EMERGING METHODS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF

FOREST FIRES

TRAIN THE CNN MODEL ON IBM

TRAIN IMAGE CLASSIFIACTION MODEL

Date	18 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID07050
Project Name	Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest
	Fires

pwd

'/home/wsuser/work'

!pip install keras

!pip install tensorflow

!pip install opency-python

Requirement already satisfied: keras in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packag es (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-p ackages (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/sit e-packages (from tensorflow) (1.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p ython3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (4.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.42.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/si te-packages (from tensorflow) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth on-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.23.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.11,>=2.10.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho n-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=2.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/ site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/ site-packages (from tensorflow) (14.0.6)

Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pa ckages (from tensorflow) (58.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/sit e-packages (from tensorflow) (1.20.3)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/py thon3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.1)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyth on3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.19.1)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9 /site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.11,>=2.10.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow) (0.37.0)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyth on3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.23.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.6.0)

Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9 /site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3 .9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.4.4)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.26.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt hon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/sit e-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (4.7.2) Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyt

hon3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.2.8)

Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyth on3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (4 .2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/py thon3.9/site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->t ensorflow) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pytho n3.9/site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.1 1,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2022.9. 24)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p ython3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pytho n3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.26. 7)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site -packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/s ite-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboar d<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/py thon3.9/site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow) (3.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/si te-packages (4.6.0.66)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/s ite-packages (from opency-python) (1.20.3)

from keras.models import Sequential

from keras.layers import Dense

from keras.layers import Convolution2D

from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D

from keras.layers import Flatten

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image **import** ImageDataGenerator

train = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1/255)

test = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1/255)

import os, types

import pandas as pd

from botocore.client import Config

import ibm_boto3

```
def __iter__(self): return 0
# @hidden_cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your
credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
  ibm_api_key_id= 'EtKbqgJKTxB75HYpvSEca ak4J4NtMg7cazyT5Nr8fOx',
  ibm_auth_endpoint="https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token",
  config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
  endpoint_url='https://s3.private.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')
bucket = 'imageclassification-donotdelete-pr-xjpygf3pbzklzm'
object_key = 'archive.zip'
streaming_body_2 = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object_key)['Body']
# Your data file was loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the
possibilities to load the data.
# ibm_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
from io import BytesIO
import zipfile
unzip = zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming_body_2.read()),'r')
file_paths = unzip.namelist()
for path in file_paths:
  unzip.extract(path)
pwd
'/home/wsuser/work'
import os
filenames = os.listdir('/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/train_set')
```

```
x_train = train_dataset =
train.flow_from_directory("/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/train_set",
                     target\_size=(64,64),
                     batch_size = 32,
                     class_mode = 'binary')
x_{test} = test_{dataset} =
test.flow_from_directory("/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/test_set",
                    target\_size = (64,64),
                    batch\_size = 32,
                    class_mode = 'binary')
Found 436 images belonging to 2 classes.
Found 121 images belonging to 2 classes.
x_test.class_indices
{'forest': 0, 'with fire': 1}
model = Sequential()
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),activation='relu',input_shape=(64,64,3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(512,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
model.compile(optimizer="adam",loss="binary_crossentropy",metrics=["accuracy"])
model.fit(x_train,steps_per_epoch=14
,epochs=10,validation_data=x_test,validation_steps=4)
Epoch 1/10
101 - val_loss: 0.2740 - val_accuracy: 0.8843
Epoch 2/10
142 - val_loss: 0.3429 - val_accuracy: 0.9008
Epoch 3/10
```

```
807 - val loss: 0.0783 - val accuracy: 0.9752
Epoch 4/10
358 - val loss: 0.0559 - val accuracy: 0.9835
Epoch 5/10
564 - val_loss: 0.0447 - val_accuracy: 0.9917
Epoch 6/10
656 - val_loss: 0.0306 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 7/10
839 - val_loss: 0.0183 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 8/10
862 - val_loss: 0.0122 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 9/10
908 - val_loss: 0.0120 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 10/10
954 - val_loss: 0.0094 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
model.save("forest1.h5")
!tar -zcvf image-classification-model_new.tgz forest1.h5
forest1.h5
ls -1
Dataset/
forest1.h5
image-classification-model_new.tgz
!pip install watson-machine-learning-client --upgrade
Collecting watson-machine-learning-client
Downloading watson_machine_learning_client-1.0.391-py3-none-any.whl (538 kB)
```

