IOT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING & NOTIFICATION

PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Overview

Creating a device that can be followed using GPS locations and has a panic button to inform the parent via a GSM module, this invention is primarily focused on improving child safety. An Android app for parents is created to control and monitor the device at any time. Smart gadget devices are always connected to parents' phones, which can receive and make phone calls as well as SMS gadget via a GSM module. Additionally, wireless technology is implemented on the device, which is useful to bind the device within a region of monitoring range; if the device is moving out of monitoring range, an alert will be triggered on a binding gadget, helping you maintain a virtual watch over the child. An alert will be sent to a bound device if the device moves outside of the monitoring range, allowing you to keep a virtual check on the child. Devices come with a health monitoring system that checks for factors including heart rate, pulse, and temperature. The parental app allows for the monitoring of these indicators. Using a contact switch, the device also keeps track of whether or not it plugged in andnotifies the parent the moment it is unplugged.

1.2 Purpose

Approximately 80% of all reports of child abuse are made Nowadays, with 74% of the victims being girls and the remaining 20% being males. In this world, a child goes missing every forty seconds. Children are the foundation of a country; if their future was threatened, it would have an effect on the development of the whole country.

The emotional and mental stability of the children is compromised as a result of the abuse, ruining their futures and careers. The things that happen to these defenseless kids are not their fault. Therefore, parents are in charge of raising their own children. However, parents are compelled to seek money because of the state of the economy and their desire to concentrate on their child's future and job. Consequently, it becomes challenging for them to constantly cling to their kids. We have created a setting in our system where this issue can be effectively solved. It enables parents to keep a close eye on their kids in real time while concentrating on their own careers without having to take any physical action. In essence, kids cannot tell their parents about the abuse they experience on a regular basis. They are too young to really comprehend what truly occurs to them. Parents find it challenging to recognize when their children are being abused. So, the main objective of this module is to help working parents to be free from worry about their children by tracking their movements at any time. An autonomous real-time monitoring system is required for every child worldwide in order to stop attacks on children.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

[1] Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser

Title: Child safety wearable device.

Published in: 2017 IEEE. This gadget is designed to make it easier for parents to find their

kids.

There are already a lot of wearables available on the market that may be used to track children's daily activity as well as to locate them utilizing the Wi-Fi and Bluetooth capabilities of the device.

Merits: The advantage of this wearable over others is that it can be operated with any phone; a high-end smartphone is not necessary, and it doesn't require a person to be highly tech knowledgeable.

Demerits: Due to its low battery life, this device.

[2] **Authors:** M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari.

Title: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.

Published in: 2019 IEEE.

The Link-It ONE board, programmed in embedded C, is used to construct the system. It is connected to temperature, heartbeat, touch, GPS, GSM, and digital camera modules. The work is innovative in that when a child is in need of rapid attention during an emergency, the system instantly notifies the parent or caregiver by sending an SMS.

Merits: The child's heartbeat, temperature, and touch are employed as parameters in a parametric analysis, and the results are shown.

Demerits: To put in place an IoT gadget that offers a comprehensive remedy for issues with child safety.

[3] Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.

Title: Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

This study offers parents an Android-based tool to follow their kids in real-time. Through internet-connected channels, various gadgets can communicate with one another. The concerned gadget has an internet connection to the server. Parents can use the gadget to keep track of their kids in real-time or to protect ladies. The location services offered by the GSM module are used in the suggested solution. It enables parents to receive an SMS with their child's location information.

Merits: Uses an Android terminal and ad hoc networks, a child tracking system.

Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

[4] Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

Title: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.

This study offered a model for child safety using smartphones that give parents the option to track their children's whereabouts as well as the ability for kids to send a fast message and their current location in case of an emergency via Short Message Services.

Merits: The benefits of smartphones that offer a wealth of capabilities like GPS, SMS, Google Maps, etc.

