Assignment 4

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Project	SmartFarmer – IoT Enabled Smart
Name	Farming
	Application

QUESTION:-

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is lessthan 100 cm, send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

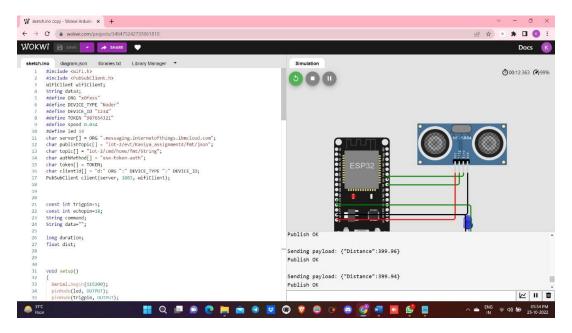
```
CODE:-
#include <WiFi.h>
#include < PubSubClient.h >
WiFiClient wifiClient:
String data3;
#define ORG "x0fxss"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Noder"
#define DEVICE ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "987654321"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Kaviya_assignment4/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE TYPE ":" DEVICE ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
long duration;
```

```
float dist;
void setup()
 Serial.begin(115200);
 pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
 wifiConnect();
 mqttConnect();
void loop() {
 bool is Nearby = dist < 100;
 digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
 publishData();
 delay(500);
 if (!client.loop()) {
  mqttConnect();
void wifiConnect() {
 Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
  delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void mqttConnect() {
 if (!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
  Serial.print(".");
   delay(500);
  initManagedDevice();
  Serial.println();
```

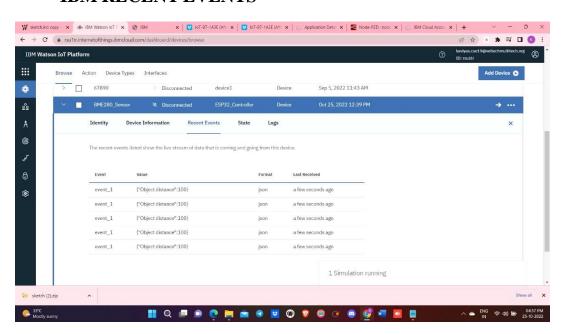
```
void initManagedDevice() {
 if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
  // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
  Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
 } else {
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
void publishData()
 digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
 digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
 duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
 dist=duration*speed/2;
 if(dist<100){
  String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += ''}'';
  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c str())) {
   Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
if(dist>100){
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
  payload += dist;
  payload += ''}'';
  Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
   if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
   Serial.println("Publish OK");
  }else {
   Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
```

OUTPUT:-

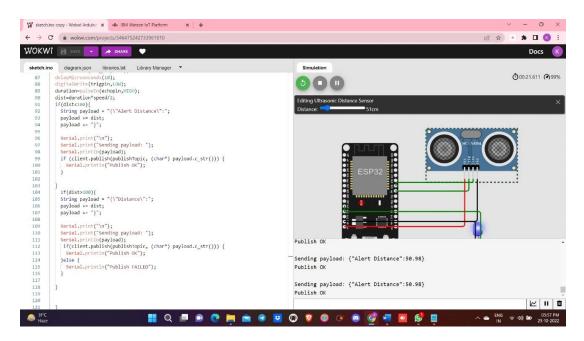
• When distance greater than 100 cm



IBM RECENT EVENTS



• When distance less than 100



IBM RECENT EVENTS

