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Question :

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensors. That whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images

Code: `#include <WiFi.h>`

`#include <PubSubClient.h>`

`#include <ArduinoJson.h>`

`WiFiClient wifiClient;`

`#define ORG "hg87mo"`

`#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32_Controller"`

`#define DEVICE_ID "BME280_Sensor"`

`#define TOKEN "bP_jCfQ&0RJmOD6+8G"`

`#define speed 0.034`

`char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";`

`char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/event_1/fmt/json";`

`char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";`

`char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";`

`char token[] = TOKEN;`

`char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;`

`PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);`

`void publishData();`

`const int trigpin=5;`

`const int echopin=18;`

`String command;`

`String data="";`

`String lat="14.167589";`

`String lon="80.248510";`

`String name="point2";`

`String icon="";`

`long duration;`

`int dist;`

`void setup()`

`{`

`Serial.begin(115200);`

`pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);`

```

    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(1000);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{

```

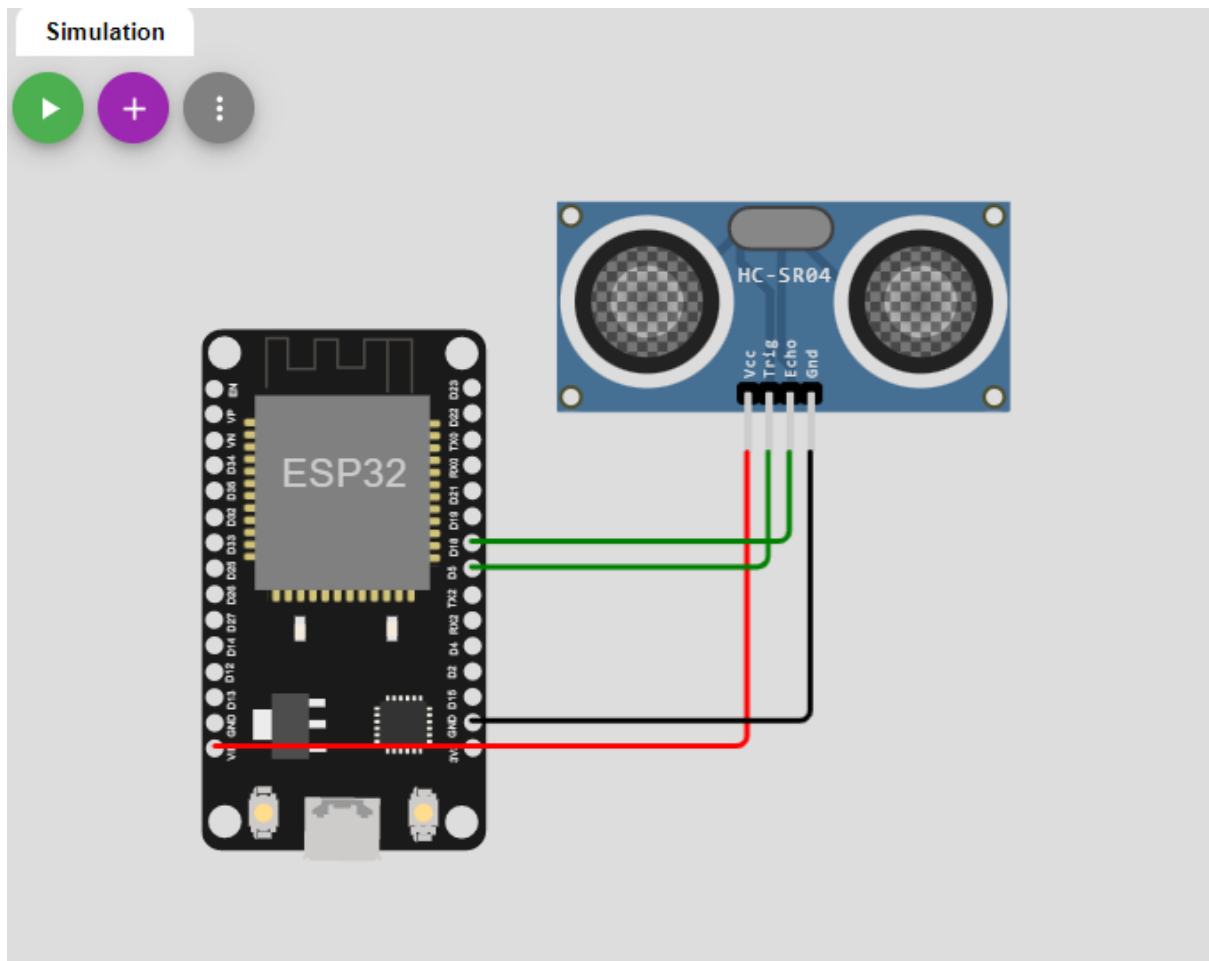
```

digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;

if(dist<100){
    dist=100-dist;
    icon="fa-trash";
}else{
    dist=0;
    icon="fa-trash-o";
}
DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

Diagram:



Wokwi link :

<https://wokwi.com/projects/348191539402375764>

Output :

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4
5 WiFiClient wifiClient;
6
7 #define ORG "hg87mo"
8 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32_Controller"
9 #define DEVICE_ID "BME280_Sensor"
10 #define TOKEN "bp_jcfQ&RjM0d6+8G"
11 #define speed 0.034
12
13 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
14 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/event_1/fmt/json";
15 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
16 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
17 char token[] = TOKEN;
18 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
19 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
20 void publishData();
21
22 const int trigpin=5;
23 const int echopin=18;
24 String command;
25 String data="";
26 String lat="14.167589";
27 String lon="80.248510";
28 String name="point2";
29 String icon="";
30
31 long duration;
32 int dist;
33
34 void setup()
```

Simulation

subscribe to cmd OK

Sending payload:
{ "Name": "point2", "Latitude": "14.167589", "Longitude": "80.248510", "Icon": "fa-trash-o", "FillPercent": 0 }

Publish OK

IBM Watson IoT Platform

hg87mo.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
BME280_Sensor	Connected	ESP32_Controller	Device	Nov 13, 2022 11:28 AM	

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{ "randomNumber": 64 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "randomNumber": 4 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "randomNumber": 67 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "randomNumber": 62 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "randomNumber": 38 }	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running