Assignment -4
SMS SPAM Classification

Assignment Date	30 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID38850
Project Name	EMERGING METHODS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF FOREST FIRES
Student Name	SHAM S
Student Roll Number	421219104016
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1. Import required library

Solution:

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from

sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

from keras.models import Model

from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding

from keras.optimizers import Adam

from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer

from keras.preprocessing import sequence

from keras.utils import pad_sequences

from keras.utils import to_categorical

from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping

Question-2. Read the Dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

Question-3. Pre processing the Dataset

Solution:

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)

from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS, ImageColorGenerator

X = df.v2
Y= df.v1
le=LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
y= Y.reshape(-1,1)

X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.25)

max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

Question-4. Create Model

Solution

```
inputs = Input(shape=[max_len])
```

```
layer=Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)

layer = LSTM(128)(layer)

layer = Dense(128)(layer)

layer=Activation('relu')(layer)

layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)

layer=Dense(1)(layer)

layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)

model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
```

Question-5. Add Layers (LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

Solution:

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "model_1"
_____
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
input_2 (InputLayer)         [(None, 150)]             0

embedding_1 (Embedding)      (None, 150, 50)           50000

lstm_1 (LSTM)                (None, 128)               91648

dense_2 (Dense)              (None, 128)               16512

activation_2 (Activation)    (None, 128)               0

dropout_1 (Dropout)          (None, 128)               0

dense_3 (Dense)              (None, 1)                 129

activation_3 (Activation)    (None, 1)                 0

=================================================================
Total params: 158,289
Trainable params: 158,289
Non-trainable params: 0
_____
```

Question-6. Compile the Model

Solution:

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=Adam(),metrics=['accuracy'])

Question-7. Fit the Model

Solution:

history = model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=20,epochs=15,
      validation_split=0.2)

```
Epoch 1/15
168/168 [==============================] - 34s 190ms/step - loss: 0.1980 - accuracy: 0.9354 - val_loss: 0.0649 - val_accuracy: 0.9821
Epoch 2/15
168/168 [==============================] - 31s 185ms/step - loss: 0.0416 - accuracy: 0.9871 - val_loss: 0.0513 - val_accuracy: 0.9868
Epoch 3/15
168/168 [==============================] - 31s 186ms/step - loss: 0.0217 - accuracy: 0.9946 - val_loss: 0.0613 - val_accuracy: 0.9868
Epoch 4/15
168/168 [==============================] - 33s 198ms/step - loss: 0.0155 - accuracy: 0.9949 - val_loss: 0.0779 - val_accuracy: 0.9797
Epoch 5/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 188ms/step - loss: 0.0132 - accuracy: 0.9964 - val_loss: 0.0661 - val_accuracy: 0.9821
Epoch 6/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 190ms/step - loss: 0.0065 - accuracy: 0.9985 - val_loss: 0.0772 - val_accuracy: 0.9868
Epoch 7/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 192ms/step - loss: 0.0057 - accuracy: 0.9982 - val_loss: 0.0811 - val_accuracy: 0.9844
Epoch 8/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 191ms/step - loss: 0.0045 - accuracy: 0.9994 - val_loss: 0.0877 - val_accuracy: 0.9856
Epoch 9/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 189ms/step - loss: 0.0046 - accuracy: 0.9988 - val_loss: 0.1282 - val_accuracy: 0.9833
Epoch 10/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 188ms/step - loss: 0.0066 - accuracy: 0.9988 - val_loss: 0.1191 - val_accuracy: 0.9677
Epoch 11/15
168/168 [==============================] - 33s 194ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy: 0.9991 - val_loss: 0.1149 - val_accuracy: 0.9844
Epoch 12/15
168/168 [==============================] - 31s 186ms/step - loss: 0.0131 - accuracy: 0.9982 - val_loss: 0.1019 - val_accuracy: 0.9773
Epoch 13/15
168/168 [==============================] - 31s 187ms/step - loss: 0.0251 - accuracy: 0.9928 - val_loss: 0.1015 - val_accuracy: 0.9773
Epoch 14/15
168/168 [==============================] - 31s 187ms/step - loss: 0.0081 - accuracy: 0.9967 - val_loss: 0.1005 - val_accuracy: 0.9844
Epoch 15/15
168/168 [==============================] - 32s 188ms/step - loss: 0.0048 - accuracy: 0.9985 - val_loss: 0.0985 - val_accuracy: 0.9833
```

metrics = pd.DataFrame(history.history)
metrics.rename(columns = {'loss': 'Training_Loss', 'accuracy': 'Training_Accuracy', 'val_loss':
'Valida tion_Loss', 'val_accuracy': 'Validation_Accuracy'}, inplace = True) def plot_graphs1(var1,
var2, string):

