ASSIGNMENT-4

Date	24October2022
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MaximumMarks	2Marks

Question1:

Write code and connections in work for ultrasonic sensor.Whenever distance is lessthan 100cms send"alert"toibmcloudanddisplayindevicerecentevents.

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt


void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------

#define ORG "4hn0jp"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ULTRASON"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "DISTANCEDETECT"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "Wuo5s7PR)ZSegVk&Rx"//Token
String data3;
float dist;


//-------- Customise the above values --------
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd  REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id


//-----------------------------------------
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential

int LED = 4;
int trig = 5;
int echo = 18;
void setup()
{
Serial.begin(115200);
```

esp32-blink.ino ● diagram.json ● libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
pinMode(echo,INPUT);
pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
delay(10);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

 digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
  Serial.println(dist);


  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}



/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/

void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*
     creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
```

```
    creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
  */
  String object;
  if (dist <100)
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
    Serial.println("object is near");
    object = "Near";
  }
  else
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
    Serial.println("no object found");
    object = "No";
  }

  String payload = "{\"distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += "," "\"object\":\"";
  payload += object;
  payload += "\"}";


  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
```

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```
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }

}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }

    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

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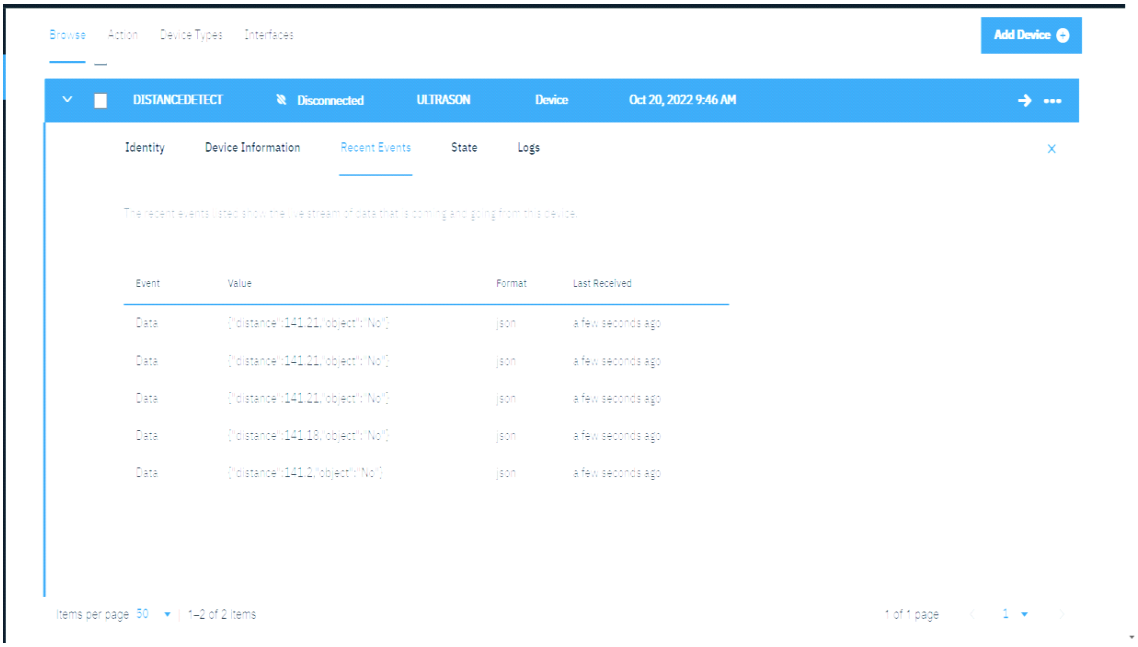
```
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }

//   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
//   if(data3=="Near")
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
```

