalWrite(LED, HIGH);
61     }
62     else {
63         data = "safe";
64         digitalWrite(LED, LOW);
65     }
66
67
68     PublishData(dist);
69     delay(1000);
70
71     if (!client.loop()) {
72         mqttConnect();
73     }
74 }
75
76
77
78 /*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
79
80 void PublishData(float dist) {
81     mqttConnect(); //function call for connecting to ibm
82     /*
83     | | creating the String in in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
84     */
85
86     String payload = "{\"distance\":\"";
87     payload += dist;
88     payload += "\", \"msg\":\"";
89     payload += data;
90     payload += "\"}";
91
92
93     Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
94     Serial.println(payload);
95
96
97     if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
98         Serial.println("Publish ok"); // if it successfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
99     } else {
100         Serial.println("Publish failed");
101     }
102 }
103
104
105
```

```

106 void mqttconnect() {
107     if (!client.connected()) {
108         Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
109         Serial.println(server);
110         while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
111             Serial.print(".");
112             delay(500);
113         }
114     }
115     initManagedDevice();
116     Serial.println();
117 }
118 }
119 void wificonnect() //function definition for wificonnect
120 {
121     Serial.println();
122     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
123
124     WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126         delay(500);
127         Serial.print(".");
128     }
129     Serial.println("");
130     Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131     Serial.println("IP address: ");
132     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
133 }
134
135 void initManagedDevice() {
136     if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
137         Serial.println((subscribetopic));
138         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
139     } else {
140         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
141     }
142 }
143
144 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145 {
146
147 }
148
149

```

DATA PUBLISH TO IBM

Browse
Action
Device Types
Interfaces
Add Device

Identity
Device Information
Recent Events
State
Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":399.94,"msg":"safe"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":399.92,"msg":"safe"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":399.92,"msg":"safe"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":399.92,"msg":"safe"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":399.92,"msg":"safe"}	json	a few seconds ago