```
metrics[[var1, var2]].plot()
plt.title('Training and Validation ' + string) plt.xlabel
('Number of epochs')  plt.ylabel(string)
plt.legend([var1, var2])
```
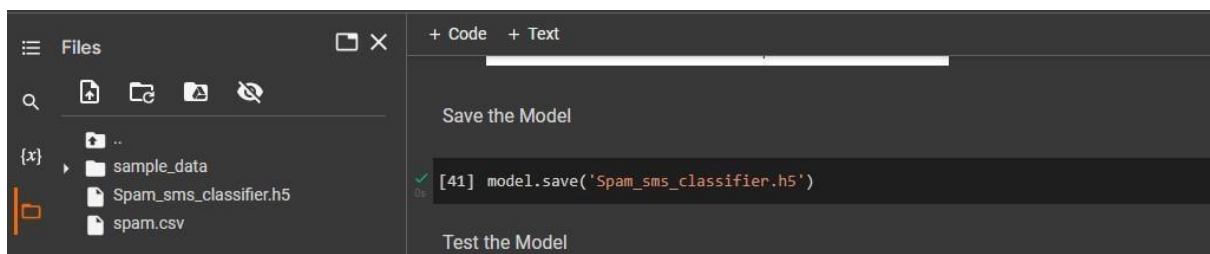
plot_graphs1('Training_Accuracy', 'Validation_Accuracy', 'Accuracy')
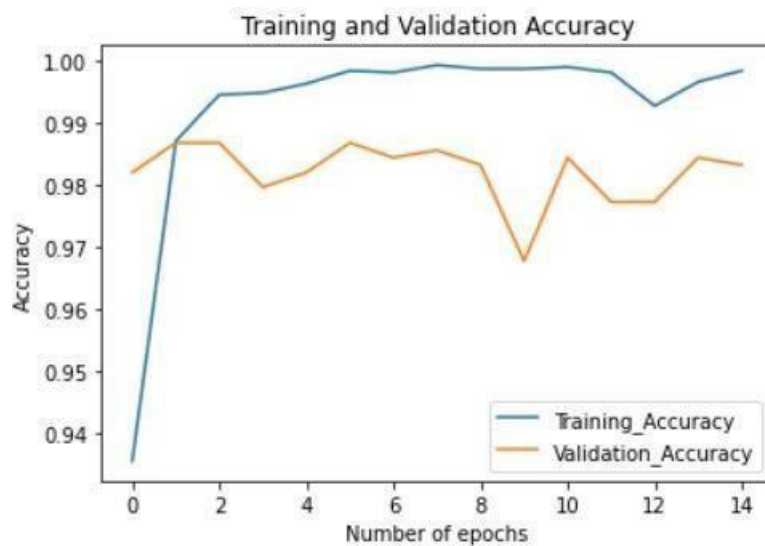
Question-8. Save The Model

model.save('Spam_sms_classifier.h5')

Question-9. Test The Model

test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)

```
test_sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

```
accuracy1 = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
```

```
44/44 [==============================] - 4s 82ms/step - loss: 0.1061 - accuracy: 0.9828
```

```
print(' loss: {:0.4f}'.format(accuracy1[0]))
print(' Accuracy: {:0.4f}'.format(accuracy1[1]))
```

```
loss: 0.1061
Accuracy: 0.9828
```