

```
//Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
//pulses coming back from the distance sensor
pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT );
// We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
Serial.begin(9600);
void loop() { unsigned
long t1; unsigned
long t2; unsigned
long pulse_width;
float cm; float inches;
// Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN,
LOW);
// Wait for pulse on echo pin while
(digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )==0 );
// Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
// Note: the micros() counter will overflow after-70 min t1=
micros (); while (digitalRead(ECHO PIN) == 1);
 t2= micros ();
  pulse width = t2-t1;
```

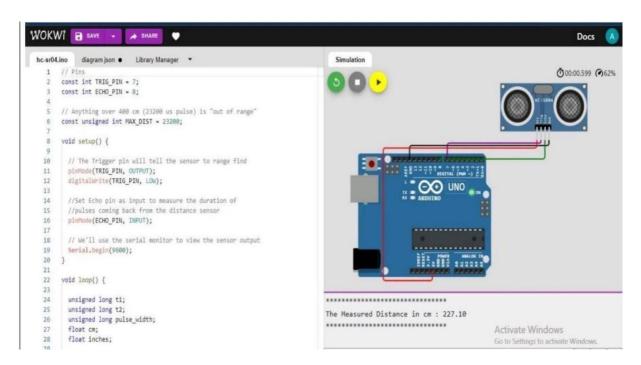
```
// Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants
//are found in the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed
// of sound in air at sea level (- 340m/s)
cm=pulse_Width / 58; inches = pulse_width/148.0;
// Print out results if
(pulse_width >MAX _
DIST ){Serial.println("Out of range");
} else
{ Serial.println("*********************************);
Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
Serial.println(cm);
if( cm < 100 ){
   //while(true){
    Serial.println("Alert!!");
   //}
}
Serial.print("********************************);
}
//wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
Delay(1000);
}
```

Output:

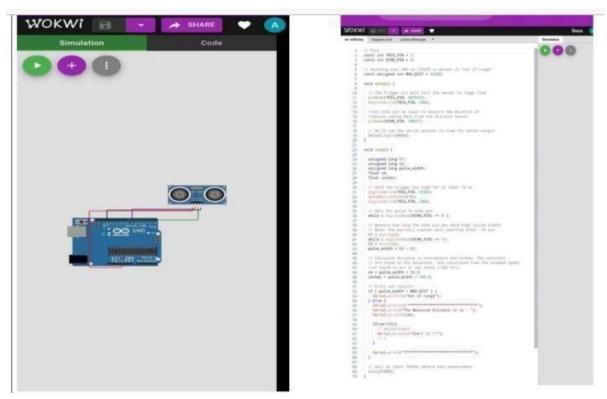
1.If the distance is less than 100 cms, it alerts.

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         const int TRIG_PIN = 7;
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
         // Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range"
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
                                                                                                                                                                      // The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
                                                                                                                                   BERRY BESTAL (No. -) CO
                                                                                                                                   OO UNO
            //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
//pulses coming back from the distance sensor
pinMode(ECHO_PIN, IMPUT);
            // We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output Serial.begin (9600); \\
                                                                                                                                        111288 112222
          void loop() {
            unsigned long t1;
unsigned long t2;
unsigned long pulse_width;
float cm;
float inches;
                                                                                                       The Measured Distance in cm : 84.14
                                                                                                       Alert!!
                                                                                                                                                                                               // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 18 us
```

2.If the distance is more than 100 cms, it won't alert



3. Simulation and code execution







IBM cloud output:

