Assignment -4

NAME	P.Vignesh
Roll No	717819L351
Team Id	PNT2022TMID12914

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud.

Solution:

```cpp
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi #include
 <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt


#define ECHO_GPIO 12
#define TRIGGER_GPIO 13
 #define MAX_DISTANCE_CM 100 // Maximum of 5 meters
 #include "Ultrasonic.h"

Ultrasonic ultrasonic(13, 12); int
 distance;

 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);


 //-------credentials of IBM Accounts------


#define ORG "2melo1"//IBM ORGANITION ID
 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Kruthika"//Device type mentioned in ibm Watson IOT
 Platform
 #define DEVICE_ID "0405"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3; float
 h, t;



 //-------- Customise the above values --------
 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format in
which data to be send char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT
command type AND
COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING char authMethod[] =
 "use-token-auth";// authentication
method char token[] = TOKEN; char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":"
 DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id



 //- ═══════════════════════════════════
 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by
 passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential
void setup()// configureing the ESP32 {

 Serial.begin(115200);
 delay(10); Serial.println();
 wificonnect(); mqttconnect();
 }


 void loop()// Recursive Function
 {
```

```cpp
 distance = ultrasonic.read(CM); if(distance
< 100){
 Serial.print("Distance in CM: ");
 Serial.println(distance);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) {
       mqttconnect();
   }


   }


   delay(1000);



}


    /*.................................retrieving to Cloud .............................. */

void PublishData(float temp) {
mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
/* creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
*/
 String payload = "{\"Alert Distance:\":"; payload
+= temp;
   payload += "}";



 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
   Serial.println(payload);



 if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
       Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will
print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed } else {
Serial.println("Publish
       failed");
   }


}

void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
       Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
     Serial.println(server); while
     (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
       { Serial.print(".");
       delay(500);
     }

       initManagedDevice();
       Serial.println();
 }
 }
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
 Serial.println();
   Serial.print("Connecting to ");

   WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the
connection while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500); Serial.print(".");
 }
 Serial.println("");
 Serial.println("WiFi connected");
 Serial.println("IP address: ");
 Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
 }
```

```cpp
void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
 } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
 }
}


void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength) {


 Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
 Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i = 0;
 i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
 }
 Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
 if(data3=="lighton") {
 Serial .println(data3);
 } else
 {
 Serial .println(data3);
 }
 data3= "";
}
```