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pack ages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.26.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pack ages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.8.9)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packag es (from watson-machine-learning-client) (4.62.3)

Requirement already satisfied: boto3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packag es (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.18.21)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packa ges (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2022.9.24)

Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packa ges (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.26.7)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packa ges (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.3.4)

Requirement already satisfied: lomond in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pack ages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: jmespath<1.0.0,>=0.7.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyt hon3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (0.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.21.41)

Requirement already satisfied: s3transfer<0.6.0,>=0.5.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyt hon3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (0.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib /python3.9/site-packages (from botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21->boto3->watson-machine-learnin g-client) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pac kages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21->boto3->watson-mach ine-learning-client) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-s3transfer==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3. 9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)

```
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p
ython3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p
ython3.9/site-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site
-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/sit
e-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/s
ite-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.20.3)
Installing collected packages: watson-machine-learning-client
Successfully installed watson-machine-learning-client-1.0.391
#replace the credentials that you got from Watson Machine Learning service
from ibm_watson_machine_learning import APIClient
wml credentials = {
           "url": "https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com",
           "apikey": "3ls6KARqw4K7Icbfhp-X36q5Q5UtIjkPBVHg67294jVf"
client = APIClient(wml_credentials)
client = APIClient(wml_credentials)
def guid_from_space_name(client, space_name):
  space = client.spaces.get_details()
  #print(space)
  return(next(item for item in space['resources']if item['entity']["name"] ==
space_name)['metadata']['id'])
space_uid = guid_from_space_name(client, 'imageclassification')
print("Space UID = " + space_uid)
Space UID = 34bbs79c-5e6d-556c-9183-3bcb4fe1e0jb
client.set.default_space(space_uid)
'SUCCESS'
client.software_specifications.list()
```