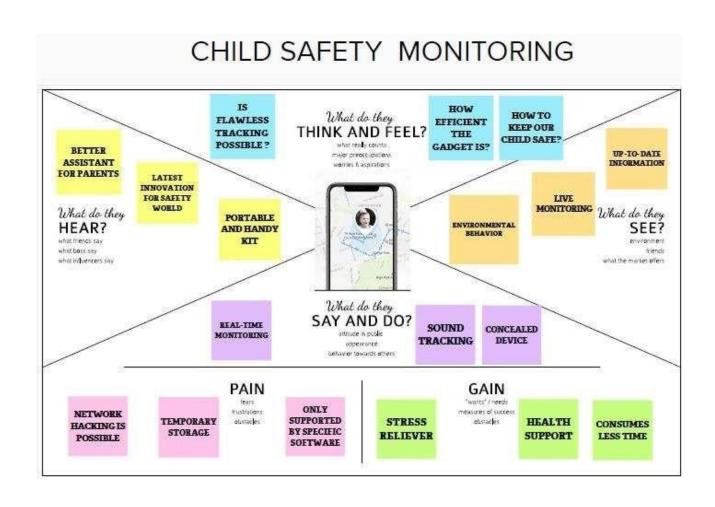
Demerits: This system is unable to detect child-like human behavior.

References:

- [1] Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit, 'Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS, GeoFencing & Android Application: An Analysis,' 2016 Second International Conference on Computational Intelligence & Communication Technology.
- [2] Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya, 'Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM,' 2016 IEEE 6th International Conference on Advanced Computing.
- [3] M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari,
- 'Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking' International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering, Volume 8, Issue 8, June 2019.
- [4] Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser (Jan. 2017) 'Child safety wearable device', International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology, Vol. 6 Issue 2, pp. 438-444.

3. IDEATION AND PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 Empathy map canvas



3.2 Ideation and brainstorm



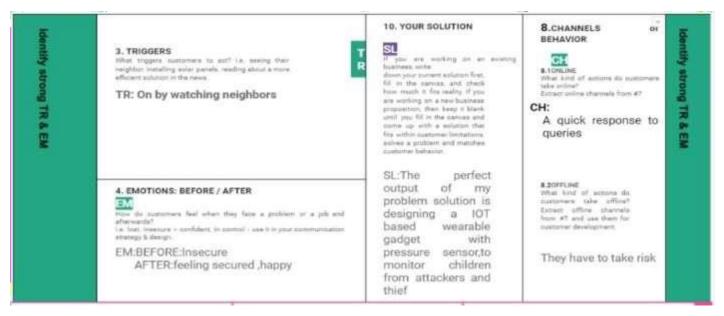
5

3.3 Proposed solution

S.No	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	To prevent children for abuse and make them safe
2.	Idea / Solution description	compact wearable gadget with pressure button which can the parents can find the ahacker easier
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	Pressure button with Gsm
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	It is useful to working parents when they are leaving children
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	wearable gadget
6.	Scalability of the Solution	compact and easy to use

3.4 Problem solution fit





REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1 Functional requirements

FR	Functional	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
No.	Requirement (Epic)	
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form
		Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email
		Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Notification	Notification Via Mobile App and normal
		message
FR-4	Monitoring	App to monitor the child location
FR-5	Health monitoring	Heart beat rate, Temperature

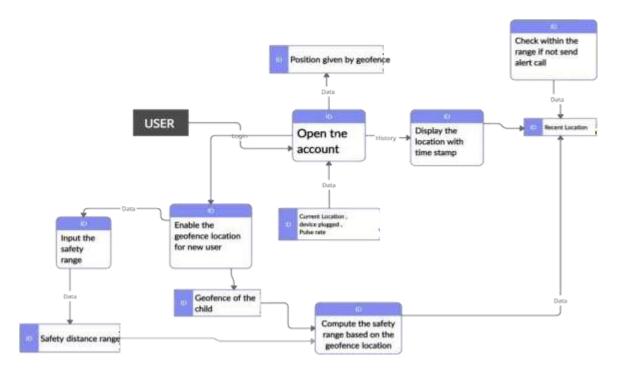
4.2 Non-Functional requirements

FR	Non-Functional	Description		
No.	Requirement			
NFR -1	Usability	This model has GSM that can help to notify the parents in case of emergency or the smart band not connected		
NFR -2	Security	Parents can feel secure because if the child forget or not connect the band it		

		will notify the parents and if panic				
		Button is pressed it will send alert				
		messageand parents able to track the				
		location				
NFR	Reliability	Easy to use ● Portable				
-3		• Flexible				
		• Cost effective				
NFR	Performance	Create a Child tracker which				
-4		helps the parents with				
		continuously monitoring the				
		child'slocation.				
		• The notification will be				
		sentaccording to the				
		child's location to their				
		parents or caretakers.				
		parents of caretakers.				
NFR	Availability	 Track your child even in a crowd 				
-5		Know the current location				
NFR	Scalability	This model ensures the safety and				
-6		tracking of the children. Parents				
		need not worry about				
		their children.				

5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture

Solution architecture is a complex process – with many sub-processes – that bridges the gap between business problems and technology solutions. Its goals are to:

- Find the test tech solution to solve existing business problems.
- Describe the structure, characteristics, behavior, and other aspects of the software toproject stakeholders.

- Define features, development phases, and solution requirements.
- Provide specifications according to which the solution is defined, managed, anddelivered.

5.2 User Stories

User Type	Functional Requireme nt (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobil e user)	Registrati -on	USN-1 (FATHER)	As a user, I can register by entering my email, and password, and confirming my password. Ican access the location	Dashboard and		Sprint-1
Route Pla	nming	Wireless Network/ Internet		Geofencing		

USN-2 (MOTHER)	of the children using the credentials provided as a Father. As a user, I can register by entering my email, and password, and confirming my password. I can access the location of my children using the credentials provided as a Mother.	and receive a	High	Sprint-1
----------------	---	---------------	------	----------

	USN-3 (GUARDI A N/ CARETAKE R)	can monitor the children's activities Using a safety gadget monitoring system.	and receive a confirmation email & click confirm	1
Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering my email & password.	I can access my Med account/dashboard. m	iu Sprint- 2
Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I can fix the geofence for my child's location so	I can monitor the Hig current location of my child.	gh Sprint- 2

	that I will		
	receive		
	alerts if		
	my child		
	crosses		
	the geo-		
	fence and		
	monitor		
	the		
	child's		
	pulse and		
	check		
	whether		
	the		
	device		
	Is		
	plugged		
	in or not.		

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint planning and estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint- 1	Registration (Parent Mobile User)	USN-1	Registering for an application, as a user we can register by entering our email, password and again, we need to confirm the password		High	Aravindhan S
Sprint- 1	Login	USN-2	If we have register for the application as a user a confirmation mail will be received to our mail		High	Santhosh R
Sprint- 2	User Interface	USN-3	Using Facebook, we can register for This application	3	Low	Babu V
Sprint- 1	Data Visualization	USN-4	We can also register for the application through Gmail		Medium	Santhosh R
Sprint- 3	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email	3	Low	Raja prathap A

Sprint- 1	Dashboard	USN-5	We need to be able to view the function that can perform		High	Aravindhan S
Sprint- 2 n	Notification	USN-1	Using minimum time, we should be able to notify their parent and guardian		High	Babu V
Sprint- 1	Store data	USN-2	We need to continuously store location data into the database		Medium	Santhosh R
Sprint- 4	Web UI	USN-3	We all will need a friendly interface to view and access the resource easily	3	Medium	Raja prathap A
Sprint- 3	Registration (Parent Web User)	USN-1	By entering email and password we can log into the application as auser		High	Santhosh R
Sprint- 2	Login	USN-2	Using minimum time, we need to login to registered account via web page		High	Aravindhan S
Sprint- 4	Web UI	USN-3	To easily view and access the resources we need a user-friendly interface application		Medium	Babu V

6.2 Sprint Delivery schedule

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	•	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	19 Nov 2022

7. CODING & SOLUTIONING (Explain the features added in the project along with code)

7.1 Feature 1: (Adding Geofence)

- Geofence is like a round wall covering the given location. So parents can use them to mark the location where their children are going.
- Multiple Geofence can be added

CODING:

Package

com.example.geofence; import android.app.PendingIntent; import android.content.Context; import android.content.ContextWrapper; import android.content.Intent; import android.widget.Toast;