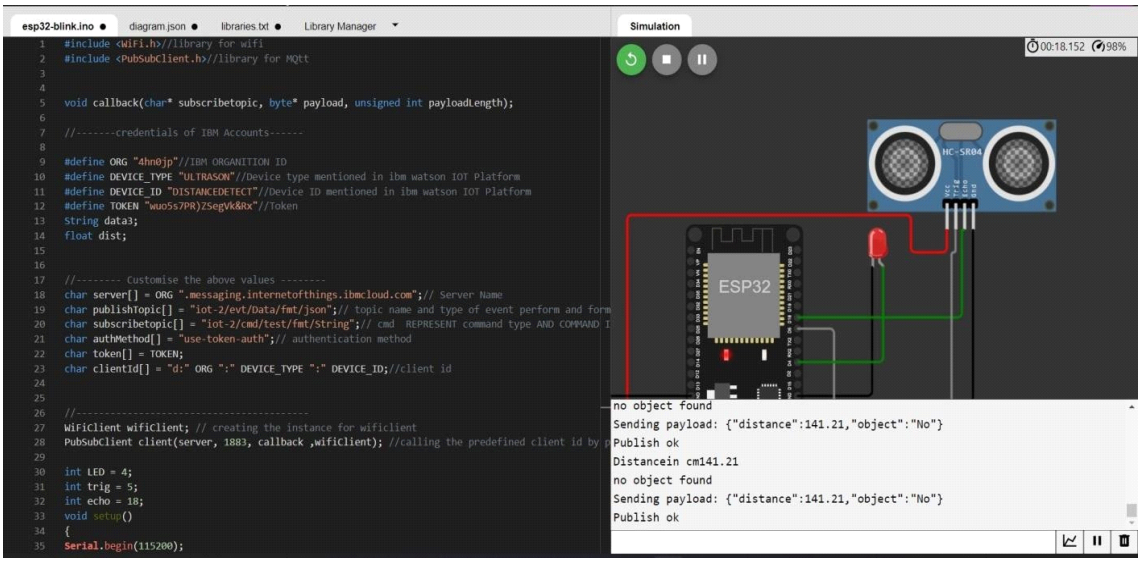
esp32-blink.ino ● diagram.json ● libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
142   }
143
144   void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145   {
146
147     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149     for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150       //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151       data3 += (char)payload[i];
152     }
153
154   //   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155   //   if(data3=="Near")
156   //   {
157   // Serial.println(data3);
158   // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
159
160   //   }
161
162   //   else
163   //   {
164   // Serial.println(data3);
165   // digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
166
167   //   }
168   data3="";
169
170
171   }
```

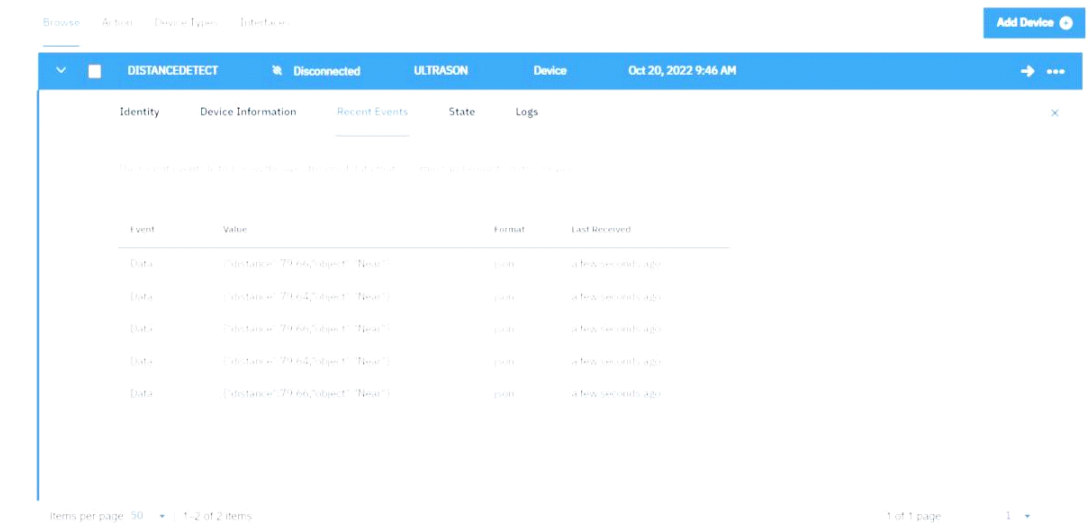
OUTPUT:

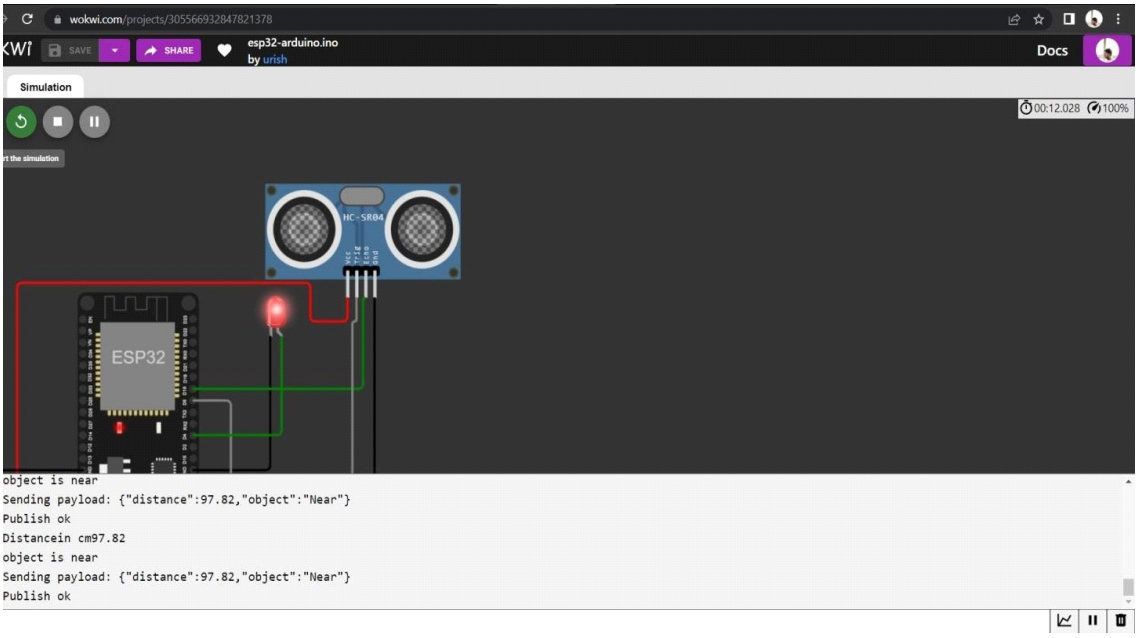


DatasendtotheIBMclouddevicewhentheobjecticsfar



DatasenttotheIBMCloudDevicewhentheobjectisnear





Whenobjecticsneartotheultrasonicsensor