NAME ASSET_ID **TYPE** 0062b8c9-8b7d-44a0-a9b9-46c416adcbd9 base default_py3.6 kernel-spark3.2-scala2.12 020d69ce-7ac1-5e68-ac1a-31189867356a base 069ea134-3346-5748-b513-49120e15d288 base pytorch-onnx_1.3-py3.7-edt scikit-learn_0.20-py3.6 09c5a1d0-9c1e-4473-a344-eb7b665ff687 base spark-mllib_3.0-scala_2.12 09f4cff0-90a7-5899-b9ed-1ef348aebdee base pytorch-onnx_rt22.1-py3.9 0b848dd4-e681-5599-be41-b5f6fccc6471 base ai-function_0.1-py3.6 0cdb0f1e-5376-4f4d-92dd-da3b69aa9bda base shiny-r3.6 0e6e79df-875e-4f24-8ae9-62dcc2148306 base tensorflow_2.4-py3.7-horovod 1092590a-307d-563d-9b62-4eb7d64b3f22 base pytorch_1.1-py3.6 10ac12d6-6b30-4ccd-8392-3e922c096a92 base tensorflow_1.15-py3.6-ddl 111e41b3-de2d-5422-a4d6-bf776828c4b7 base autoai-kb_rt22.2-py3.10 125b6d9a-5b1f-5e8d-972a-b251688ccf40 base runtime-22.1-py3.9 12b83a17-24d8-5082-900f-0ab31fbfd3cb base scikit-learn_0.22-py3.6 154010fa-5b3b-4ac1-82af-4d5ee5abbc85 base default r3.6 1b70aec3-ab34-4b87-8aa0-a4a3c8296a36 base pytorch-onnx_1.3-py3.6 1bc6029a-cc97-56da-b8e0-39c3880dbbe7 base kernel-spark3.3-r3.6 1c9e5454-f216-59dd-a20e-474a5cdf5988 base pytorch-onnx_rt22.1-py3.9-edt 1d362186-7ad5-5b59-8b6c-9d0880bde37f base tensorflow_2.1-py3.6 1eb25b84-d6ed-5dde-b6a5-3fbdf1665666 base spark-mllib_3.2 20047f72-0a98-58c7-9ff5-a77b012eb8f5 base tensorflow_2.4-py3.8-horovod 217c16f6-178f-56bf-824a-b19f20564c49 base runtime-22.1-py3.9-cuda 26215f05-08c3-5a41-a1b0-da66306ce658 base do_py3.8 295addb5-9ef9-547e-9bf4-92ae3563e720 base autoai-ts_3.8-py3.8 2aa0c932-798f-5ae9-abd6-15e0c2402fb5 base tensorflow_1.15-py3.6 2b73a275-7cbf-420b-a912-eae7f436e0bc base kernel-spark3.3-py3.9 2b7961e2-e3b1-5a8c-a491-482c8368839a base pytorch_1.2-py3.6 2c8ef57d-2687-4b7d-acce-01f94976dac1 base 2e51f700-bca0-4b0d-88dc-5c6791338875 base spark-mllib_2.3 pytorch-onnx_1.1-py3.6-edt 32983cea-3f32-4400-8965-dde874a8d67e base spark-mllib_3.0-py37 36507ebe-8770-55ba-ab2a-eafe787600e9 base spark-mllib_2.4 390d21f8-e58b-4fac-9c55-d7ceda621326 base autoai-ts_rt22.2-py3.10 396b2e83-0953-5b86-9a55-7ce1628a406f base 39e31acd-5f30-41dc-ae44-60233c80306e base xgboost_0.82-py3.6

```
pytorch-onnx_1.2-py3.6-edt
                            40589d0e-7019-4e28-8daa-fb03b6f4fe12 base
pytorch-onnx_rt22.2-py3.10
                            40e73f55-783a-5535-b3fa-0c8b94291431 base
default_r36py38
                        41c247d3-45f8-5a71-b065-8580229facf0 base
autoai-ts_rt22.1-py3.9
                         4269d26e-07ba-5d40-8f66-2d495b0c71f7 base
autoai-obm 3.0
                       42b92e18-d9ab-567f-988a-4240ba1ed5f7 base
                       493bcb95-16f1-5bc5-bee8-81b8af80e9c7 base
pmml-3.0_4.3
spark-mllib_2.4-r_3.6
                         49403dff-92e9-4c87-a3d7-a42d0021c095 base
xgboost_0.90-py3.6
                         4ff8d6c2-1343-4c18-85e1-689c965304d3 base
pytorch-onnx_1.1-py3.6
                           50f95b2a-bc16-43bb-bc94-b0bed208c60b base
autoai-ts_3.9-py3.8
                        52c57136-80fa-572e-8728-a5e7cbb42cde base
spark-mllib_2.4-scala_2.11
                           55a70f99-7320-4be5-9fb9-9edb5a443af5 base
                       5c1b0ca2-4977-5c2e-9439-ffd44ea8ffe9 base
spark-mllib_3.0
autoai-obm 2.0
                       5c2e37fa-80b8-5e77-840f-d912469614ee base
                        5c3cad7e-507f-4b2a-a9a3-ab53a21dee8b base
spss-modeler_18.1
                      5d3232bf-c86b-5df4-a2cd-7bb870a1cd4e base
cuda-py3.8
autoai-kb_3.1-py3.7
                         632d4b22-10aa-5180-88f0-f52dfb6444d7 base
pytorch-onnx_1.7-py3.8
                           634d3cdc-b562-5bf9-a2d4-ea90a478456b base
Note: Only first 50 records were displayed. To display more use 'limit' parameter.
software_spec_uid = client.software_specifications.get_uid_by_name("tensorflow_rt22.1-
py3.9")
software_spec_uid
'acd9c798-6974-5d2f-a657-ce06e986df4d'
model_details = client.repository.store_model(model= "image-classification-
model_new.tgz",meta_props={
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.NAME:"CNN",
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.TYPE:"tensorflow_2.7",
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.SOFTWARE_SPEC_UID:software_spec_uid}
model_id = client.repository.get_model_id(model_details)
model_id
'177ade4a-b648-4ced-9c7c-0y962b9drr8b'
client.repository.download(model_id, 'my_model.tar.gz')
```

Successfully saved model content to file: 'my_model.tar.gz'

'/home/wsuser/work/my_model.tar.gz'