Import

com.google.android.gms.common.api.ApiException; import com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence; import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofenceStatusCodes; import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingRequest; import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng; public class GeofenceHelper extends ContextWrapper {

```
private static final String TAG = "GeofenceHelper"; PendingIntent
           pendingIntent;
           public GeofenceHelper(Context base) {super(base);
           }
   public GeofencingRequest getGeofencingRequest
  (Geofencegeofence) { return new GeofencingRequest.Builder()
.addGeofence(geofence)
         .setInitialTrigger(GeofencingRequest.INITIAL_TRIGGER_ENTER)
                 .build();
           }
           public Geofence getGeofence(String ID, LatLng latLng, float radius,
int transitionTypes) {
             return new Geofence.Builder()
                  .setCircularRegion(latLng.latitude, latLng.longitude, radius)
                  .setRequestId(ID)
.setTransitionTypes(transitionTypes)
                  .setLoiteringDelay(5000)
                 .setExpirationDuration(Geofence.NEVER_EXPIRE)
                 .build();
           }
           public PendingIntent getPendingIntent() {if
             (pendingIntent != null) {
```

```
return pendingIntent;
          }
           Intent intent = new Intent(this,
       GeofenceBroadcastReceiver.class);
           pendingIntent = PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 2607, intent,
        PendingIntent.FLAG_IMMUTABLE);
           return pendingIntent;
         }
         public String getErrorString(Exception e) {if (e
           instanceof ApiException) {
             ApiException apiException = (ApiException) e;
            switch (apiException.getStatusCode()) {
              case GeofenceStatusCodes
                .GEOFENCE_NOT_AVAILABLE:
                                                 return
             "GEOFENCE_NOT_AVAILABLE";
       case GeofenceStatusCodes
             .GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_GEOFENCES:
return
          "GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_GEOFENCES";
              case GeofenceStatusCodes
.GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_PENDING_INTENTS:
                         "GEOFENCE_TOO_MANY_PENDING_INTENTS";
                return
             }
           }
```

7.2 Feature 2

(Alert Notification)

- Once geofence is added, when the child enters the geofence a notification willbe sent
- When the child leaves the geofence a notification will be sent.

```
com.example.geofence;
                                                    import
          package
android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
                                                    import
android.content.Context; import android.content.Intent;
                android.location.Location;
import
                                                    import
                                          android.util.Log;
android.os.CountDownTimer;
                                import
                   android.widget.Toast;
                                                    import
import
com.google.android.gms.location.Geofence;import
com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingEvent
                                                    import
java.util.List; import android.os.Handler;
         public class GeofenceBroadcastReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {private
           static final String TAG = "GeofenceBroadcastReceiv";
           @Override
           public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
             // TODO: This method is called when the BroadcastReceiver is
receiving
```

// an Intent broadcast

```
int toastDurationInMilliSeconds = 1200000; mToastToShow
   Toast.makeText(context, "GEOFENCE_EXITED",
        Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
        // Set the countdown to display the toast
            CountDownTimer
                               toastCountDown;
            toastCountDown = new
        CountDownTimer(toastDurationInMilliSeconds, 100000) {public
              void onTick(long
millisUntilFinished) {
                             mToastToShow.show();
}
              public void onFinish() {
                mToastToShow.cancel();
              }
            };
           Show the toast and starts the countdown
            mToastToShow.show();
            toastCountDown.start();*/
        NotificationHelper notificationHelper = new NotificationHelper(context);
notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_ENT ER",
        "", MapsActivity.class); GeofencingEvent
           geofencingEvent =
```

```
GeofencingEvent.fromIntent(intent);
            if (geofencingEvent.hasError())
            Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: Error receiving geofence event...");return;
             }
             List<Geofence> geofenceList
=
geofencingEvent.getTriggeringGeofences();for
       (Geofence geofence:
geofenceList) {
               Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: " + geofence.getRequestId());
             }
               Location location = geofencingEvent.getTriggeringLocation();int
        //
             transitionType = geofencingEvent.getGeofenceTransition();
             switch (transitionType) {
          case
          Geofence.GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_
ENT
notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification
                             Location",
          ("Entered
                       the
MapsActivity.class);
```

```
break;

case Geofence.GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_EXIT:
    notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("Exited
the Location ", "",MapsActivity.class);
    break;
}
```

