

## ASSIGNMENT – 4

### Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

#### QUESTIONS:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char*
subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3; char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[]
= "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char authMethod[]
= "use-token-auth"; char
token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int
trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration; float distance; void
setup() { Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect(); mqttconnect();
} void loop() { digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
```

```

digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect(); } }
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) { mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\""; payload
+= dist; payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than
100cms\""; payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
} } void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnect ing
client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print("."); delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
} }
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500); Serial.print(".");

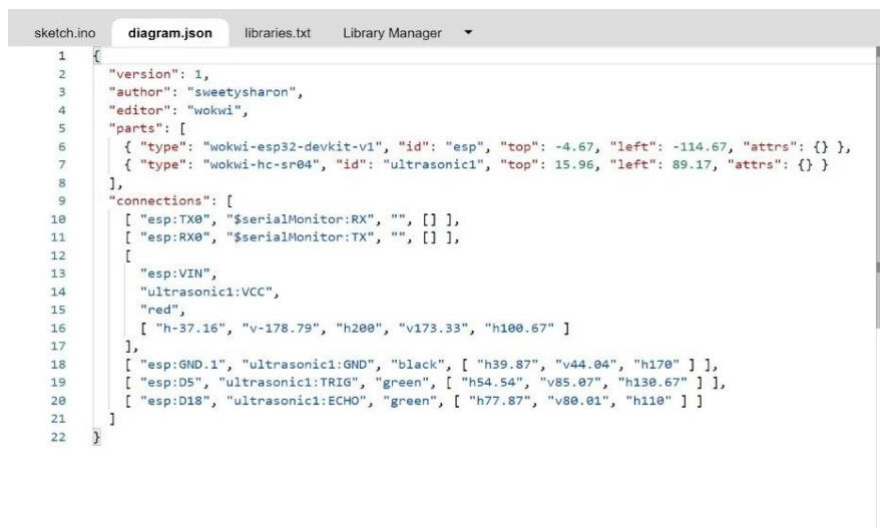
```

```

}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i =
0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}

```

## .json CODE:

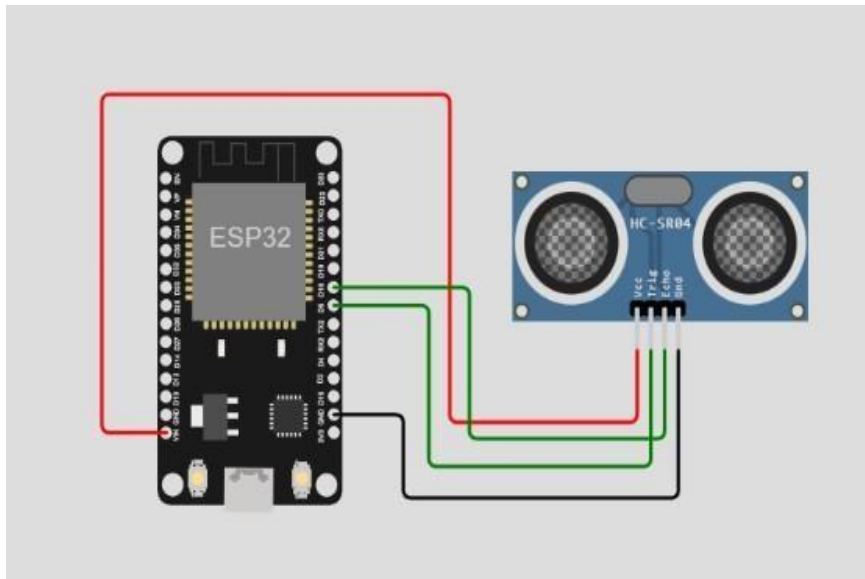


```

1 {
2   "version": 1,
3   "author": "sweetysharon",
4   "editor": "wokwi",
5   "parts": [
6     { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
7     { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
8   ],
9   "connections": [
10    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [ ] ],
11    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [ ] ],
12    [
13      "esp:VIN",
14      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
15      "red",
16      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
17    ],
18    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
19    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
20    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
21  ]
22 }

```

## CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



**Wokwi simulation link:**

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346404308518961748>

**WOKWI OUTPUT:**

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

## IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

X

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago