

## *#CNN - Flower Recognition*

### *#Importing Lib*

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

### *#Data Augmentaton on training variable*

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255, zoom_range = 0.2,  
horizontal_flip = True)
```

### *#Data Augmentation on testing variable*

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
```

### *#Data Augmentation on Traning Data*

```
xtrain =  
train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/home/anonimouz/Music/dataset/Train  
ing', target_size = (64,64), class_mode = 'categorical', batch_size =  
100)
```

Found 4317 images belonging to 5 classes.

### *#Data AUgmentation on Testing Data*

```
xtest =  
test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/home/anonimouz/Music/dataset/Testin  
g', target_size = (64,64), class_mode = 'categorical', batch_size =  
100)
```

Found 4317 images belonging to 5 classes.

## *#CNN MODEL TRAINING*

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D,  
Flatten, Dense
```

### *#Building CNN Block*

```
model = Sequential()  
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),activation = 'relu',input_shape =  
(64,64,3)))  
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))  
model.add(Flatten())  
model.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))  
model.add(Dense(150,activation = 'relu'))  
model.add(Dense(5,activation='softmax'))
```

### *#Compiling The Model*

```
model.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'categorical_crossentropy',  
metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

### *#Model Tuning Library*

```
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping,  
ReduceLRonPlateau
```

### *#Tuning*

```
early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy',patience = 5)
lr =
ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_accuracy',factor=0.5,min_lr=0.00001)
callback = [early_stop,lr]
```

### *#Model Training Modified*

```
model.fit_generator(xtrain,steps_per_epoch =
len(xtrain),epochs=100,callbacks=callback,validation_data=xtest,validation_steps=len(xtest))
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_46018/1288530072.py:2: UserWarning:

`Model.fit\_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`, which supports generators.

```
model.fit_generator(xtrain,steps_per_epoch =
len(xtrain),epochs=100,callbacks=callback,validation_data=xtest,validation_steps=len(xtest))
```

Epoch 1/100

44/44 [=====] - 19s 428ms/step - loss: 1.5326  
- accuracy: 0.3938 - val\_loss: 1.1711 - val\_accuracy: 0.5332 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 2/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 419ms/step - loss: 1.1019  
- accuracy: 0.5420 - val\_loss: 1.1625 - val\_accuracy: 0.5402 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 3/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 417ms/step - loss: 1.0178  
- accuracy: 0.5979 - val\_loss: 1.0305 - val\_accuracy: 0.6104 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 4/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 417ms/step - loss: 0.9452  
- accuracy: 0.6324 - val\_loss: 0.9345 - val\_accuracy: 0.6479 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 5/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 420ms/step - loss: 0.8813  
- accuracy: 0.6604 - val\_loss: 0.9314 - val\_accuracy: 0.6588 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 6/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 420ms/step - loss: 0.8410  
- accuracy: 0.6817 - val\_loss: 0.8008 - val\_accuracy: 0.7012 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 7/100

44/44 [=====] - 18s 419ms/step - loss: 0.7986  
- accuracy: 0.7019 - val\_loss: 0.7124 - val\_accuracy: 0.7392 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 8/100

44/44 [=====] - 20s 452ms/step - loss: 0.7729  
- accuracy: 0.7093 - val\_loss: 0.6667 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596 - lr:  
0.0010

Epoch 9/100

44/44 [=====] - 19s 444ms/step - loss: 0.7335  
- accuracy: 0.7264 - val\_loss: 0.6949 - val\_accuracy: 0.7334 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 10/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 440ms/step - loss: 0.7087  
- accuracy: 0.7366 - val\_loss: 0.7649 - val\_accuracy: 0.7044 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 11/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 435ms/step - loss: 0.7083  
- accuracy: 0.7350 - val\_loss: 0.6139 - val\_accuracy: 0.7684 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 12/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 440ms/step - loss: 0.6247  
- accuracy: 0.7635 - val\_loss: 0.6764 - val\_accuracy: 0.7464 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 13/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 436ms/step - loss: 0.6263  
- accuracy: 0.7612 - val\_loss: 0.5053 - val\_accuracy: 0.8158 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 14/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 439ms/step - loss: 0.6210  
- accuracy: 0.7693 - val\_loss: 0.6114 - val\_accuracy: 0.7725 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 15/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 441ms/step - loss: 0.6084  
- accuracy: 0.7739 - val\_loss: 0.5817 - val\_accuracy: 0.7790 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 16/100  
44/44 [=====] - 20s 450ms/step - loss: 0.5603  
- accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.5009 - val\_accuracy: 0.8087 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 17/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 436ms/step - loss: 0.5071  
- accuracy: 0.8087 - val\_loss: 0.4351 - val\_accuracy: 0.8376 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 18/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 441ms/step - loss: 0.4886  
- accuracy: 0.8198 - val\_loss: 0.4321 - val\_accuracy: 0.8304 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 19/100  
44/44 [=====] - 20s 463ms/step - loss: 0.5104  
- accuracy: 0.8096 - val\_loss: 0.4484 - val\_accuracy: 0.8265 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 20/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 441ms/step - loss: 0.4694  
- accuracy: 0.8293 - val\_loss: 0.4277 - val\_accuracy: 0.8416 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 21/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 441ms/step - loss: 0.4154  
- accuracy: 0.8420 - val\_loss: 0.4512 - val\_accuracy: 0.8344 - lr:

0.0010  
Epoch 22/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 437ms/step - loss: 0.4106  
- accuracy: 0.8504 - val\_loss: 0.3722 - val\_accuracy: 0.8659 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 23/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 435ms/step - loss: 0.3830  
- accuracy: 0.8612 - val\_loss: 0.2783 - val\_accuracy: 0.9004 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 24/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 446ms/step - loss: 0.3762  
- accuracy: 0.8640 - val\_loss: 0.3108 - val\_accuracy: 0.8918 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 25/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 433ms/step - loss: 0.3757  
- accuracy: 0.8673 - val\_loss: 0.2447 - val\_accuracy: 0.9171 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 26/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 432ms/step - loss: 0.3506  
- accuracy: 0.8726 - val\_loss: 0.3147 - val\_accuracy: 0.8904 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 27/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 437ms/step - loss: 0.3399  
- accuracy: 0.8782 - val\_loss: 0.3562 - val\_accuracy: 0.8698 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 28/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 436ms/step - loss: 0.3253  
- accuracy: 0.8858 - val\_loss: 0.2506 - val\_accuracy: 0.9120 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 29/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 433ms/step - loss: 0.2923  
- accuracy: 0.8967 - val\_loss: 0.2348 - val\_accuracy: 0.9210 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 30/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 430ms/step - loss: 0.2747  
- accuracy: 0.9069 - val\_loss: 0.1939 - val\_accuracy: 0.9296 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 31/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 434ms/step - loss: 0.2750  
- accuracy: 0.9053 - val\_loss: 0.3478 - val\_accuracy: 0.8877 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 32/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 435ms/step - loss: 0.2659  
- accuracy: 0.9085 - val\_loss: 0.1680 - val\_accuracy: 0.9446 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 33/100  
44/44 [=====] - 19s 440ms/step - loss: 0.2313  
- accuracy: 0.9233 - val\_loss: 0.1449 - val\_accuracy: 0.9541 - lr:  
0.0010  
Epoch 34/100

```
44/44 [=====] - 19s 433ms/step - loss: 0.2399
- accuracy: 0.9127 - val_loss: 0.1561 - val_accuracy: 0.9534 - lr:
0.0010
Epoch 35/100
44/44 [=====] - 19s 438ms/step - loss: 0.2038
- accuracy: 0.9277 - val_loss: 0.1347 - val_accuracy: 0.9541 - lr:
0.0010
Epoch 36/100
44/44 [=====] - 19s 437ms/step - loss: 0.1935
- accuracy: 0.9331 - val_loss: 0.1674 - val_accuracy: 0.9416 - lr:
0.0010
Epoch 37/100
44/44 [=====] - 19s 437ms/step - loss: 0.2363
- accuracy: 0.9185 - val_loss: 0.1927 - val_accuracy: 0.9277 - lr:
0.0010
Epoch 38/100
44/44 [=====] - 19s 427ms/step - loss: 0.1822
- accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.1593 - val_accuracy: 0.9412 - lr:
0.0010
```

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7ff3d332dfd0>
```

### *#Testing The Model*

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import numpy as np

img =
image.load_img('/home/anonimouz/Music/dataset/Training/sunflower/67871
4585_addc9aaaef.jpg', target_size=(64,64))
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
pred = np.argmax(model.predict(x))
op = ['Daisy', 'Dandelion', 'Rose', 'Sunflower', 'Tulip']
op[pred]

1/1 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step

'Sunflower'
```