8. TESTING

8.1 Test Cases

Test case ID	Feature Type	Compos	Test Scenario	Pre-Requisite	Steps To Execute	Test Bats	Espected Result	Actes	Stat	Comments	TC for Automation(Y/W)
LoginFago_TC_0 ON	Factions	Hom: Page	Verify user installs to see the Logist Signing popular than east clicked on App		15 Met App 3 Yorky to god Timp op proprop displance or set		Logis/Digwo popup skoeld display	Working as expected	Pard		γ
LogisFagr_TC_C CE	u	rosc Pigs	Yully de Ul element le Logis l'Eignep popup		Einter App 2 You'ly logariting up propose with below Undermate: a could be of their a paramed text bos a Logaritation d Morr destation? Register		Application should show below UI should but be? a would but be: b partnered best how classe but be with unange colour d.Rem carbonar? Register	Warking as expected	Part		Y
Logic Page_TC_CI CI	Factions	Hom: page	Verify earlie value to log late application with Yulid condentals		15ste App 2 Earl Void commissional is 5solitest ber 15ste rakid pervend is parend not ber	Usernance shod@gasilican proviend:Testag(25)	User should weights to east account homograps	Working as expected	Fee		Y
LogisFage_TC_C C4	Factori	Logis pegs	Yorky early sale to log ato application with bridid codestal:		1 Energy 2 Entris Valid enreceire of in Enablest bot 1 Energy and provided in partner and provided in partner doublest to	Usernanc shed@gmill persounce Testing\$23	Application should show "Login seror Tilero in the exercecond corresponding to the disability"	Warking as expected	pec		Y
LogisFage_TC_O O4	Factori	Logic page	Verity exercic skills to log also application mid Yalid conductal:		1 Estar App 2 Estar Valid exemprolematik Estal text box 3 Estar hardel postword in paurand text box 4 Citis on look bettern	Usernanic cuclibrotização promenta purd sub proment: Texting@20615555706876		Vorting S expected	Pass		Y
LogisFage_TC_0 08	Factions	Logis pegs	Verify earlie able to log alto application with british codestrate		1 Eater Args 2 Eater Wall decrease function 5 and test ber: 3 Eater arrisid possword in possword and box 4 Claim is not bettern		Application should show "Legin arror. There is no user record corresponding to the identifier"	Washing as expected	Pas		Y
Dosbeard	Facilitati	Destidouré	Adding gentrals in the location and		15 Mar App 25 Mar Mar Sild attenues and pastered		Application show and sincle second the location	Varing to expected	Page		Y
Alert Notification	Fenctional	Notification	Notification when the scher calcock the good race		15ster App 25ster the valid accessive and parented 3.Add the Govience		Application sour the and ficultien " Entered the location"	Warking as expected	Russ		Y
Nice: Notification	Fercitosii	Notification	Notification whom the sour cained the generator		15 No App 25 No villed scorners and poccessed		Application sear the antification." Exhault the location."	Warking or expected	Page		¥

8.2 User Acceptance Testing

1 .Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Sub total
By Design	11	4	2	2	19
Duplicate	1	1	2	0	4
External	2	3	0	1	6
Fixed	10	2	3	20	35
Not Reproduced	0	0	2	0	2
Skipped	0	0	2	1	3
Won't Fix	0	5	2	1	8
Totals	24	15	13	25	77

2. Test Case Analysis

Sec on	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print	5	0	1	4
Engine				
Client	47	0	2	45
Application				

Outsource	2	0	0	2
Shipping				
Except on	11	0	2	9
Reporting				
Final	5	0	0	5
Report				
Output				
Version	3	0	1	2
Control				
Security	3	0	0	3

9. RESULTS

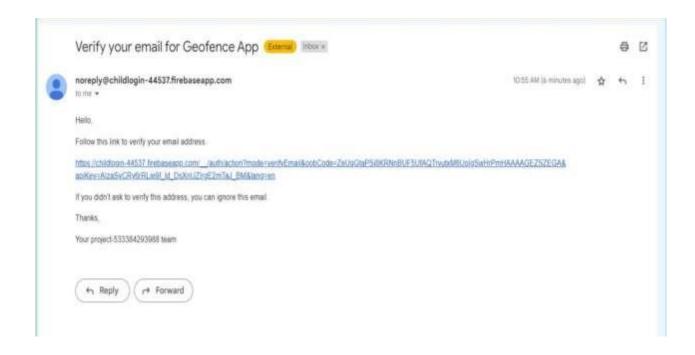
9.1 User Registration:

Users get registered to the app using their mail and create their password. On the user is registered a verification mail will be sent to the user mailid. The user needs to verify the account. All user details are stored in the firebase and verification mail is sent by firebase authentication.

1. Registration Page:



2. Verification mail



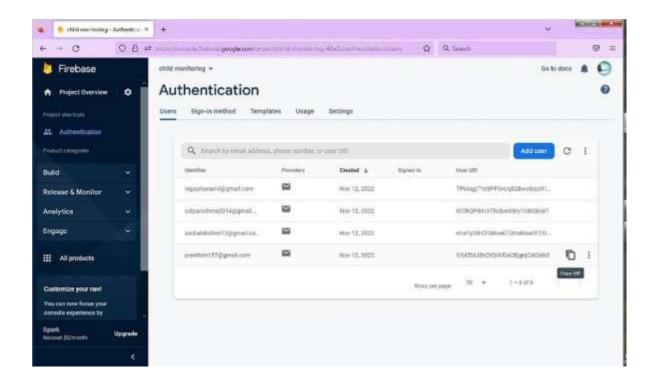
1. User Login

Users with their registered mail and password will login to the account . As the details are stored in firebase, when invalid email or password is entered a message say invalid email or password occurs.

2. Login page:



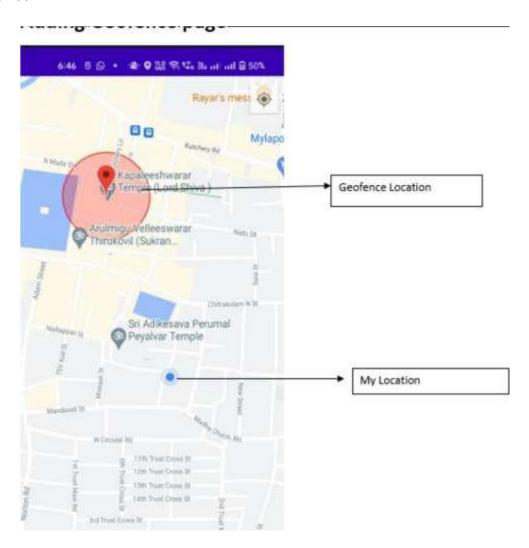
User Details



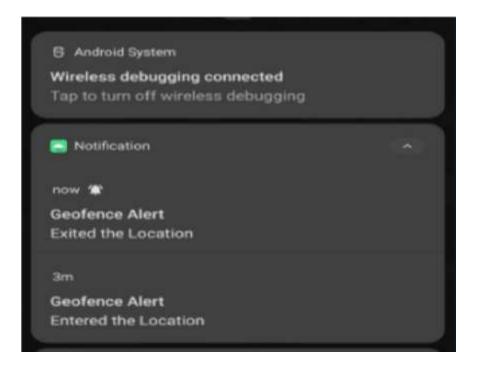
1. Adding Geofence and Alert Notification

Users can add geofence in the location where they want to add or where their child is going to play so they can monitor the child location . Once the child enters the geofence alert notification says entered the location will be displayed . When the child leaves the geofence alert notification says exited the location will be displayed.

Geofence



Notification



10. ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

The parent can monitor their child from anywhere at any time, and also get a notification when the child goes away from the permitted radius. It also allows the parent to know if their child is in any dangerous situation. The disadvantages of this system are that the child could not produce the exact alert command during a panic condition. The command produced may not match the previously stored command. This project requires manual intervention.

11. CONCLUSION

Future is similar to the word children. Young people are the future pillars of one's nation, as Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam once said, thus it is important to protect today's children's dreams and lives in order to give them a better future. Therefore, every parent should take good care of their own children to prevent them from being victims of abuse that will completely harm them on a physical, mental, and emotional level, wrecking our future. Due to the significance of our future, our product makes it simple for parents to track their kids and regularly visually monitor them, enabling them to assure their safety and lowering the incidence of child abuse.

13. FUTURE SCOPE

In our system, we use the Internet of Things, GPS, GSM, and Raspberry Pi to automatically monitor the youngster in real time. When we utilize a web camera and GPS to actively monitor, this system needs network

Connections, satellite communication, and a high-speed data connection. It is challenging to keep an eye out for any network problems or satelliteconnection problems. Additionally, there is a lag when streaming videos throughthe server. The Zigbee concept or accessing the system without the internet and employing high-speed server transmission can therefore be used in the future to solve these problems.

13 .APPENDIX

Source code

Source code link:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22042-1659801817

GitHub link:

https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-22042-1659801817

Demo link:

 $\underline{https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OrdeonIK1UVQI7c7G0PpmNuNYFR6853Z/view?usp=share_link}$