

Assignment -4

Assignment Date	30 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

The image shows the Wokwi IDE interface with a sketch and a simulation. The sketch code is as follows:

```
1 #include<WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include<PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,unsigned int payloadlength);
4 //-----credentials of IBM Account-----
5 #define ORG "izyy6o" // IBM ORGANIZATION ID
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "iotdeviceproject" //DEVICE TYPE MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
7 #define DEVICE_ID "229714" //DEVICE ID MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
8 #define TOKEN "24681012" //Token
9 String data3;
10 float dist;
11 //-----customize the above value-----
12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; //server name
13 char publishTopic[] = "ultrasonic/evt/Data/fmt/json"; //topic name and type of event per
14 | and format in which data to be send*/
15 char subscribetopic[] = "ultrasonic/cmd/test/fmt/String"; //cmd REPRESENT Command tupe a
16 | COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING*/
17 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; //authentication method
18 char token[] = TOKEN;
19 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //CLIENT ID
20 //-----
21 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating an instance for wificlient
22 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); //calling the predefined cl
23 | by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential*/
24 int LED = 4;
25 int trig = 5;
26 int echo = 18;
27 void setup()
28 {
29   Serial.begin(115200);
30   pinMode(trig, OUTPUT);
31   pinMode(echo, INPUT);
32   pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
```

The simulation view shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sensor's VCC pin is connected to the ESP32's 5V pin, GND to GND, Trig to pin 5, and Echo to pin 18. A red LED is connected to pin 4.

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sketch.ino
diagram.json
libraries.txt
Library Manager

```

32 pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);
33 delay(10);
34 wifiConnect();
35 mqttConnect();
36 }
37 void loop()//recursive function
38 {
39   digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
40   digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
41   delayMicroseconds(10);
42   digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
43   float dur=pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
44   float dist=(dur * 0.0343)/2;
45   Serial.print("distance in cm");
46   Serial.println(dist);
47   PublishData(dist);
48   delay(1000);
49   if (!client.loop()){
50     mqttConnect();
51   }
52 }
53 .....retriving to cloud.....
54 void PublishData(float dist){
55   mqttConnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
56   /*creating the string in form of JSON to update the data to ibm cloud*/
57   String object;
58   if(dist<100)
59   {
60     digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
61     Serial.println("no object is near");
62     object="Near";
63   }

```

Simulation

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```

63 }
64 else
65 {
66   digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
67   Serial.println("no object found");
68   object="No";
69 }
70 String payload="{\"distance\":";
71 payload +=dist;
72 payload +="," " \"object\":\":";
73 payload += object;
74 payload += "\":";
75
76 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
77 Serial.println(payload);
78 if(client.publish(publishtopic, (char*) payload.c_str())){
79   Serial.println("Publish ok");// if its sucessfully upload data on the cloud then
80   publish ok in serial monitor or else it will print publish failed"/
81 } else{
82   Serial.println("Publish failed");
83 }
84 }
85 void mqttConnect(){
86   if(!client.connected()){
87     Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
88     Serial.println(server);
89     while(!client.connect(clientid,authMethod, token)){
90       Serial.print(".");
91       delay(500);
92     }
93   }
94   initManagedDevice();
95   Serial.println();

```

Simulation

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```

93   initManagedDevice();
94   Serial.println();
95 }
96 }
97 void wificonnect()//function definition for wificonnect
98 {
99   Serial.println();
100   Serial.print("Connecting to ");
101   Wifi.begin("Wokwi.GUEST", "",6);//PASSING THE WIFI CREDENTIALS TO ESTABLISH CONNE
102   while (Wifi.status() !=WL_CONNECTED){
103     delay(500);
104     Serial.print(".");
105   }
106   Serial.println("");
107   Serial.println("Wifi connected");
108   Serial.println("IP address");
109   Serial.println(Wifi.localIP());
110 }
111 void initManagedDevice(){
112   if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
113     Serial.println((subscribetopic));
114     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
115   }else{
116     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
117   }
118 }
119 void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadlength)
120 {
121   Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
122   Serial.println(subscribetopic);
123   for(int i=0; i< payloadlength; i++){
124     //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
125     data3 +=(char)payload[i];

```

Simulation

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```

111 void initManagedDevice(){
112   if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
113     Serial.println((subscribetopic));
114     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
115   }else{
116     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
117   }
118 }
119 void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadlength)
120 {
121   Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
122   Serial.println(subscribetopic);
123   for(int i=0; i< payloadlength; i++){
124     //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
125     data3 +=(char)payload[i];
126   }
127   //Serial.println("dta: "+ data3);
128   //if(data3=="Near")
129   //{
130   //Serial.println(data3);
131   //digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
132   //}
133   //else
134   //{
135   //Serial.println(data3);
136   //digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
137   //}
138   data3="";
139 }

```

Simulation

DATA SENT TO IBM CLOUD ON NO OBJECT DETECTED

Browser Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

DISTANCEDETECT Disconnected ULTRASON Device Oct 20, 2022 9:46 AM

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The latest event is listed above. For type information of data that is returned, see the device's response.

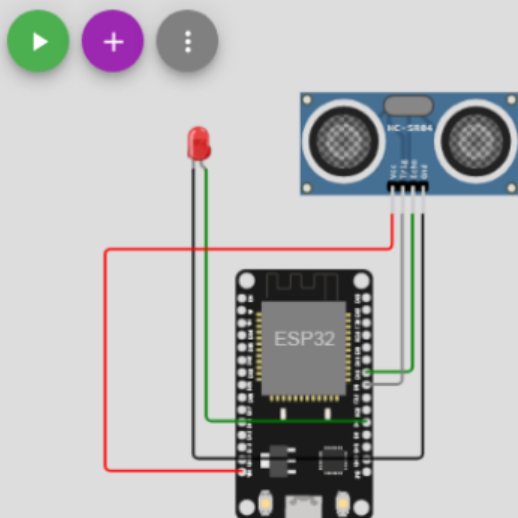
Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.64,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.64,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago

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WHEN OBJECT DETECTED BY ULTRASONIC DETECTOR SENSOR

Simulation



```
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
Distancein cm141.21
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
```

