

PROBLEM STATEMENT :

REAL TIME RIVER WATER QUALITY MONITORING AND CONTROL SYSTEM

DOMAIN :

Internet of Things

ASSIGNMENT 4:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

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Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347932283905245780>

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <WiFiClient.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>

const int trigPin = 5; const
int echoPin = 18;

//define sound speed in cm/uS

#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034

#define CM_TO_INCH 0.393701

long duration; float distanceCm;

float distanceInch;
```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int  
payloadLength);
```

```
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
```

```
#define ORG " ddc8ue"//IBM ORGANITION ID
```

```
#define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"//Device type mentioned in ibm  
watson IOT Platform
```

```
#define DEVICE_ID "NIKIL"//Device ID mentioned in ibmwatson  
IOT Platform
```

```
#define TOKEN "6383425483" //Token
```

```
String data3;
```

```
//----- Customise the above values -----
```

```
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";//  
Server Name
```

```
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and  
type of event perform and format in which data to be send
```

```
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd  
REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF  
FORMAT STRING
```

```
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method char
```

```
token[] = TOKEN;
```

```
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":"  
DEVICE_ID;//client id
```

```
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient  
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
```

```
void setup() {  
    Serial.begin(115200); // Starts the serial communication  
    pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an Output  
    pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an Input  
    Serial.println(); wificonnect(); mqttconnect();  
  
}
```

```
void loop() { // Clears the  
    trigPin  digitalWrite(trigPin,  
    LOW);  
    delayMicroseconds(2);  
    // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro seconds  
    digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);  
    digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
```

```
// Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in  
microseconds
```

```
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
```

```
// Calculate the distance
```

```
distanceCm = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
```

```
// Convert to inches
```

```
distanceInch = distanceCm * CM_TO_INCH;
```

```
// Prints the distance in the Serial Monitor
```

```
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
```

```
Serial.println(distanceCm);
```

```
Serial.print("Distance (inch): ");
```

```
Serial.println(distanceInch);
```

```
PublishData(distanceCm);
```

```
delay(1000); if
```

```
(!client.loop()) {
```

```
mqttconnect();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```

void PublishData(float Cm) {
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
    /*
        creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm
        cloud
    */
    String payload = "{\"Distance (cm)\":";
    payload += Cm;  payload += "}";

    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the
        cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will
        print publish failed
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

```

```

void mqttconnect() {  if
(!client.connected()) {

    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);

    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");    delay(500);

    }

    initManagedDevice();

    Serial.println();

} }

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{

Serial.println();

Serial.print("Connecting to ");

WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials
to establish the connection

while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

    delay(500);

    Serial.print(".");

}

Serial.println("");

Serial.println("WiFi connected");

```

```
Serial.println("IP address: ");  
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());  
}
```

```
void initManagedDevice() { if  
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {  
Serial.println((subscribetopic));  
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");  
} else  
{  
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");  
} }
```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int  
payloadLength)  
{
```

```
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");  
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength;  
i++) { //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);    data3 +=  
(char)payload[i];  
    }  
}
```


OUTPUT:

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

Docs

SIGN UP

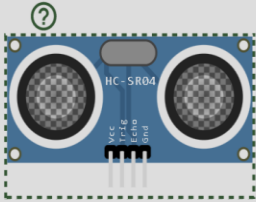
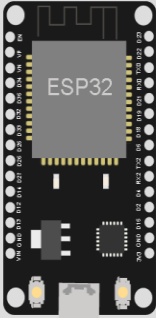
sketch.ino

diagram.json

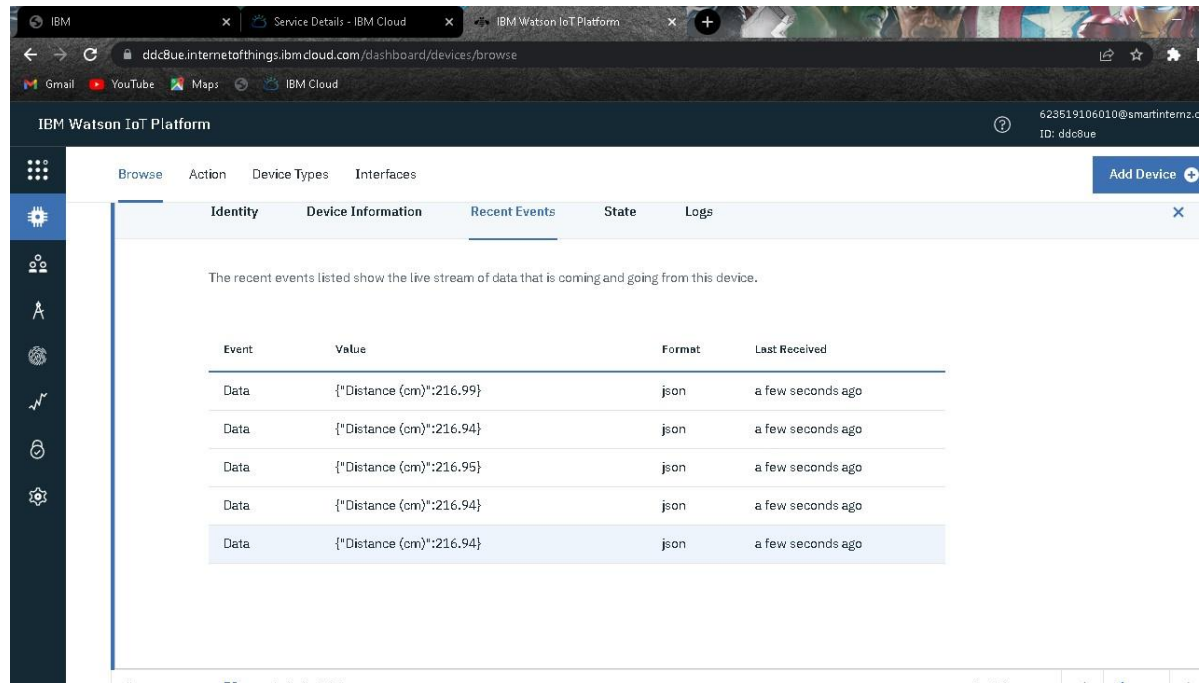
Library Manager

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> #include <WiFiClient.h> #include <PubSubClient.h>
2 //define sound speed in cm/uS #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
3 #define CM_TO_INCH 0.393701 long duration; float distanceCm; float dis
4
5
6 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloa
7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
8
9
10 #define ORG "ddc8ue"//IBM ORGANITION ID
11 #define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
12 #define DEVICE_ID "NIKIL"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Plat
13 #define TOKEN "6383425483" //Token String data3;
14
15
16
17
18 //----- Customise the above values -----
19 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Ser
20 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type
21 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT
22 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method char to
23
24 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
25
26
```

Simulation



Watson iot connected:



The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. The left sidebar contains icons for various functions. The main content area is titled 'Recent Events' and shows a table of live data streams. The table has four columns: 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. The data shows five consecutive 'Data' events, each with a JSON value representing distance in centimeters, received 'a few seconds ago'.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance (cm)":216.99}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":216.94}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":216.95}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":216.94}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":216.94}	json	a few seconds ago