

## ▼ Uploading Dataset

```
from google.colab import files
```

```
uploaded = files.upload()
```

No file chosen

Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.

Saving spam.csv to spam.csv

## ▼ Importing required libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras_preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.models import load_model
```

## ▼ Reading Dataset & Pre-Processing

```
df = pd.read_csv('spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True) #dropping unwanted co
df.info()
```

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```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    v1      5572 non-null     object
1    v2      5572 non-null     object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

```
# Count of Spam and Ham values
df.groupby(['v1']).size()
```

```
v1
ham      4825
spam      747
dtype: int64
```

```
# Label Encoding target column
```

```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
# Test and train split
```

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

```
# Tokenisation function
```

```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
```

```
sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

## ▼ Create Model & Add Layers (LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

```
# Creating LSTM model
inputs = Input(name='InputLayer',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FullyConnectedLayer1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
```

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```
layer = Dense(1,name='OutputLayer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
```

## ▼ Compiling the model

```
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
InputLayer (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
FullyConnectedLayer1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	16640
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
OutputLayer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0
Total params: 96,337		
Trainable params: 96,337		
Non-trainable params: 0		

## ▼ Fitting the Model

```
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
          validation_split=0.2)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
30/30 [=====] - 13s 299ms/step - loss: 0.3233 - accuracy: 0.887
Epoch 2/10
30/30 [=====] - 8s 277ms/step - loss: 0.0900 - accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 3/10
30/30 [=====] - 10s 344ms/step - loss: 0.0471 - accuracy: 0.987
Epoch 4/10
30/30 [=====] - 9s 297ms/step - loss: 0.0340 - accuracy: 0.987
```

```

Epoch 5/10
30/30 [=====] - 10s 321ms/step - loss: 0.0271 - accuracy: 0.994
Epoch 6/10
30/30 [=====] - 12s 414ms/step - loss: 0.0206 - accuracy: 0.994
Epoch 7/10
30/30 [=====] - 9s 280ms/step - loss: 0.0155 - accuracy: 0.9958
Epoch 8/10
30/30 [=====] - 8s 276ms/step - loss: 0.0127 - accuracy: 0.9966
Epoch 9/10
30/30 [=====] - 11s 373ms/step - loss: 0.0115 - accuracy: 0.995
Epoch 10/10
30/30 [=====] - 8s 277ms/step - loss: 0.0060 - accuracy: 0.9984
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7ff7a6d18650>

```

## ▼ Saving the Model

```
model.save("model_1")
```

```

WARNING:absl:Function `_wrapped_model` contains input name(s) InputLayer with unsupported
WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as lstm_cell_layer_call_fn, lstm_cell_layer_c

```

## ▼ Testing the Model

```

test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)

```

```

accuracy = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
print('Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accuracy[1]))

```

```

27/27 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 12.3751 - accuracy: 0.184
Accuracy: 0.184

```

```

y_pred = model.predict(test_sequences_matrix)
print(y_pred[25:40].round(3))

```

```

27/27 [=====] - 2s 47ms/step
[[1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]

```

```
[1.]  
[1.]  
[0.]  
[1.]  
[1.]  
[1.]  
[1.]  
[1.]
```

```
print(Y_test[25:40])
```

```
[[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]  
[0]]
```