

```
pinMode(ECHO PIN, INPUT);
// We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
Serial.begin(9600);
}
void loop() { unsigned
long t1; unsigned
long t2; unsigned
long pulse width;
float cm; float inches;
// Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(TRIG PIN,
LOW);
// Wait for pulse on echo pin while
(digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )==0 );
// Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
// Note: the micros() counter will overflow after-70 min t1=
micros (); while (digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 1);
 t2= micros ();
  pulse_width = t2-t1;
// Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants
```

//pulses coming back from the distance sensor

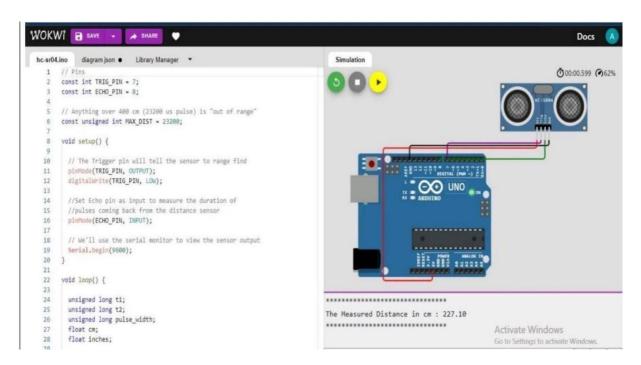
```
//are found in the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed
// of sound in air at sea level (- 340m/s)
cm=pulse_Width / 58; inches = pulse_width/148.0;
// Print out results if
(pulse_width >MAX _
DIST ){Serial.println("Out of range");
} else
Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
Serial.println(cm);
if( cm < 100){
   //while(true){
   Serial.println("Alert!!");
   //}
Serial.print("*********************************);
}
//wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
Delay(1000);
}
```

## **Output:**

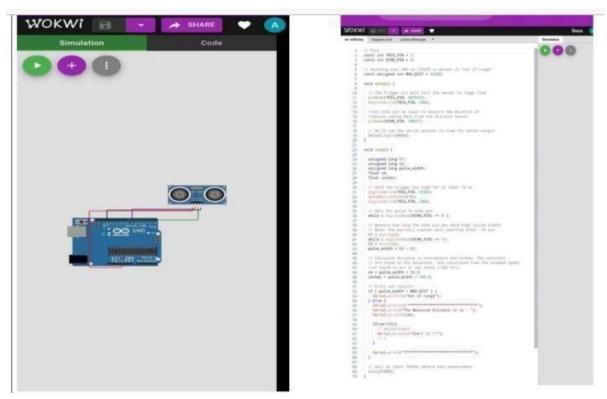
1.If the distance is less than 100 cms, it alerts.

```
WOKWI B SAVE - SHARE
                                                                                                                                                                                                Docs (A)
  hc-sr04.ino diagram.json ● Library Manager ▼
                                                                                                                                                                                         ₫00:00.466 (%58%
         const int TRIG_PIN = 7;
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
         // Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range"
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
                                                                                                                                                                      // The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
                                                                                                                                   BERRY BESTAL (No. -) CO
                                                                                                                                   OO UNO
            //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
//pulses coming back from the distance sensor
pinMode(ECHO_PIN, IMPUT);
            // We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output Serial.begin (9600); \\
                                                                                                                                        111288 112222
          void loop() {
            unsigned long t1;
unsigned long t2;
unsigned long pulse_width;
float cm;
float inches;
                                                                                                       The Measured Distance in cm : 84.14
                                                                                                       Alert!!
                                                                                                                                                                                               // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 18 us
```

## 2.If the distance is more than 100 cms, it won't alert



## 3. Simulation and code execution







## IBM cloud output:

